



## List of variables

### Ifo Business Survey Trade

Data: 1/1990-06/2020

As of June 2020

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## List of variables - test of economic cycle - trade

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Since February 2006 only identical surveys are send out for Western and Eastern Germany. That is why from this moment on there is only one dataset for each month, in which the results are shown for Germany as a whole.

### 1. Variables of identification

No.	Name	Label	German Description
1.1)	survey	survey	Umfrage
1.2)	year	year	Erhebungsjahr
1.3)	month	month	Erhebung monat
1.4)	han_typtra	type of trade	Handelsparte
1.5)	han_idlar	special id for firms with detailed answers	Kennnummer für Firmen, die Prozentantworten geben
1.6)	han_weight	weight	Gewicht
1.7)	han_westeast	western eastern	Unterscheidung zwischen West- und Ost-Erhebung
1.8)	fedstaifo	federal state (ifo-code)	Bundesland entsprechend ifo Codierung
1.9)	sector_id	sector id	Sektor ID
1.10)	han_id2	identification number (part2)	2. Teil der Kennnummer
1.11)	han_id3	identification number (part3)	3. Teil der Kennnummer
1.12)	runnum	running number of plant	Laufende Firmennummer
1.13)	idnum	firm X adress file id	Firmenidentifikationsnummer
1.14)	han_plantnumkt	KT information id	12-stellige Identifikationsnummer, gebildet mit KT Nummer
1.15)	han_plantnumeast	information id for east germany	11-stellige Identifikationsnummer, gebildet mit Sektornummer für Ostdeutschland
1.16)	han_plantnumwz03	WZ03 information id	13-stellige Identifikationsnummer, gebildet mit WZ03 Nummer
1.17)	sector_wz03	WZ03 sector number	WZ03 sector number
1.18)	sector_ifo	KT sector number	KT Nummer
1.19)	sector_east	ifo sector number for east germany	ifo Sektornummer für Ostdeutschland
1.20)	sector_total	ebdc sector classification	Sektornummer nach EBDC-eigener Klassifizierung
1.21)	han_typequ	type of questionnaire	Fragebogenform
1.22)	han_latecomer	N=latecomer	Nachzügler

### II. Variables regarding the survey process

No.	Name	Label	German Description
1.23)	online	online	Fragebogen online beantwortet
1.24)	survey_start	survey start	Umfragebeginn
1.25)	survey_end	survey end	Umfrageende
1.26)	participation_date	participation date	Teilnahmedatum
1.27)	participation_hour	participation hour	Teilnahmestunde
1.28)	participation_status	participation status	Teilnahmestatus
1.29)	han_participant	participation in this survey	Teilnahme

### 2. Standard questions

No.	Name	Label	German Description
2.1)	han_statebus	state of business (appraisal)	Beurteilung der Geschäftslage
2.2)	han_statebus_sl	state of business (VAS)	Beurteilung der Geschäftslage (slider)
2.3)	han_statebus_clicks	state of business (clicks)	Beurteilung der Geschäftslage (clicks)
2.4)	han_busvoly	business volume versus previous year	Umsatz im Vergleich zum Vorjahr
2.5)	han_busvolm	business volume versus past	Umsatz in Vergangenheit
2.6)	han_feedst	feedstock (appraisal)	Lagerbestände (Bewertung)
2.7)	han_feedst2	feedstock (appraisal)	Lagerbestände (Bewertung)
2.8)	han_prvpm	prices versus past	Verkaufspreise in Vergangenheit
2.9)	han_exppr	expected prices	Erwartete Verkaufspreise
2.10)	han_ordrs	orders versus previous year	Bestellungen im Vergleich zum Vorjahr
2.11)	han_comexp	business development	Geschäftsentwicklung
2.12)	han_comesp_sl	business development (VAS)	Geschäftsentwicklung (VAS)
2.13)	han_comexp_clicks	business development (clicks)	Geschäftsentwicklung (clicks)
2.14)	han_emplexp	expected employees	Erwartete Beschäftigtenanzahl
2.15)	han_comexp_unc	uncertainty w.r.t. commercial operation	Slider Unsicherheit
2.16)	han_emplpast	development employees last month	Entwicklung der Gesamtbeschäftigung im Vormonat
2.17)	han_prestatebus_unc	uncertainty: prediction of business situation	Unsicherheit der Lagevorhersage

### 3. Special questions

No.	Name	Label	German Description
3.1)	han_empl	employees	Beschäftigte
3.2)	han_totu	total turnover	Gesamtumsatz
3.3)	han_constraint	constraints to production	Behinderung der Umsatztätigkeit

3.4)	han_diffsup	difficulties of supply	Beschaffungsschwierigkeiten
3.5)	han_weakdem	weak demand	Schwache Nachfrage
3.6)	han_difffin	difficulties in financing	Finanzierungsschwierigkeiten
3.7)	han_skilllack	constraints: lack of skilled labour	Mangel an Fachkräften
3.8)	han_slack	lack of spacial capacity	Mangel an geeigneten Räumlichkeiten / Gewerbeblächen
3.9)	han_equip	equipment	Unzureichende Geschäftsausstattung
3.10)	han_weather	unfavourable weather	Ungünstige Wetterlage
3.11)	han_mplack	constraints: lack of manpower	Mangel an Arbeitskräften
3.12)	han_othrea	other reasons	Sonstige Faktoren
3.13)	han_credit	credit allocation	Kreditvergabe
3.14)	han_fairxh	exhibitor at an international specialized fair	Aussteller
3.15)	han_fairxh_g	exhibitor at an international specialized fair in Germany	Aussteller auf einer internationalen Fachmesse in Deutschland
3.16)	han_fairxh_e	exhibitor at an international specialized fair in a foreign European country	Aussteller auf einer internationalen Fachmesse im europäischen Ausland
3.17)	han_fairxh_ne	exhibitor at an international specialized fair in a country outside Europe	Aussteller auf einer internationalen Fachmesse im außereuropäischen Ausland
3.18)	han_fairxhexp	exhibitor at an international specialized fair during next 2-3 years	Aussteller auf einer internationalen Fachmesse in den nächsten 2-3 Jahren
3.19)	han_fairxhexp_g	exhibitor at an international specialized fair in Germany during next 2-3 years	Aussteller auf einer internationalen Fachmesse in Deutschland in den nächsten 2-3 Jahren
3.20)	han_fairxhexp_e	exhibitor at an international specialized fair in a foreign European country during next 2-3 years	Aussteller auf einer internationalen Fachmesse im europäischen Ausland in den nächsten 2-3 Jahren
3.21)	han_fairxhexp_ne	exhibitor at an international specialized fair in a country outside Europe during next 2-3 years	Aussteller auf einer internationalen Fachmesse im außereuropäischen Ausland in den nächsten 2-3 Jahren
3.22)	han_flight_ger	importance of flight connections in Germany	Bedeutung
3.23)	han_flight_eur	importance of flight connections in Europe	Bedeutung
3.24)	han_flight_world	importance of flight connections worldwide	Bedeutung
3.25)	han_fambus	family business	Familienunternehmen
3.26)	han_minim1	minimum wage q1	Mindestlohn Frage 1
3.27)	han_minim2	minimum wage q2	Mindestlohn Frage 2
3.28)	han_minim3	minimum wage q3	Mindestlohn Frage 3
3.29)	han_minim4	minimum wage q4	Mindestlohn Frage 4
3.30)	han_minim5	minimum wage q5	Mindestlohn Frage 5
3.31)	han_minim6	minimum wage q6	Mindestlohn Frage 6
3.32)	han_minim7	minimum wage q7	Mindestlohn Frage 7
3.33)	han_minim8	minimum wage q8	Mindestlohn Frage 8
3.34)	han_turnexp	expected turnover this year	erwarteter Jahresumsatz dieses Jahr
3.35)	han_invest_ij	total investment last year	Gesamtinvestitionen letztes Jahr
3.36)	han_invcon_ij	investment in construction last year	Investitionen in Bauten letztes Jahr
3.37)	han_inveq_ij	investment in equipment last year	Investitionen in Ausrüstung letztes Jahr
3.38)	han_invest_dj	total investment this year	Gesamtinvestitionen dieses Jahr
3.39)	han_invcon_dj	investment in construction this year	Investitionen in Bauten dieses Jahr
3.40)	han_inveq_dj	expected investment in equipment this year	Investitionen in Ausrüstung dieses Jahr
3.41)	han_invest_nj	total investment next year	Gesamtinvestitionen nächstes Jahr
3.42)	han_invcon_nj	investment in construction next year	Investitionen in Bauten nächstes Jahr
3.43)	han_inveq_nj	investment in equipment next year	Investitionen in Ausrüstung nächstes Jahr
3.44)	han_ref1	refugees question1	Flüchtlinge Frage 1
3.45)	han_ref2	refugees question2	Flüchtlinge Frage 2
3.46)	han_ref3	refugees question3	Flüchtlinge Frage 3
3.47)	han_ref4	refugees question4	Flüchtlinge Frage 4
3.48)	han_ref5	refugees question5	Flüchtlinge Frage 5
3.49)	han_ref6	refugees question6	Flüchtlinge Frage 6
3.50)	han_ref7	refugees question7	Flüchtlinge Frage 7
3.51)	han_ref8	refugees question8	Flüchtlinge Frage 8
3.52)	han_ref9	refugees question9	Flüchtlinge Frage 9
3.53)	han_minim_post1	affected by minimum wage	von Mindestlohn betroffen
3.54)	han_minim_post2	no minimum wage measures	keine Mindestlohn- Maßnahmen
3.55)	han_minim_post3	measures: employee reduction	Maßnahmen: Personalabbau
3.56)	han_minim_post4	measures: working hour reduction	Maßnahmen: Arbeitszeitreduzierung
3.57)	han_minim_post5	measures: increased prices	Maßnahmen: Preiserhöhungen
3.58)	han_minim_post6	measures: decreased investment	Maßnahmen: verringerte Investitionen
3.59)	han_minim_post7	measures: decreased special payments	Maßnahmen: Kürzungen von Sonderzahlungen
3.60)	han_minim_post8	less minijobs	Minijobs wegfallen
3.61)	han_minim_post9	minijobs transformed into insurable employment	Minijobs in soz.vers.pflichtige Besch.verhältnisse umgewandelt
3.62)	han_minim_post10	new insurable employment	neue soz.vers.pflichtige Besch.verhältnisse
3.63)	han_minim_post11	employment relationships did not change	keine veränderten Besch.Verhältnisse
3.64)	han_credityes	credit agreement signed	Kreditvertrag abgeschlossen
3.65)	han_creditno	credit agreement not signed	Kreditvertrag nicht abgeschlossen
3.66)	han_credituse1	financing of ongoing operating resources	Finanzierung laufender Kreditmittel
3.67)	han_credituse2	financing of an investment	Finanzierung einer Investition
3.68)	han_credituse3	other financing	Sonstiger Verwendungszweck
3.69)	han_ontrad_yn	online trade: trading online	Onlinehandel: Handeln online
3.70)	han_ontrad_plat	online trade: platform	Onlinehandel: Plattform
3.71)	han_ontrad_share	online trade: share online trade of total revenue	Onlinehandel: Anteil Onlinehandel an gesamten Umsatz
3.72)	han_ontrad_plan	online trade: planned within 12 months	Onlinehandel: In den nächsten 12 Monaten geplant
3.73)	han_midmanager	mid tier: more than 4 managers	Mittelstand: Mehr als 4 Geschäftsführer
3.74)	han_midmanshare	mid tier: at least one manager has shares	Mittelstand: Mindestens ein Geschäftsführer hält Anteile
3.75)	han_midyes	mid tier: company rated as mid tier	Mittelstand: Firma als Mittelstand betrachtet
3.76)	han_ontrad_inf	online trade: influence on business	Onlinehandel: Einfluss auf Geschäft
3.77)	han_credit2_1	credit seeking	Kreditverhandlungen durchgeführt
3.78)	han_credit2_2	credit allocation	Kreditvergabe: Verhalten der Banken
3.79)	han_credit2_3	reasons for not credit seeking	Gründe für keine Kreditverhandlungen
3.80)	han_negint	confronted with negative interest rates	Wurden Sie mit Negativzinsen konfrontiert?
3.81)	han_negint_noact	negative interest actions: none	Keine Maßnahmen

3.82)	han_negint_agree	negative interest actions: bank agreements	Verhandlungen mit Bank
3.83)	han_negint_change	negative interest actions: change of bank	Wechsel der Bank
3.84)	han_negint_inc	negative interest actions: increase of cash	Erhöhung der Bargeldhaltung
3.85)	han_negint_redas	negative interest actions: redeployment in other financial assets and settlement of credits	Umschichtung Finanzanlagen/Rückzahlung von Krediten
3.86)	han_negint_redasint	negative interest actions: redeployment of assets within company	Umschichtung des Guthabens
3.87)	han_negint_inv	negative interest actions: investing or preponing (additional) investments	Investitionen
3.88)	han_negint_oth	negative interest actions: other	Anderer
3.89)	han_negint_burden	burden of negative interest rates on profit situation	Belastung durch Negativzinsproblematik
3.90)	han_negint_banks	number of relationship banks	Wie viele Banken?
3.91)	han_ustax_sales	tax reform: percentage sales in US	US Steuerreform: prozentualer Umsatz in USA
3.92)	han_ustax_competition	tax reform: competition with US-companies	US Steuerreform: Wettbewerb mit US-Firmen
3.93)	han_ustax_shortterm	tax reform: tax burden short term	US Steuerreform: Steuerbelastung kurzfristig
3.94)	han_ustax_longterm	tax reform: tax burden long term	US Steuerreform: Steuerbelastung langfristig
3.95)	han_ustax_export	tax reform: reaction export	US Steuerreform: Reaktion Exporte
3.96)	han_ustax_import	tax reform: reaction import	US Steuerreform: Reaktion Importe
3.97)	han_ustax_invus	tax reform: reaction investment in US	US Steuerreform: Reaktion Investitionen in USA
3.98)	han_ustax_invger	tax reform: reaction investment in Germany	US Steuerreform: Reaktion Investitionen in Deutschland
3.99)	han_custfreq_loc	average customer frequency last quarter - local	Kundenfrequenz im lokalen Standort im Durchschnitt des abgelaufenen Quartals
3.100)	han_custfreq_on	average customer frequency last quarter - online	Kundenfrequenz online im Durchschnitt des abgelaufenen Quartals
3.101)	han_gdp1	real gdp: % change comp. last year	reales BIP: prozentuale Änderung vgl. zum Vorjahr
3.102)	han_gdp2	impact economic development on business situation	Einfluss allg. Konjunkturentwicklung auf Geschäftslage
3.103)	han_found	founding year	Gründungsjahr
3.104)	han_forsales	sales: % in foreign country	Umsatz in Ausland (%)
3.105)	han_invit_dj	investment in Software/database this year	Investitionen in Software/Datenbanken dieses Jahr
3.106)	han_invit_nj	investment in Software/Database next year	Investitionen in Software/Datenbanken nächstes Jahr
3.107)	han_sec_management	sector - questionnaire completed in: management	Sektor - Fragebogen ausgefüllt in Geschäftsführung
3.108)	han_sec_controlling	sector - questionnaire completed in: controlling	Sektor - Fragebogen ausgefüllt in Controlling
3.109)	han_sec_marketing	sector - questionnaire completed in: marketing	Sektor - Fragebogen ausgefüllt in Vertrieb
3.110)	han_sec_other	sector - questionnaire completed in: other	Sektor - Fragebogen ausgefüllt in Sonstiges
3.111)	han_pos_director	position - questionnaire completed by: director	Position - Fragebogen ausgefüllt von Geschäftsleitung
3.112)	han_pos_manager	position - questionnaire completed by: manager	Position - Fragebogen ausgefüllt von Abteilungsleitung
3.113)	han_pos_teamleader	position - questionnaire completed by: team leader	Position - Fragebogen ausgefüllt von Teamleiter
3.114)	han_pos_clerk	position - questionnaire completed by: clerk	Position - Fragebogen ausgefüllt von Sachbearbeiter
3.115)	han_pos_other	position - questionnaire completed by: other	Position - Fragebogen ausgefüllt von Sonstiges
3.116)	han_gdp3	real gdp: % change comp. last year (2019 vs 2018)	reales BIP: prozentuale Änderung vgl. zum Vorjahr (2019 vs 2018)
3.117)	han_gdp4	real gdp: % change comp. last year (2020 vs 2019)	reales BIP: prozentuale Änderung vgl. zum Vorjahr (2020 vs 2019)
3.118)	han_heat_occ	weather - occurrence: heat wave	Wetterereignis - Betroffen: Hitzewelle
3.119)	han_cold_occ	weather - occurrence: cold wave	Wetterereignis - Betroffen: Kältewellen
3.120)	han_drought_occ	weather - occurrence: drought	Wetterereignis - Betroffen: Trockenheit
3.121)	han_rain_occ	weather - occurrence: heavy rain	Wetterereignis - Betroffen: Starkregen
3.122)	han_storm_occ	weather - occurrence: storms	Wetterereignis - Betroffen: Stürme
3.123)	han_heat_imp	weather - impact: heatwaves	Wetterereignis - Auswirkung: Hitzewelle
3.124)	han_cold_imp	weather - impact: coldwaves	Wetterereignis - Auswirkung: Kältewellen
3.125)	han_drought_imp	weather - impact: drought	Wetterereignis - Auswirkung: Trockenheit
3.126)	han_rain_imp	weather - impact: heavy rain	Wetterereignis - Auswirkung: Starkregen
3.127)	han_storm_imp	weather - impact: storms	Wetterereignis - Auswirkung: Stürme
3.128)	han_heat_inc	weather - incidence and intensity: heatwaves	Wetterereignis - Häufigkeit und Intensität: Hitzewelle
3.129)	han_cold_inc	weather - incidence and intensity: coldwaves	Wetterereignis - Häufigkeit und Intensität: Kältewellen
3.130)	han_drought_inc	weather - incidence and intensity: drought	Wetterereignis - Häufigkeit und Intensität: Trockenheit
3.131)	han_rain_inc	weather - incidence and intensity: heavy rain	Wetterereignis - Häufigkeit und Intensität: Starkregen
3.132)	han_storm_inc	weather - incidence and intensity: storms	Wetterereignis - Häufigkeit und Intensität: Stürme
3.133)	han_heat_prep	weather - prepared: heatwaves	Wetterereignis - Vorbereitet: Hitzewelle
3.134)	han_cold_prep	weather - prepared: coldwaves	Wetterereignis - Vorbereitet: Kältewellen
3.135)	han_drought_prep	weather - prepared: drought	Wetterereignis - Vorbereitet: Trockenheit
3.136)	han_rain_prep	weather - prepared: heavy rain	Wetterereignis - Vorbereitet: Starkregen
3.137)	han_storm_prep	weather - prepared: storms	Wetterereignis - Vorbereitet: Stürme
3.138)	han_log_services_avail	business activities hindered by logistics services: availability	Geschäftstätigkeit behindert durch Logistikdienstleistungen: Verfügbarkeit
3.139)	han_log_services_prices	business activities hindered by logistics services: prices	Geschäftstätigkeit behindert durch Logistikdienstleistungen: Preise
3.140)	han_log_services_punct	business activities hindered by logistics services: punctuality	Geschäftstätigkeit behindert durch Logistikdienstleistungen: Pünktlichkeit
3.141)	han_log_services_qual	business activities hindered by logistics services: quality	Geschäftstätigkeit behindert durch Logistikdienstleistungen: Qualität
3.142)	han_deliv_services_avail	business activities hindered by logistics services for deliveries: availability	Geschäftstätigkeit behindert durch Logistikdienstleistungen für Lieferungen: Verfügbarkeit
3.143)	han_deliv_services_prices	business activities hindered by logistics services for deliveries: prices	Geschäftstätigkeit behindert durch Logistikdienstleistungen für Lieferungen: Preise
3.144)	han_deliv_services_punct	business activities hindered by logistics services for deliveries: punctuality	Geschäftstätigkeit behindert durch Logistikdienstleistungen für Lieferungen: Pünktlichkeit
3.145)	han_deliv_services_qual	business activities hindered by logistics services for deliveries: quality	Geschäftstätigkeit behindert durch Logistikdienstleistungen für Lieferungen: Qualität
3.146)	han_deliv_services_stat	business activities hindered by logistics services for deliveries: only stationary	Geschäftstätigkeit behindert durch Logistikdienstleistungen für Lieferungen: nur stationär
3.147)	han_invit_lj	investment in Software/database last year	Investitionen Software/Datenbanken letztes Jahr
3.148)	han_csal_lq	percentage change of sales in field xy - last quarter	Umsatzveränderung im letzten Quartal in Bereich XY

3.149)	han_csal_lq_v	values: percentage change of sales in field xy - last quarter	Wertangaben: Umsatzveränderung im letzten Quartal in Bereich XY
3.150)	han_csal_nqbc	best case//percentage change of sales in field xy - next quarter	Umsatzveränderung im nächsten Quartal in Bereich XY (best case)
3.151)	han_csal_nqbc_v	values: best case//percentage change of sales in field xy - next quarter	Wertangabe: Umsatzveränderung im nächsten Quartal in Bereich XY (best case)
3.152)	han_csal_nqac	average case//percentage change of sales in field xy - next quarter	Umsatzveränderung im nächsten Quartal in Bereich XY (average case)
3.153)	han_csal_nqac_v	values: average case//percentage change of sales in field xy - next quarter	Wertangabe: Umsatzveränderung im nächsten Quartal in Bereich XY (average case)
3.154)	han_csal_nqwc	worst case//percentage change of sales in field xy - next quarter	Umsatzveränderung im nächsten Quartal in Bereich XY (worst case)
3.155)	han_csal_nqwc_v	values: worst case//percentage change of sales in field xy - next quarter	Wertangabe: Umsatzveränderung im nächsten Quartal in Bereich XY (worst case)
3.156)	han_psalinc	probability of sales increase - next quarter	Wahrscheinlichkeit eines steigenden Umsatzes im nächsten Quartal
3.157)	han_psalinc_min	lower bound: probability of sales increase - next quarter	Angegebene Untergrenze: Wahrscheinlichkeit eines steigenden Umsatzes im nächsten Quartal
3.158)	han_psalinc_max	upper bound: probability of sales increase - next quarter	Angegebene Obergrenze: Wahrscheinlichkeit eines steigenden Umsatzes im nächsten Quartal
3.159)	han_psalinc_sv	single value: probability of sales increase - next quarter	Einzelwert: Wahrscheinlichkeit eines steigenden Umsatzes im nächsten Quartal
3.160)	han_psalstead	probability of steady sales - next quarter	Wahrscheinlichkeit eines gleichbleibenden Umsatzes im nächsten Quartal
3.161)	han_psalstead_min	lower bound: probability of steady sales - next quarter	Angegebene Untergrenze: Wahrscheinlichkeit eines gleichbleibenden Umsatzes im nächsten Quartal
3.162)	han_psalstead_max	upper bound: probability of steady sales - next quarter	Angegebene Obergrenze: Wahrscheinlichkeit eines gleichbleibenden Umsatzes im nächsten Quartal
3.163)	han_psalstead_sv	single value: probability of steady sales - next quarter	Einzelwert: Wahrscheinlichkeit eines gleichbleibenden Umsatzes im nächsten Quartal
3.164)	han_psaldec	probability of sales decrease - next quarter	Wahrscheinlichkeit eines sinkenden Umsatzes im nächsten Quartal
3.165)	han_psaldec_min	lower bound: probability of sales decrease - next quarter	Angegebene Untergrenze: Wahrscheinlichkeit eines sinkenden Umsatzes im nächsten Quartal
3.166)	han_psaldec_max	upper bound: probability of sales decrease - next quarter	Angegebene Obergrenze: Wahrscheinlichkeit eines sinkenden Umsatzes im nächsten Quartal
3.167)	han_psaldec_sv	single value: probability of sales decrease - next quarter	Einzelwert: Wahrscheinlichkeit eines sinkenden Umsatzes im nächsten Quartal
3.168)	han_share_online	share of retail channels of total sales: online shop	Anteil der Vertriebswege am Gesamtumsatz: Onlineshop
3.169)	han_share_mrktpl	share of retail channels of total sales: market place	Anteil der Vertriebswege am Gesamtumsatz: Marktplatz
3.170)	han_mrktpl_num	developement of importance of market places: number	Entwicklung der Bedeutung von Marktplätzen. Anzahl
3.171)	han_mrktpl_sales	developement of importance of market places: sales	Entwicklung der Bedeutung von Marktplätzen: Umsatz
3.172)	han_uncert_tax	uncertainty in future demand due to: tax	Unsicherheit der Nachfrageentwicklung durch: Steuern
3.173)	han_uncert_trade	uncertainty in future demand due to: trade war	Unsicherheit der Nachfrageentwicklung durch: Handelskrieg
3.174)	han_uncert_exc	uncertainty in future demand due to: exchange rate	Unsicherheit der Nachfrageentwicklung durch: Wechselkurs
3.175)	han_uncert_econ	uncertainty in future demand due to: general economic development	Unsicherheit der Nachfrageentwicklung durch: Allgemeine Wirtschaftsentwicklung
3.176)	han_uncert_unempl	uncertainty in future demand due to: unemployment rate	Unsicherheit der Nachfrageentwicklung durch: Arbeitslosenquote
3.177)	han_uncert_inflation	uncertainty in future demand due to: inflation	Unsicherheit der Nachfrageentwicklung durch: Inflation
3.178)	han_uncert_intrate	uncertainty in future demand due to: interest rate	Unsicherheit der Nachfrageentwicklung durch: Zins/EZB Geldpolitik
3.179)	han_wage_agree	agreement on effect of European minimum wage on employment	Zustimmung zu Effekt eines europäischen Mindestlohns auf Arbeitsmarkt
3.180)	han_wage_know	pre-knowledge on the subject of minimum wage	Vorwissen zu Mindestlohn
3.181)	han_ref_agree	agreement on positive economic effect of refugees on european population	Zustimmung zu positivem ökonomischen Effekt von Flüchtlingen auf europäische Bevölkerung
3.182)	han_ref_know	pre-knowledge on the subject of refugee's economic effects	Vorwissen zu ökonomischen Effekten von Flüchtlingen
3.183)	han_robot_agree	agreement on effect of robots and AI on long-term unemployment	Zustimmung zu Effekt von Robotern und KI auf Langzeitarbeitslosigkeit
3.184)	han_robot_know	pre-knowledge on subject of robots and AI	Vorwissen zu Robotern und KI
3.185)	han_retirem_agree	agreement on effect of increase in retirement age	Zustimmung zu Effekt von Erhöhung des Renteneintrittsalters
3.186)	han_retirem_know	pre-knowledge on subject of retirement age	Vorwissen zu Rente und Renteneintrittsalter
3.187)	han_move_agree	agreement on positive effect of free movement of people within Europe	Zustimmung zu positivem Effekt der Personenfreizügigkeit in der EU
3.188)	han_move_know	pre-knowledge on free movement of people	Vorwissen zu Personenfreizügigkeit in der EU
3.189)	han_merger_agree	agreement on mergers of companies to european champions	Zustimmung zu Fusionen zu europäischen Champions
3.190)	han_merger_know	pre-knowledge on mergers to european champions	Vorwissen zu Effekten von Fusionen
3.191)	han_econ_interest	interest in economics and debates of economic policy	Interesse an Wirtschaft und wirtschaftspolitischen Debatten
3.192)	han_polit_conf	confidence in academic experts regarding political questions	Vertrauen in akademische Experten bei politischen Frage
3.193)	han_education	level of education	Höchster Bildungsabschluss
3.194)	han_corona_eff	effect of corona virus on business	Effekt des Coronavirus auf Geschäftstätigkeit
3.195)	han_corona_demand	effect of corona virus on demand	Effekt des Coronavirius auf Nachfragerückgang
3.196)	han_corona_foreign	effect of corona virus on foreign subsidiary firms	Effekt des Coronavirus auf ausländische Töchter
3.197)	han_corona_buy	effect of corona virus on delay or cancellation of delivery in purchase	Effekt des Coronavirus auf Verzögerung oder Ausfall bei Lieferungen im Einkauf
3.198)	han_corona_sell	effect of corona virus on delay or cancellation of delivery in sales	Effekt des Coronavirus auf Verzögerung oder Ausfall bei Lieferungen im Verkauf
3.199)	han_corona_pricep	effect of corona virus on increasing pruchase prices	Effekt des Coronavirus auf Kostenanstieg im Einkauf
3.200)	han_corona_storage	effect of corona virus on necessity of increasing storage	Effekt des Coronavirus auf Notwendigkeit verstärkter Lagerhaltung
3.201)	han_corona_travel	effect of corona virus on delay or cancellation of business trips	Effekt des Coronavirus auf Verzögerung/Ausfall von Dienstreisen
3.202)	han_corona_other	other negative effects of corona virus	Andere Effekte des Coronavirus
3.203)	han_corona_other_text	text: other negative effects of corona virus	Text: andere Effekte des Coronavirus

3.204)	han_corona_eff2	effect of corona virus on current business	Effekt des Corona-Virus auf Geschäftstätigkeit
3.205)	han_corona_overtime	corona: reduction of overtime	Abbau von Zeitguthaben wegen Corona
3.206)	han_corona_stwork	corona: short-time work	Kurzarbeit wegen Corona
3.207)	han_corona_homeoff	corona: increased use of home office	Verstärkte Nutzung von Homeoffice
3.208)	han_corona_emplreduction	corona: reduction of employment	Beschäftigungsabbau wegen Corona
3.209)	han_corona_salestop	corona: shutdown of stores	Produktionsstop wegen Corona
3.210)	han_corona_storage	corona: increased storing	Verstärkte Lagerhaltung wegen Corona
3.211)	han_corona_supplier	corona: change or diversification of supplier	Wechsel von Zulieferern wegen Corona
3.212)	han_corona_onlineret	corona: expansion of online retail	Ausweitung des Online-Handels wegen Corona
3.213)	han_corona_bus_other	corona: other consequences	Andere Maßnahmen wegen Corona
3.214)	han_corona_bus_othertext	corona: other consequences text	Andere Maßnahmen wegen Corona Text
3.215)	han_corona_credit	corona: use of credit lines	Nutzung bestehender Kreditlinien wegen Corona
3.216)	han_corona_newcredit	corona: new credit lines	Erschließung neuer Kreditlinien wegen Corona
3.217)	han_corona_liquidityas	corona: use of liquidity assistances	Inanspruchnahme Liquiditätshilfen wegen Corona
3.218)	han_corona_investpos	corona: postponement of investment projects	Verschiebung von Investitionsprojekten wegen Corona
3.219)	han_corona_investcanc	corona: cancellation of investment projects	Streichung von Investitionsprojekten wegen Corona
3.220)	han_corona_fin_other	corona: other financial consequences	Sonstige Maßnahmen wegen Corona
3.221)	han_corona_fin_othertext	corona: other financial consequences text	Sonstige Maßnahmen wegen Corona Text
3.222)	han_corona_restrpublic	corona: restrictions to public life duration	Einschränkung des öffentlichen Lebens wegen Corona
3.223)	han_corona_turnovercon	corona: constant turnover	Keine Effekt auf Umsatz durch Corona
3.224)	han_corona_trunoverinc	corona: increasing turnover	Positiver Effekt auf Umsatz durch Corona
3.225)	han_corona_turnoverdec	corona: decreasing turnover	Negativer Effekt auf Umsatz durch Corona
3.226)	han_corona_turnover_futu	corona: catch up on missed turnover in future	Aufholen des Umsatzrückgangs nach Corona
3.227)	han_corona_foreignsup	corona: usually necessary supply of products from abroad	Warenlieferungen aus dem Ausland vor Corona
3.228)	han_corona_chinasup	corona: supply of products from China	Warenlieferungen aus China
3.229)	han_corona_italysup	corona: supply of products from Italy	Warenlieferungen aus Italien
3.230)	han_corona_othersup	corona: supply of products from other states	Warenlieferungen aus anderen Staaten
3.231)	han_corona_othersup_text	corona: supply of products from other states text	Warenlieferungen aus anderen Staaten Text
3.232)	han_corona_supply	corona: problems in supply	Aktuelle Lieferprobleme
3.233)	han_corona_problem	corona: most problematic aspect	Problematischer Aspekt der Corona-Pandemie
3.234)	han_corona_polconseq	corona: desired political consequences	Gewünschte politische Maßnahmen wegen Corona
3.235)	han_corona_survive	corona: duration surviving shutdown	Überlebensdauer des Unternehmens durch Corona-Maßnahmen
3.236)	han_corona_surviveas	corona: duration surviving shutdown assistances	Überlebensdauer des Unternehmens staatliche Hilfen
3.237)	han_corona_def	corona: use of deferred payments	Inanspruchnahme von Stundungen wegen Corona-Pandemie
3.238)	han_corona_def2	corona: use of deferred payments in the future	Zukünftige Inanspruchnahme von Stundungen wegen Corona-Pandemie
3.239)	han_cor5_effect	corona may: effect of pandemic on business	Corona Mai: Effekt der Pandemie auf Geschäftstätigkeit
3.240)	han_cor5_measures1	corona may: stop of production due to the pandemic	Corona Mai: Produktionsstop aufgrund der Krise
3.241)	han_cor5_measures2	corona may: use of assistances due to the pandemic	Corona Mai: Inanspruchnahme Liquiditätshilfen aufgrund der Krise
3.242)	han_cor5_measures3	corona may: postponement of investment projects due to the pandemic	Corona Mai: Verschiebung von Investitionsprojekten aufgrund der Krise
3.243)	han_cor5_measures4	corona may: cancellation of investment projects due to the pandemic	Corona Mai: Streichung von Investitionsprojekten aufgrund der Krise
3.244)	han_cor5_measures5	corona may: short time work due to the pandemic	Corona Mai: Kurzarbeit aufgrund der Krise
3.245)	han_cor5_measures5a	corona may: share of short time work due to the pandemic	Corona Mai: Anteil an Beschäftigten in Kurzarbeit

3.246)	han_cor5_duration1	corona amy: time until business situation will normalize (best case)	Corona Mai: Normalisierung der Geschäftslage (best case)
3.247)	han_cor5_duration2	corona may: time until business situation will normalize (most likely case)	Corona Mai: Normalisierung der Geschäftslage (most likely case)
3.248)	han_cor5_duration3	corona may: time until business situation will normalize (worst case)	Corona Mai: Normalisierung der Geschäftslage (worst case)
3.249)	han_cor5_liquidity1	corona may: time surviving with liquidity reserve	Corona Mai: Überlebensdauer mit Liquiditätsreserven
3.250)	han_cor5_liquidity2	corona may: surviving with liquidity reserve	Corona Mai: Keine Engpässe erwartet
3.251)	han_cor5_change	corona may: changes within company after pandemic	Corona Mai: Veränderungen im Unternehmen nach Pandemie
3.252)	han_cor5_travel	corona may: less business travels after the pandemic	Corona Mai: weniger Geschäftsreisen nach der Pandemie
3.253)	han_cor5_homeoffice	corona may: more homeoffice after the pandemic	Corona Mai: mehr Homeoffice nach der Pandemie
3.254)	han_cor5_automat	corona may: higher automatisation	Corona Mai: höhere Automatisierung nach der Pandemie
3.255)	han_cor5_ext	corona may: reduction of external goods or services	Corona Mai: Reduzierung zugelieferter Produkte oder bezogener Dienstleistungen
3.256)	han_cor5_divers	corona may: higher diversification in procurement	Corona Mai: Diversifikation in der Beschaffung nach der Pandemie
3.257)	han_cor5_product	corona may: change in product portfolio	Corona Mai: Veränderung des Produktpportfolios nach der Pandemie
3.258)	han_cor5_digital	corona may: increased use of digital distribution channels	Corona Mai: stärkere Nutzung digitaler Vertriebswege nach der Pandemie
3.259)	han_cor5_other	corona may: other changes after corona pandemic	Corona Mai: andere Veränderungen nach der Pandemie
3.260)	han_cor5_other_text	corona may: other changes after corona pandemic text	Corona Mai: andere Veränderungen nach der Pandemie Text
3.261)	han_cor5_emp1	corona may: investment in employees currently	Corona Mai: Investitionen in Mitarbeiter derzeit
3.262)	han_cor5_emp2	corona may: investment in employees after crisis	Corona Mai: Investitionen in Mitarbeiter nach der Krise
3.263)	han_cor5_workplace1	corona may: investment in workplaces currently	Corona Mai: Investitionen in Arbeitsplatz derzeit
3.264)	han_cor5_workplace2	corona may: investment in workplaces after crisis	Corona Mai: Investitionen in Arbeitsplatz nach der Krise
3.265)	han_cor5_online1	corona may: investment in online retail currently	Corona Mai: Investitionen in Onlinehandel derzeit
3.266)	han_cor5_online2	corona may: investment in online retail after crisis	Corona Mai: Investitionen in Onlinehandel nach der Krise
3.267)	han_cor5_supply1	corona may: investment in supply chains currently	Corona Mai: Investitionen in Lieferkettenmanagement derzeit
3.268)	han_cor5_supply2	corona may: investment in supply chains after crisis	Corona Mai: Investitionen in Lieferkettenmanagement nach der Krise
3.269)	han_cor5_other_inv1	corona may: other investments currently	Corona Mai: andere Investitionen derzeit
3.270)	han_cor5_other_inv2	corona may: other investments after crisis	Corona Mai: andere Investitionen nach der Krise
3.271)	han_cor5_other_inv_text	corona may: other investments text	Corona Mai: andere Investitionen Text
3.272)	han_cor6_effect	corona june: effect of pandemic on business	Corona Juni: Effekt auf Geschäftslage
3.273)	han_cor6_measures1	corona june: reduction of employees	Corona Juni: Beschäftigungsabbau
3.274)	han_cor6_measures2	corona june: closing locations	Corona Juni: Schließung von Geschäftsstellen
3.275)	han_cor6_measures3	corona june: use of existing credit lines	Corona Juni: Nutzung bestehender Kreditlinien
3.276)	han_cor6_measures4	corona june: new credit lines	Corona Juni: Erschließung neuer Kreditlinien
3.277)	han_cor6_measures5	corona june: use of liquidity assistances	Corona Juni: Inanspruchnahme von Liquiditätshilfen
3.278)	han_cor6_measures6	corona june: postponement of investment projects	Corona Juni: Verschiebung von Investitionsprojekten
3.279)	han_cor6_measures7	corona june: cancellation of investment projects	Corona Juni: Streichung von Investitionsprojekten
3.280)	han_cor6_measures8	corona june: short time work	Corona Juni: Kurzarbeit
3.281)	han_cor6_shorttime	corona june: short time work yes/no	Corona Juni: Kurzarbeit ja/nein
3.282)	han_cor6_shorttime1	corona june: share employees in short time work	Corona Juni: Anteil Mitarbeiter in Kurzarbeit
3.283)	han_cor6_shorttime2	corona june: work reduction of employees in short time work	Corona Juni: Arbeitsreduzierung in Kurzarbeit
3.284)	han_cor6_shorttime3	corona june: short time work in next three months	Corona Juni: Kurzarbeit kommende drei Monate
3.285)	han_cor6_shorttime_future	corona june: short time work next three months	Corona Juni: Kurzarbeit kommende drei Monate
3.286)	han_cor6_restrpublic	corona june: restrictions to public life duration	Corona Juni: Einschränkungen öffentliches Leben
3.287)	han_cor6_duration1	corona june: normalization best case	Corona Juni: Normalisierung im besten Fall

3.288)	han_cor6_duration2	corona june: normalization most likely case	Corona Juni: Normalisierung wahrscheinlichsten Fall
3.289)	han_cor6_duration3	corona june: normalization worst case	Corona Juni: Normalisierung im schlechtesten Fall
3.290)	han_cor6_change	corona june: changes within company after pandemic	Corona Juni: dauerhafte Veränderungen nach Krise
3.291)	han_cor6_prob_fin	corona june: problem finances	Corona Juni: Problem Finanzen
3.292)	han_cor6_prob_market	corona june: problem domestic market	Corona Juni: Problem nationaler Absatzmarkt
3.293)	han_cor6_prob_formarket	corona june: problem foreign markets	Corona Juni: Problem internationale Absatzmärkte
3.294)	han_cor6_prob_empl	corona june: problem employees	Corona Juni: Problem Personal
3.295)	han_cor6_prob_supply	corona june: problem supply	Corona Juni: Problem Einkauf und Beschaffung
3.296)	han_cor6_prob_regulation	corona june: problem federal regulations	Corona Juni: Problem staatliche Auflagen
3.297)	han_cor6_prob_exist	corona june: problems endanger existence	Corona Juni: Probleme existenzbedrohend

#### 4. Standard questions of the department stores in percentage

No.	Name	Label	German description
4.1)	han_questpercansw11	% to statebus good	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die die Geschäftslage mit "gut" beurteilen
4.2)	han_questpercansw12	% to statebus satisfiable	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die die Geschäftslage mit "befriedigend" beurteilen
4.3)	han_questpercansw13	% to statebus bad	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die die Geschäftslage mit "schlecht" beurteilen
4.4)	han_questpercansw21	% to busvol higher	Prozent der Warenhäuser, deren Umsatz "höher" als im Vorjahr ist
4.5)	han_questpercansw22	% to busvol as high as last year	Prozent der Warenhäuser, deren Umsatz "etwa gleich hoch" als im Vorjahr ist
4.6)	han_questpercansw23	% to busvol lower	Prozent der Warenhäuser, deren Umsatz "geringer" als im Vorjahr ist
4.7)	han_questpercansw31	% to busvolm higher	Prozent der Warenhäuser, deren Umsatz "höher" als im Vormonat ist
4.8)	han_questpercansw32	% to busvolm as high as last year	Prozent der Warenhäuser, deren Umsatz "etwa gleich hoch" als im Vormonat ist
4.9)	han_questpercansw33	% to busvolm lower	Prozent der Warenhäuser, deren Umsatz "geringer" als im Vormonat ist
4.10)	han_questpercansw41	% to feedst too little	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die ihren Lagerbestand als "zu klein" beurteilen
4.11)	han_questpercansw42	% to feedst satisfiable	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die ihren Lagerbestand als "befriedigend" beurteilen
4.12)	han_questpercansw43	% to feedst too much	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die ihren Lagerbestand als "zu groß" beurteilen
4.13)	han_questpercansw51	% to prvpm increased	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die ihren Verkaufspreise gegenüber dem Vormonat "erhöht" haben
4.14)	han_questpercansw52	% to prvpm not changed	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die ihren Verkaufspreise gegenüber dem Vormonat "nicht verändert" haben
4.15)	han_questpercansw53	% to prvpm decreased	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die ihren Verkaufspreise gegenüber dem Vormonat "gesenkt" haben
4.16)	han_questpercansw61	% to exppr increasing	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die "steigende" Verkaufspreise erwarten
4.17)	han_questpercansw62	% to exppr not changing	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die "etwa gleichbleibende" Verkaufspreise erwarten
4.18)	han_questpercansw63	% to exppr decreasing	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die "sinkende" Verkaufspreise erwarten
4.19)	han_questpercansw71	% to ords raising	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die ihre Bestellungen im Vergleich zum Vorjahr "erhöht" haben
4.20)	han_questpercansw72	% to ords not changing	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die ihre Bestellungen im Vergleich zum Vorjahr "nicht verändert" haben
4.21)	han_questpercansw73	% to ords falling	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die ihre Bestellungen im Vergleich zum Vorjahr "verringert" haben
4.22)	han_questpercansw81	% to busdev more favourable	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die ihre Geschäftsentwicklung als "günstiger" beurteilen
4.23)	han_questpercansw82	% to busdev not changing	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die ihre Geschäftsentwicklung als "etwa gleichbleibend" beurteilen
4.24)	han_questpercansw83	% to busdev more unfavourable	Prozent der Warenhäuser, die ihre Geschäftsentwicklung als "ungünstiger" beurteilen

### 1. Variables of identification

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.1)	survey	survey	West 01/1990 to 01/2006 East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 02/2006	monthly survey monthly survey monthly survey
			Further information	
			1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999	
			<b>WEST</b>	
			<b>EAST</b>	
			2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	
			<b>WEST</b>	
			<b>EAST</b>	
			2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019	
			<b>WEST</b>	
			<b>EAST</b>	
			2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029	
1.2)	year	year	West 01/1990 to 01/2006 East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 02/2006	monthly survey monthly survey monthly survey
			Further information	
			1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999	
			<b>WEST</b>	
			<b>EAST</b>	
			2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	
			<b>WEST</b>	
			<b>EAST</b>	
			2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019	
			<b>WEST</b>	
			<b>EAST</b>	
			2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029	
1.3)	month	month	West 01/1990 to 01/2006 East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 02/2006	monthly survey monthly survey monthly survey
			Further information	
			1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999	
			<b>WEST</b>	
			<b>EAST</b>	
			2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	
			<b>WEST</b>	
			<b>EAST</b>	
			2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019	
			<b>WEST</b>	
			<b>EAST</b>	
			2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029	
1.4)	han_typtra	type of trade	West 01/1990 to 01/2006 East 01/1991 to 01/2006	monthly survey monthly survey
			Further information	
			1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999	
			<b>WEST</b>	
			<b>EAST</b>	
			2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	
			<b>WEST</b>	
			<b>EAST</b>	
			2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019	

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029
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No.	Name	Label	Survey period										Survey frequency
1.5)	han_idlar	special id for firms with detailed answers	West 01/1990 to 01/2006										monthly survey
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999			Further information
	<b>WEST</b>												Special id for firms with detailed answers
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009			see 4. Standard questions of department stores in percentage
	<b>WEST</b>												
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029			

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency						
1.8)	<b>fedstaifo</b>	federal state (ifo-code)	West 01/1990 to 01/2006 East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 02/2006	monthly survey monthly survey monthly survey						
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information
<b>WEST</b>										Federal state according to ifo-code
	<b>EAST</b>									
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	1 "[01] Berlin West" 2 "[02] Schleswig-Holstein" 2 "[03] Hamburg" 11 "[11] Saarland" 12 "[12] Mecklenburg-Vorpommern"

										4 "04] Bremen"	Western-Pomerania"
<b>WEST</b>										5 "[05] Lower Saxony"	13 "[13] Brandenburg
<b>EAST</b>										6 "[06] Nordrhine-Westphalia"	(incl. Berlin East)"
2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019										7 "[07] Rhineand-Palatinate"	14 "[14] Saxony-Anhalt"
										8 "[08] Hesse"	15 "[15] Saxony"
										9 "[09] Baden-Wuerttemberg"	16 "[16] Thuringia"

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	4 digits
<b>WEST</b>										
<b>EAST</b>										
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
<b>WEST</b>										
<b>EAST</b>										
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency						
1.13)	<b>idnum</b>	firm X adress file id	West 03/1994 to 01/2006 East 04/1992 to 01/2006 East and West since 02/2006	monthly survey monthly survey monthly survey						
1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999										
<b>WEST</b>										
<b>EAST</b>										
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	7 digits
<b>WEST</b>					<b>EAST</b>					Further information
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Firm adress file id
<b>WEST</b>					<b>EAST</b>					
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency						
1.14)	<b>han_plantnumkt</b>	KT information id	West 01/1990 to 01/2006 East 07/1998 to 01/2006	monthly survey monthly survey						
1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999										
<b>WEST</b>										
<b>EAST</b>										
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Information id, composed of KT number, 12 digits
<b>WEST</b>					<b>EAST</b>					digit 1-5: 1.5) sec2 digit 6-7: 1.15) fedstaifo
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	KT Nummer federal state according to ifo-code digit 8-12: 1.11) runnum running number of plant
<b>WEST</b>					<b>EAST</b>					
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency						
1.15)	<b>han_plantnumeast</b>	information id for east germany	East 01/1991 to 06/1998	monthly survey						
1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999										
<b>EAST</b>										
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Further information Information id, 11 digits, formed with sector number for East Germany 01/1991 to 02/1992: digit 1-4: 1.22) sec1 digit 5-6: 1.15) fedstaifo digit 7-11: 1.11) runnum 03/1992 to 06/1998 digit 1-3: 1.22) sec1, digit 4-5: 1.15) fedstaifo digit 6-10: 1.11) runnum
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.16)	<b>han_plantnumwz03</b>	W203 information id	East and West since 02/2006	monthly survey
1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999				

No.	Name	Label	Survey period										Survey frequency				
1.17)	sector_wz03	sector number WZ03	West 01/1990 to 01/2006 East 07/1998 to 01/2006 East and West since 02/2006										monthly survey monthly survey monthly survey				
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information							
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	info-internal classification, which is based on the WZ2003. Further information in 5.							
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 digits							
<b>WEST</b>																	
<b>EAST</b>																	
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029								

No.	Name	Label	Survey period										Survey frequency
1.18)	sector_ifo	KT sector number	West 01/1990 to 01/2006 East 07/1998 to 01/2006										monthly survey monthly survey
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information		
	<b>WEST</b>										KT sector number		
											5 digits KT number		
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009			
	<b>WEST</b>												
	<b>EAST</b>												
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029			

No.	Name	Label	Survey period									Survey frequency
1.19)	sector_east	ifo sector number for east germany	East 01/1991 to 06/1998									monthly survey
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information		
										ifo sector number for East Germany (This is a completely independent number, meaning it is not related to the KT number or any other number)		
	EAST											
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	01/1991 to 12/1991: 4 digits 01/1992 to 06/1998: 3 digits		
										since 01/1992 the following code applies: 020 = Raw materials, unfinished goods, investment goods; 100 = food & semiluxury food; 290 = clothes, shoes; 690 = household goods & office supplies; 790 = electronical & optical products, watches, clocks; 890 = vehicles, machines, office equipment; 990 = other sectors (in retail) & other consumption goods (in wholesale). -->applies for retail as well as for wholesale, except for 990.		
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029			

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.20)	sector total	sector name trade	East since 01/1991	monthly survey

West since 01/1990											monthly survey
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information	
<b>WEST</b>											
<b>EAST</b>											
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		
<b>WEST</b>											
<b>EAST</b>											
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019		
<b>WEST</b>											
<b>EAST</b>											
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029		

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency							
1.21)	han_typequ	type of questionnaire	East 07/1998 to 01/2006	monthly survey							
<b>WEST</b>											
<b>EAST</b>											
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information	
Type of questionnaire Differenates which branches are shown on the questionnaire											
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	retail: [1] e.g.: "toys" etc. [2] e.g.: "photography products" etc. [3] e.g.: "Books" etc.	
wholesale: [1] e.g.: "wood" etc. [2] e.g.: "household goods" etc. [3] e.g.: "bicycles" etc.											
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019		
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029		

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency							
1.22)	han_latecomer	N=latecomer	West 01/1990 to 03/2004	monthly survey							
<b>WEST</b>											
<b>EAST</b>											
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information	
Latecomer [N]											
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Questionnaires that arrived at the ifo-institute after the target date for the evaluation	
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019		
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029		

II. Variables regarding the survey process											
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency							
1.23)	online	online	West since 05/2007 East since 05/2007	monthly survey monthly survey							
<b>WEST</b>											
<b>EAST</b>											
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information	
Questionnaire was answered online											
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	[0] paper [1] fax [2] online [5] manually collected	
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019		
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029		

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

1.24)	survey_start	survey_start	West since 07/2007 East since 07/2007	monthly survey monthly survey
				Further information  Start of the survey  only refers to the participants who answered the questionnaire online.

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.25)	survey_end	survey_end	West since 01/2005 East since 01/2005	monthly survey monthly survey
				Further information  End of the survey  only refers to the participants who answered the questionnaire online.

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.26)	participation_date	participation date	West since 01/2005 East since 01/2005	monthly survey monthly survey
				Further information  Participation date  only refers to the participants who answered the questionnaire online.

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.27)	participation_hour	participation hour	West and East 01/2005-05/2014 West and East since 05/2018	monthly survey monthly survey
				Further information  Participation hour  only refers to the participants who answered the questionnaire online.

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.28)	participation_status	participation status	West and East 01/2005-05/2014 West and East since 05/2018	monthly survey monthly survey

1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009

WEST EAST

2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019

2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029

Further information  
participation status  
only refers to the participants who answered the questionnaire online.  
[1] complete  
[2] reworked  
[3] incomplete  
[4] not answered  
[5] ausgefuehlt

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.29)	han_participant	participation in this survey	West since 01/1990 East since 01/1991	monthly monthly

1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999

WEST EAST

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009

WEST EAST

2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019

WEST EAST

2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029

Further information  
introduced in 04/2018  
Participation in this survey:  
[0] No  
[1] Yes  
Calculation of variable:  
1, if data of online and statibus or comexp exists, 0 otherwise  
1991-03/2018 variable=1, since 04/2018 variable can be 0 or 1  
(due to a change in delivered data)  
07 & 08/2018 only data of participants was delivered

8

## 2. Standard questions

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.1)	han_statebus	state of business (appraisal)	West 01/1990 to 01/2006 East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 02/2006	monthly survey monthly survey monthly survey

Wording of question

01/1990 to 11/2001  
**Appraisal and development in the moth of survey**  
We rate our current state of business to be

good [1]  
satisfiable [2]  
bad [3]

since 01/2002  
**Current situation\***  
We rate our state of business (previous month/ new tendencies) to be

good [1]  
satisfiable [2]  
bad [3]

Time span of variable

1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999

WEST EAST

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009

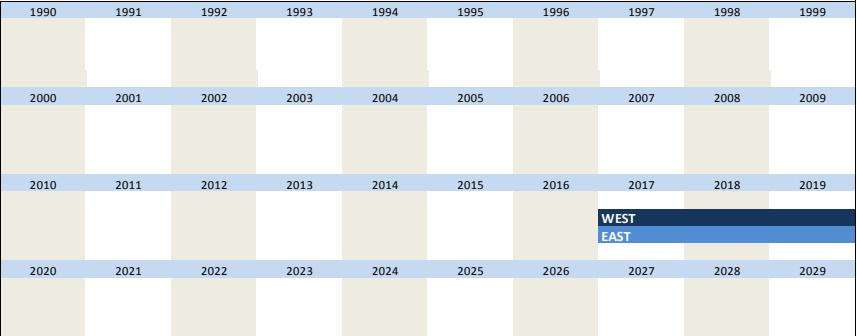
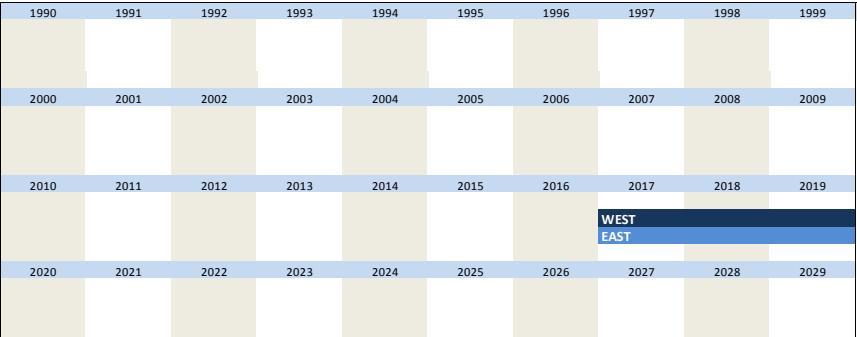
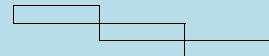
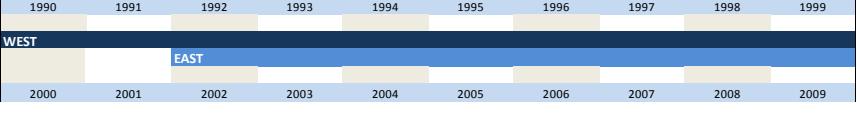
WEST EAST

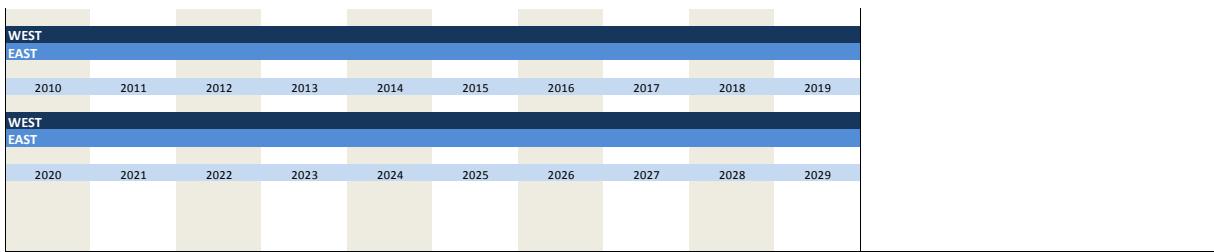
2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019

WEST EAST

2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029

Further information  
Appraisal of the state of business  
\*01/2002 and 02/2002  
Current situation / newest tendencies  
West 01/1990 to 01/2006  
[9] = answer of department stores in percentage  
All of the answers of the department stores are aggregated here and expressed as a percentage  
Example:  
4.1) questpercentsw11 [50]  
4.2) questpercentsw12 [30]  
4.3) questpercentsw13 [20]  
Means 50% of the department stores answered "good", 30% of the department stores answered "satisfiable", 20% of the department stores answered "bad".

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.2)	han_statebus_sl	state of business (VAS)	East and West since 01/2017	monthly survey
<b>Wording of question</b>				
<p>since 01/2017  <b>Current situation*</b>            We rate our state of business (previous month/ new tendencies) to be</p> 				<b>Further information</b> Appraisal of the state of business (slider)  online only
<p>The presentation of the online-Slider changed over the last years (e.g. sometimes a dash was displayed in the middle of the slider or the exact numer that was clicked). Therefore an accumulation at 50 and other round figures is observable. Without these features displayed the distribution is smoother.             01/2017-12/2018: presentation with dash in the middle, with the exact numer clicked and label in the middle of the slider             since 01/2019 presentation without dash in the middle, without the exact numer clicked but with label in the middle of the slider         </p>				
<b>Time span of variable</b>				
				
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.3)	han_statebus_clicks	state of business (clicks)	East and West since 01/2017	monthly
<b>Time span of variable</b>				
				<b>Further information</b> amount of clicks for question 2.2) han_statebus_sl  online only
<p>01/1990 to 11/2001  <b>Appraisal and development in the moth of survey</b>            Compared to the same month of the previous year our revenue was</p> <p>higher [1]            as high as last year [2]            lower [3]</p> 				
<p>since 01/2002  <b>Current situation*</b>            Compared to the same month of the previous year, our revenue last month was</p> <p>higher [1]            as high as last year [2]            lower [3]</p> 				<b>Further information</b> Business volume compared to previous year  *01/2002 und 02/2002 <b>Current situation / new tendencies</b>  West 01/1990 to 01/2006 [9] = answer of department stores in percentage All of the answers of the department stores are aggregated here and expressed as a percentage  Example: 4.4) questpercansw21 [50] 4.5) questpercansw22 [30] 4.6) questpercansw23 [20]
<p>Means 50% of the department stores answered "good", 30% of the department stores answered "satisfiable", 20% of the department stores answered "bad".</p>				
<b>Time span of variable</b>				
				



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.5)	han_busvolm	business volume versus past	West 01/1990 to 01/2002 East 01/1991 to 01/2002	monthly survey monthly survey

#### Wording of question

since 01/1990 to 11/2001  
**Appraisal and development in the moth of survey**  
Compared to last month our revenue is

higher [1]  
not changed [2]  
lower [3]

01/2002  
**Current situation / new tendencies**  
Within the last 2-3 months, under elimination of seasonal fluctuations, our revenue

increased [1]  
remained about the same [2]  
decreased [3]

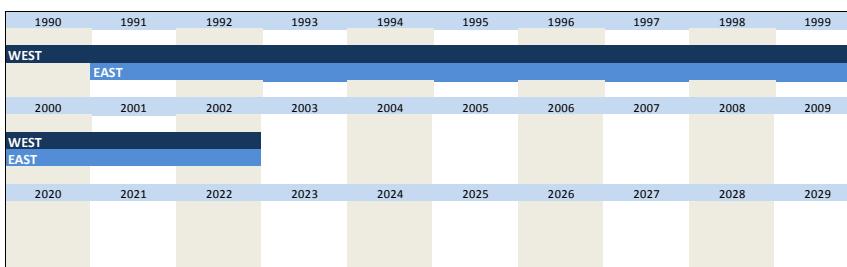
**Further information**

Business volume compared to the previous month  
West 01/1990 to 01/2006  
[.] = answer of department stores in percentage  
All of the answers of the department stores are aggregated here and expressed as a percentage

Example:  
4.7) questpercentsw31 [50]  
4.8) questpercentsw32 [30]  
4.9) questpercentsw33 [20]

Means 50% of the department stores answered "good", 30% of the department stores answered "satisfiable", 20% of the department stores answered "bad".

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.6)	han_feedst	feedstock (appraisal)	West 01/1990 to 01/2006 East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West 02/2006 to 06/2018	monthly survey monthly survey monthly survey

#### Wording of question

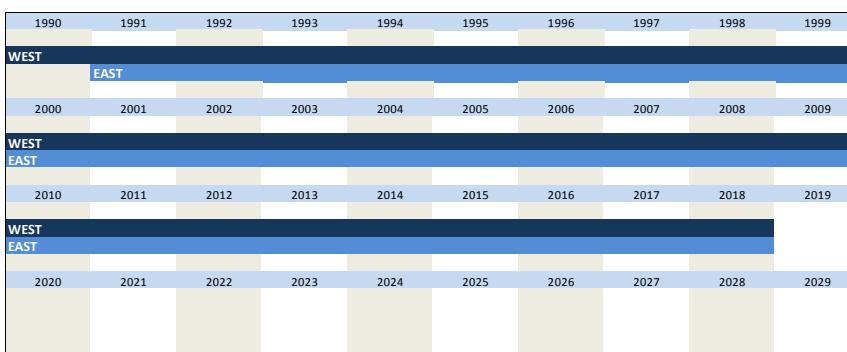
01/1990 - 06/2018  
**Current situation\***  
We rate our current feedstock as

too little [1]  
satisfiable [2]  
too much [3]

**Further information**

appraisal of feedstock  
\* 01/1990 to 11/2001  
**Appraisal and development in the moth of survey**  
01/2002 und 02/2002  
**Current situation / new tendencies**

#### Time span of variable

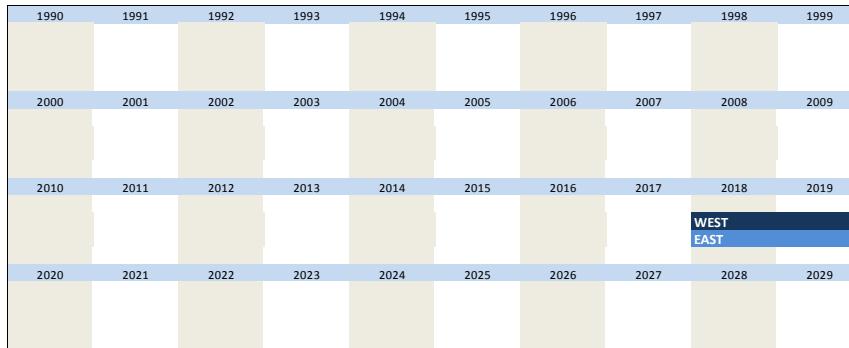


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.7)	han_feedst2	feedstock (appraisal)	West since 07/2018 East since 07/2018	monthly survey monthly survey

### Wording of question

<p>since 07/2018  <b>Current situation*</b>          We rate our current feedstock as</p> <p>too little [1]          satisfiable [2]          too much [3]          warehousing is not usual [4]</p>	<p><b>Further information</b></p> <p>this question continues han_feedst, that ends in 06/2018. The only difference between han_feedst and han_feedst2 is the additional answer options [4].</p>
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### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.8)	han_prvpm	prices versus past	West 01/1990 to 01/2006 East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 02/2006	monthly survey monthly survey monthly survey

### Wording of question

<p>01/1990 to 11/2001  <b>Appraisal and development in the moth of survey</b>          Compared to previous month our prices were</p> <p>increased [1]          not changed [2]          decreased [3]</p>	<p><b>Further information</b></p> <p>Prices compared to previous month</p> <p>West 01/1990 to 01/2006</p> <p>[9] = answer of department stores in percentage          All of the answers of the department stores are aggregated here and expressed as a percentage</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>4.13) questpercentsw51 [50]          4.14) questpercentsw52 [30]          4.15) questpercentsw53 [20]</p> <p>Means 50% of the department stores answered "good", 30% of the department stores answered "satisfiable", 20% of the department stores answered "bad".</p>
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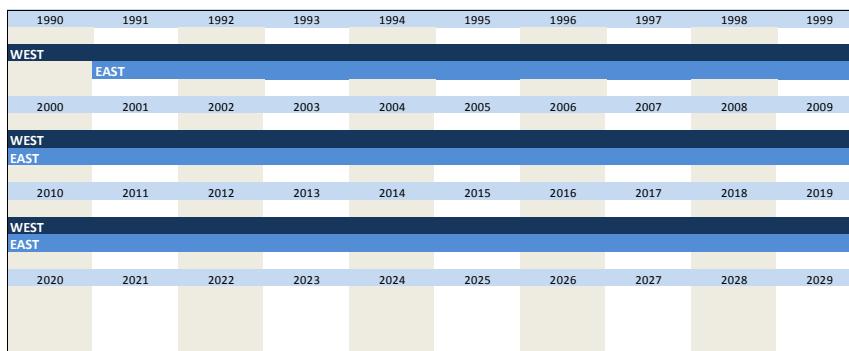
01/2002 to 02/2002  
**Current situation / new tendencies**  
 Within the last 2-3 months our prices were

increased [1]  
 not changed [2]  
 decreased [3]

since 03/2002  
**Current situation**  
 Last month our prices were

increased [1]  
 not changed [2]  
 decreased [3]

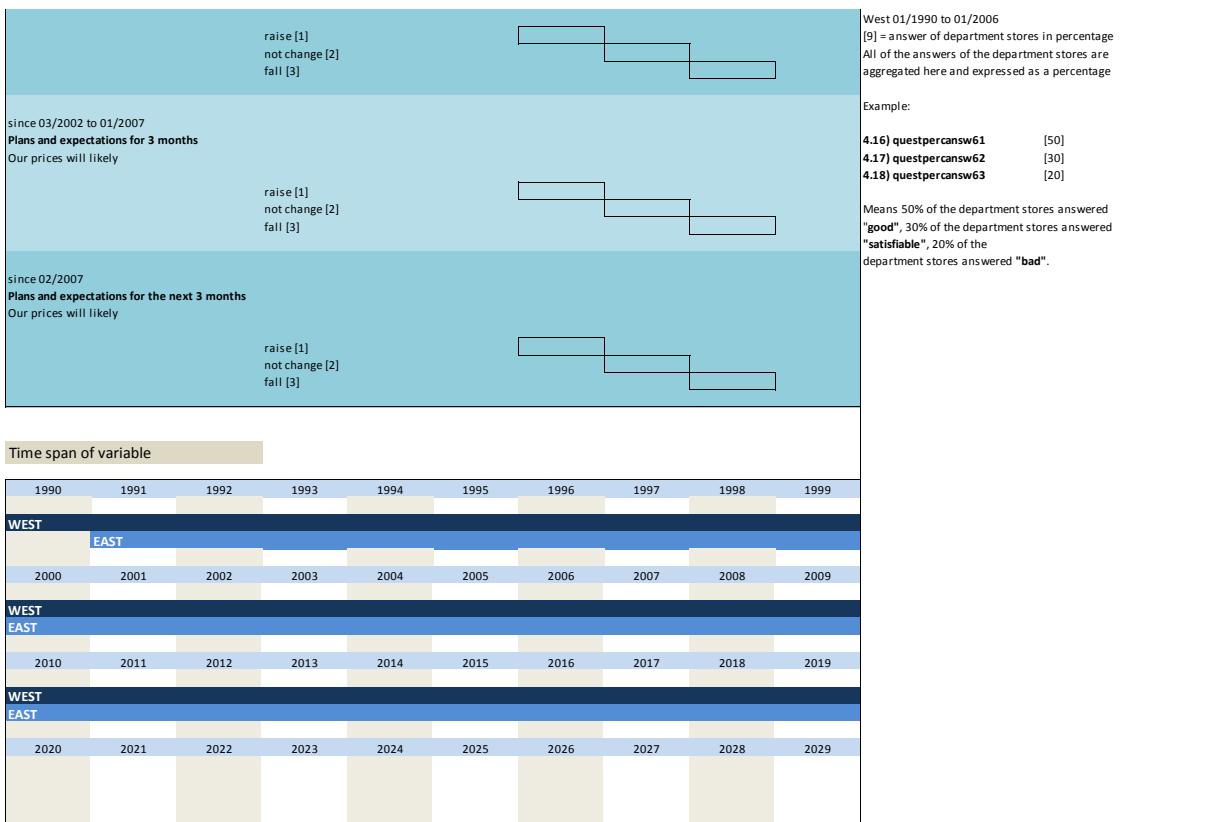
### Time span of variable



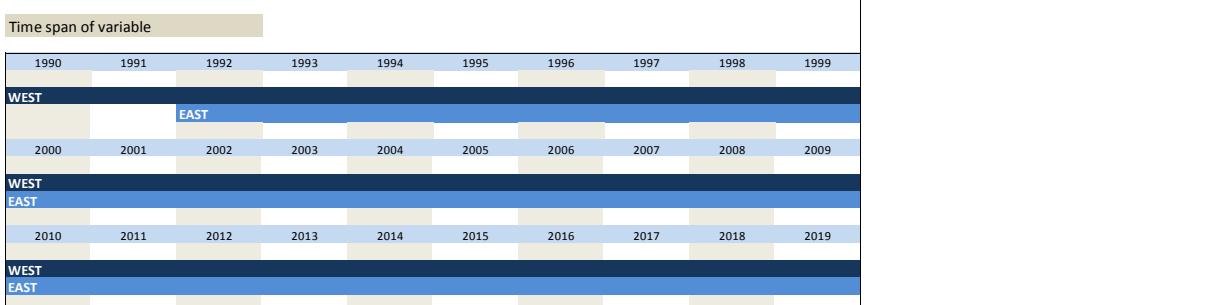
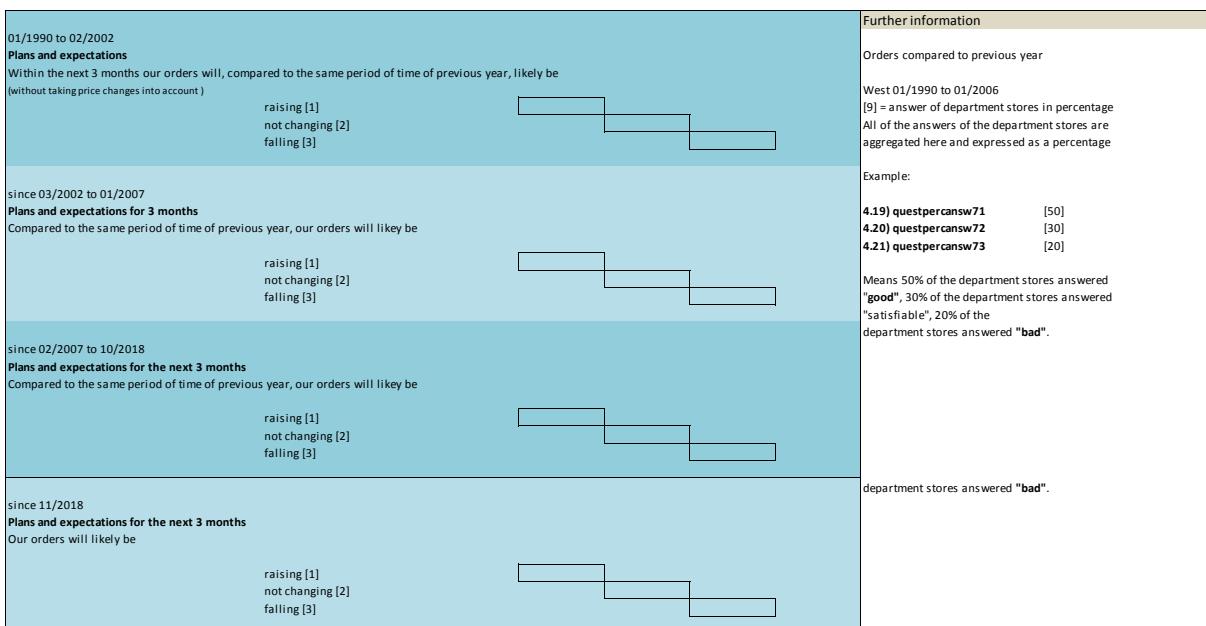
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.9)	han_expr	expected prices	West 01/1990 to 01/2006 East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 02/2006	monthly survey monthly survey monthly survey

### Wording of question

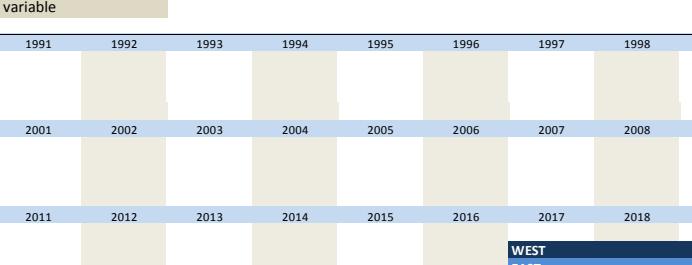
<p>01/1990 to 02/2002  <b>Plans and expectations</b>          Within the next 3 months our prices will likely</p>	<p><b>Further information</b></p> <p>Expected prices</p>
---	--



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.10)	han_ord	orders versus previous year	West 01/1990 to 01/2006 East 01/1992 to 01/2006 East and West since 02/2006	monthly survey monthly survey monthly survey

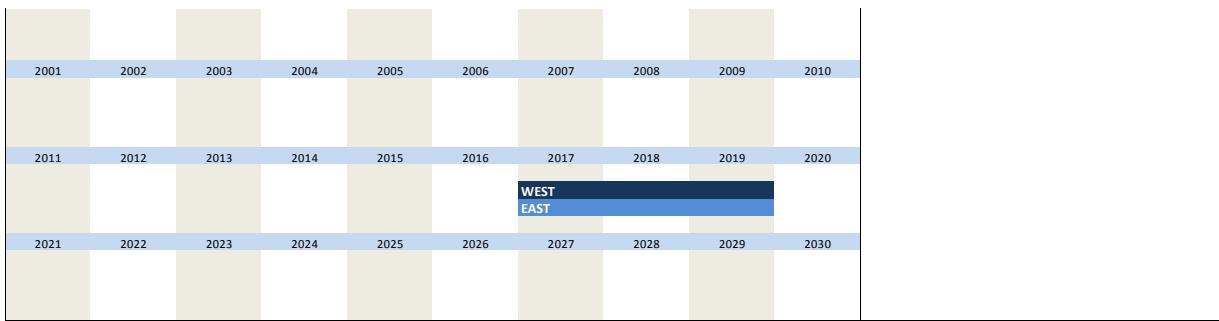


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.11)	han_comexp	business development	West 01/1990 to 01/2006 East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 02/2006	monthly survey monthly survey monthly survey
<b>Wording of question</b>				
01/1990 to 02/2002 <b>Plans and expectations</b> Within the next 6 months, under elimination of seasonal fluctuations, our business development will be				
		more favourable [1] not changing [2] less favourable [3]	[ ]	[ ]
since 03/2002 to 01/2007 <b>Expectations for 6 months</b> Under elimination of seasonal fluctuations, our business development will be				
		more favourable [1] not changing [2] less favourable [3]	[ ]	[ ]
since 02/2007 <b>Expectations for the next 6 months</b> Under elimination of seasonal fluctuations, our business development will be				
		more favourable [1] not changing [2] less favourable [3]	[ ]	[ ]
<b>Time span of variable</b>				
1990      1991      1992      1993      1994      1995      1996      1997      1998      1999				
<b>WEST</b>				
<b>EAST</b>				
2000      2001      2002      2003      2004      2005      2006      2007      2008      2009				
<b>WEST</b>				
<b>EAST</b>				
2010      2011      2012      2013      2014      2015      2016      2017      2018      2019				
<b>WEST</b>				
<b>EAST</b>				
2020      2021      2022      2023      2024      2025      2026      2027      2028      2029				

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.12)	han_comexp_si	business development (VAS)	East and West since 01/2017	monthly survey
Wording of question				
<p>since 01/2017  <b>Expectations for the next 6 months</b>  Under elimination of seasonal fluctuations, our business development will be</p> 				Further information
				business development (slider)
				online only
<p>The presentation of the online-Slider changed over the last years (e.g. sometimes a dash was displayed in the middle of the slider or the exact numer that was clicked). Therefore an accumulation at 50 and other round figures is observable. Without these features displayed the distribution is smoother.</p> <p>01/2017-12/2018: presentation with dash in the middle, with the exact numer clicked and label in the middle of the slider</p> <p>since 01/2019 presentation without dash in the middle, without the exact numer clicked but with label in the middle of the slider</p>				
<p>Time span of variable</p> 				

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency					
2.14)	han_emplexp	expected employees	West 01/1990 to 12/1996 West 03/1997 to 01/2006 East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 02/2006	Mrch, Jun, Sep, Dec* monthly survey monthly survey monthly survey					
<b>Wording of question</b>									
01/1990 to 02/2002 <b>Plans and expectations</b> Within the next 3 months our number of employees will, under elimination of seasonal fluctuations,				<b>Further information</b>					
raise [1] not change [2] fall [3]				Expected number of employees * 1991: Apr, Jun, Sep, Dec 1993: Mrch, Jun, Sep 1994: Jan, Mrch, Jun, Sep, Dec					
since 03/2002 to 01/2007 <b>Plans and expectations for 3 months</b> Under elimination of seasonal fluctuations our number of employees will				was a special question until 12/1996					
raise [1] not change [2] fall [3]									
since 02/2007 <b>Plans and expectations for the next 3 months</b> Under elimination of seasonal fluctuations our number of employees will									
raise [1] not change [2] fall [3]									
<b>Time span of variable</b>									
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>WEST</b>									
<b>EAST</b>									
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>WEST</b>									
<b>EAST</b>									
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>WEST</b>									
<b>EAST</b>									
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency										
2.15)	han_comexp_unc	uncertainty w.r.t. commercial operation	West since 07/2017 East since 07/2017	monthly monthly										
since 07/2017				Further information										
We assess the <b>uncertainty</b> guarding our commercial operation in the next 6 month as				The presentation of the online-Slider changed over the last years (e.g. sometimes a dash was displayed in the middle of the slider or the exact numer that was clicked). Therefore an accumulation at 50 and other round figures is observable. Without these features displayed the distribution is smoother.										
				07/2017-12/2018: presentation with dash in the middle, with the exact numer clicked and label in the middle of the slider										
Time span of variable				since 01/2019 presentation without dash in the middle, without the exact number clicked but with label in the middle of the slider										
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; width: 20px;">1991</td><td style="text-align: center; width: 20px;">1992</td><td style="text-align: center; width: 20px;">1993</td><td style="text-align: center; width: 20px;">1994</td><td style="text-align: center; width: 20px;">1995</td><td style="text-align: center; width: 20px;">1996</td><td style="text-align: center; width: 20px;">1997</td><td style="text-align: center; width: 20px;">1998</td><td style="text-align: center; width: 20px;">1999</td><td style="text-align: center; width: 20px;">2000</td></tr> </table>					1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000					



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.16)	han_emplpast	development employees last month	West since 07/2018 East since 07/2018	monthly monthly
<p>since 07/2018</p> <p>In XX the number of our employees...</p> <p>increased [1] not changed [2] decreased [3]</p>				Further information  XX = previous month  e.g. Question posed in July => XX=June
<p>Time span of variable</p>				

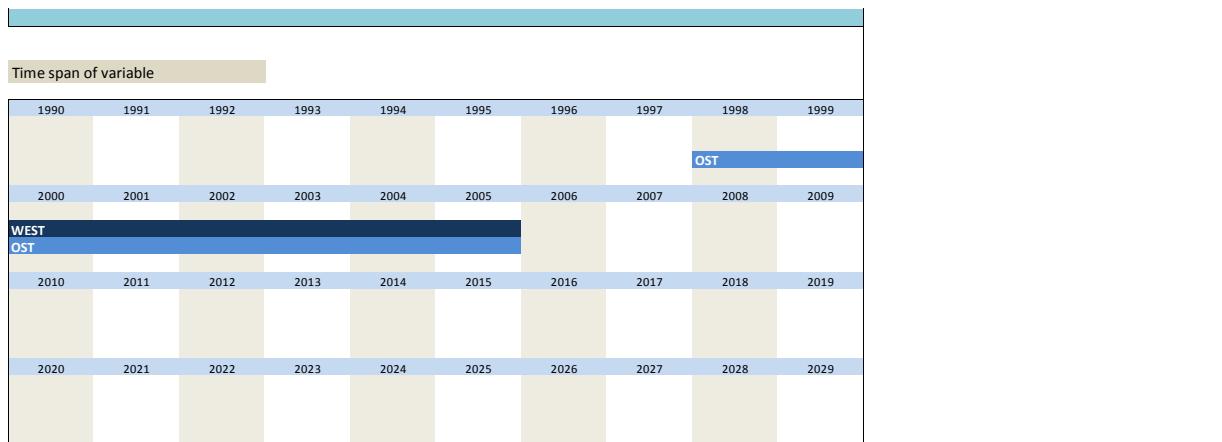
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency								
2.17)	han_prestatebus_unc	uncertainty: prediction of business situation	West and East 04/2019	monthly								
<p>Wording of question</p> <p>since 4/2019</p> <p>To predict the development of our business situation is currently</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>easy [1]</td> <td>rather easy [2]</td> <td>rather difficult [3]</td> <td>difficult [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				easy [1]	rather easy [2]	rather difficult [3]	difficult [4]					Further information
easy [1]	rather easy [2]	rather difficult [3]	difficult [4]									
<p>Time span of variable</p>												

3. Sonderfragen				
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.1)	han_empl	employees	West von 10/2001 to 10/2005	annual survey, Oct

Wording of question	East von 10/2000 to 10/2005 East and West since 02/2006	annual survey, Oct* annual survey, Nov**
<p>since 10/2000</p> <p>Number of employed persons (incl. helping family members, apprentices, temporary employees)***:</p> <p>We occupy about ..... persons in our company.</p>		<p><b>Further information</b></p> <p>employees</p> <p>*East 2001: monthly survey</p> <p>**since 02/2006</p> <p>Even though the data is only inquired annually, they appear in the dataset monthly. The reason for this is that the annual data is transmitted to every month manually. The data of the current survey are generally transmitted two to three months after the inquiry</p> <p><b>Example:</b> for November and December 2007 the variable <b>empl</b> contains the value of the inquiry from November 2006. Since January 2008 the variable <b>empl</b> contains the value of the survey from November 2007.</p> <p>***East 07/1998 to 01/2006 State: end of the month of the survey</p>

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.2)	han_totu	total turnover	West von 10/2000 to 10/2005 East von 10/1998 to 10/2005 East and West von 11/2006	annual survey, Oct annual survey, Oct annual survey, Nov

Wording of question	Further information																				
<p>West 10/2000</p> <p>Last year our total turnover was</p> <table> <tr><td>less than 1/2 MM DM</td><td>[1]</td></tr> <tr><td>1/2 - 1 " "</td><td>[2]</td></tr> <tr><td>1 - 2 " "</td><td>[3]</td></tr> <tr><td>2 - 5 " "</td><td>[4]</td></tr> <tr><td>5 - 10 " "</td><td>[5]</td></tr> <tr><td>10 - 50 " "</td><td>[6]</td></tr> <tr><td>50 - 100 " "</td><td>[7]</td></tr> <tr><td>more than 100 " "</td><td>[8]</td></tr> </table>	less than 1/2 MM DM	[1]	1/2 - 1 " "	[2]	1 - 2 " "	[3]	2 - 5 " "	[4]	5 - 10 " "	[5]	10 - 50 " "	[6]	50 - 100 " "	[7]	more than 100 " "	[8]	<p>Total turnover</p> <p>Since October 2001: uniform size class for Eastern and Western Germany</p> <p>This data, which is inquired once a year, is needed for weighting purposes</p>				
less than 1/2 MM DM	[1]																				
1/2 - 1 " "	[2]																				
1 - 2 " "	[3]																				
2 - 5 " "	[4]																				
5 - 10 " "	[5]																				
10 - 50 " "	[6]																				
50 - 100 " "	[7]																				
more than 100 " "	[8]																				
<p>East 10/1998 to 10/2000</p> <p>Last year the size range of our revenue (without sales tax) was</p> <table> <tr><td>&lt; 500 000 DM</td><td>[1]</td></tr> <tr><td>DM 500 000 to 1 million</td><td>[2]</td></tr> <tr><td>1 to &lt; 2 M DM</td><td>[3]</td></tr> <tr><td>2 to &lt; 5 M DM</td><td>[4]</td></tr> <tr><td>5 to &lt; 10 M DM</td><td>[5]</td></tr> <tr><td>10 to &lt; 25 M DM</td><td>[6]</td></tr> <tr><td>25 M DM and more</td><td>[7]</td></tr> </table>	< 500 000 DM	[1]	DM 500 000 to 1 million	[2]	1 to < 2 M DM	[3]	2 to < 5 M DM	[4]	5 to < 10 M DM	[5]	10 to < 25 M DM	[6]	25 M DM and more	[7]							
< 500 000 DM	[1]																				
DM 500 000 to 1 million	[2]																				
1 to < 2 M DM	[3]																				
2 to < 5 M DM	[4]																				
5 to < 10 M DM	[5]																				
10 to < 25 M DM	[6]																				
25 M DM and more	[7]																				
<p>10/2001</p> <p>Last business year our total turnover was (in DM):</p> <table> <tr><td>less than 0,5 M</td><td>[1]</td></tr> <tr><td>0,5 - 1,0 " "</td><td>[2]</td></tr> <tr><td>1,0 - 2,0 " "</td><td>[3]</td></tr> <tr><td>2,0 - 5,0 " "</td><td>[4]</td></tr> <tr><td>5,0 - 10,0 M</td><td>[5]</td></tr> <tr><td>10,0 - 25,0 " "</td><td>[6]</td></tr> <tr><td>25,0 - 50,0 " "</td><td>[7]</td></tr> <tr><td>50,0 - 100,0 " "</td><td>[8]</td></tr> <tr><td>more than 100 M</td><td>[9]</td></tr> </table>	less than 0,5 M	[1]	0,5 - 1,0 " "	[2]	1,0 - 2,0 " "	[3]	2,0 - 5,0 " "	[4]	5,0 - 10,0 M	[5]	10,0 - 25,0 " "	[6]	25,0 - 50,0 " "	[7]	50,0 - 100,0 " "	[8]	more than 100 M	[9]			
less than 0,5 M	[1]																				
0,5 - 1,0 " "	[2]																				
1,0 - 2,0 " "	[3]																				
2,0 - 5,0 " "	[4]																				
5,0 - 10,0 M	[5]																				
10,0 - 25,0 " "	[6]																				
25,0 - 50,0 " "	[7]																				
50,0 - 100,0 " "	[8]																				
more than 100 M	[9]																				
<p>since 10/2002 to 10/2005, since 11/2006 to 11/2008</p> <p>Last business year our total turnover was (in Euro):</p> <table> <tr><td>less than 0,25 M</td><td>[1]</td></tr> <tr><td>0,25 - 0,5 " "</td><td>[2]</td></tr> <tr><td>0,5 - 1,0 " "</td><td>[3]</td></tr> <tr><td>1,0 - 2,5 " "</td><td>[4]</td></tr> <tr><td>2,5 - 5,0 M</td><td>[5]</td></tr> <tr><td>5,0 - 12,5 " "</td><td>[6]</td></tr> <tr><td>12,5 - 25,0 " "</td><td>[7]</td></tr> <tr><td>25,0 - 50,0 " "</td><td>[8]</td></tr> <tr><td>more than 50 M</td><td>[9]</td></tr> </table>	less than 0,25 M	[1]	0,25 - 0,5 " "	[2]	0,5 - 1,0 " "	[3]	1,0 - 2,5 " "	[4]	2,5 - 5,0 M	[5]	5,0 - 12,5 " "	[6]	12,5 - 25,0 " "	[7]	25,0 - 50,0 " "	[8]	more than 50 M	[9]			
less than 0,25 M	[1]																				
0,25 - 0,5 " "	[2]																				
0,5 - 1,0 " "	[3]																				
1,0 - 2,5 " "	[4]																				
2,5 - 5,0 M	[5]																				
5,0 - 12,5 " "	[6]																				
12,5 - 25,0 " "	[7]																				
25,0 - 50,0 " "	[8]																				
more than 50 M	[9]																				
<p>since 11/2009</p> <p>Last business year our total turnover was (in Euro):</p> <table> <tr><td>less than 0,25 M</td><td>[1]</td></tr> <tr><td>0,25 - 0,5 " "</td><td>[2]</td></tr> <tr><td>0,5 - 1,0 " "</td><td>[3]</td></tr> <tr><td>1,0 - 2,5 " "</td><td>[4]</td></tr> <tr><td>2,5 - 5,0 M</td><td>[5]</td></tr> <tr><td>5,0 - 12,5 " "</td><td>[6]</td></tr> <tr><td>12,5 - 25,0 " "</td><td>[7]</td></tr> <tr><td>25,0 - 50,0 " "</td><td>[8]</td></tr> <tr><td>50,0 - 1,0 bn</td><td>[9]</td></tr> <tr><td>more than 1,0 bn</td><td>[10]</td></tr> </table>	less than 0,25 M	[1]	0,25 - 0,5 " "	[2]	0,5 - 1,0 " "	[3]	1,0 - 2,5 " "	[4]	2,5 - 5,0 M	[5]	5,0 - 12,5 " "	[6]	12,5 - 25,0 " "	[7]	25,0 - 50,0 " "	[8]	50,0 - 1,0 bn	[9]	more than 1,0 bn	[10]	
less than 0,25 M	[1]																				
0,25 - 0,5 " "	[2]																				
0,5 - 1,0 " "	[3]																				
1,0 - 2,5 " "	[4]																				
2,5 - 5,0 M	[5]																				
5,0 - 12,5 " "	[6]																				
12,5 - 25,0 " "	[7]																				
25,0 - 50,0 " "	[8]																				
50,0 - 1,0 bn	[9]																				
more than 1,0 bn	[10]																				



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.3)	han_constraint	constraints to production	East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 04/2006	monthly survey Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of question**

since 01/1991

Our sales activity is currently constrained

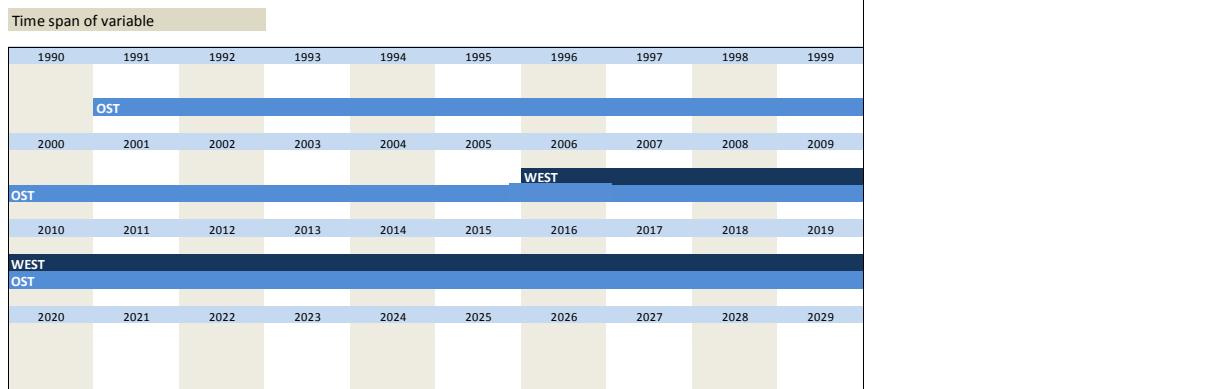
yes [1]  no [2]

**Further information**

constraints to production

No inquiry in May 1992

[3]: Conflict - here, "no" was chosen, but for any constraining factor (3.4) han\_diffsup to 3.11 han\_otherea), "yes" was crossed.



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.4)	han_diffsup	difficulties of supply	East 01/1991 to 01/2006	monthly survey

**Wording of question**

since 01/1991

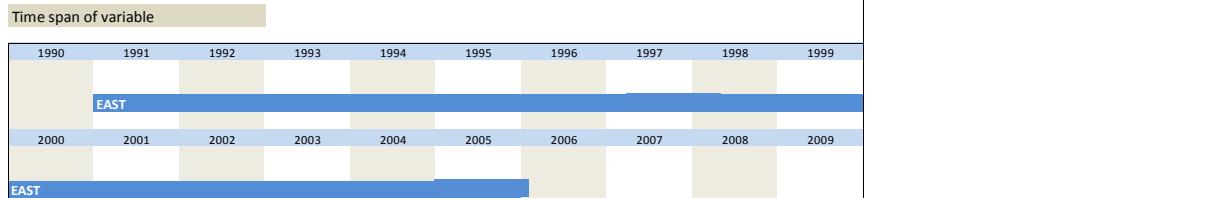
Our sales activity is currently constrained.  
If yes, by

difficulties of supply [1]  
namely \_\_\_\_\_

**Further information**

difficulties of supply

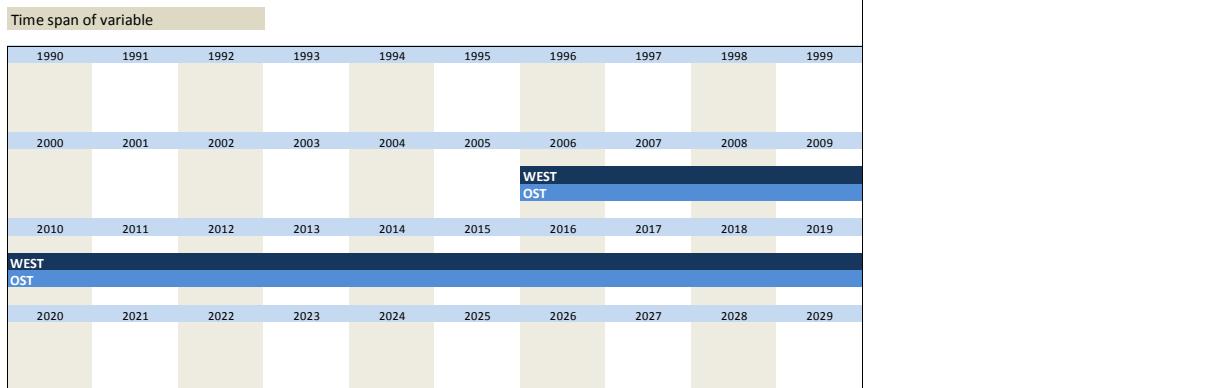
No inquiry in May 1992



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.5)	han_weakdem	weak demand	East and West since 04/2006	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of question**

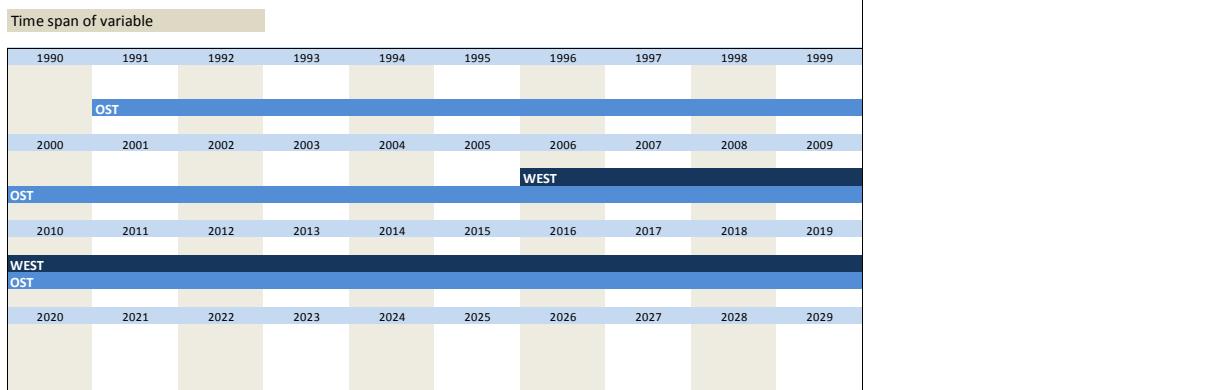
since 01/1991  Our sales activity is currently constrained. If yes, by  weak demand [1]	<input type="text"/>	Further information  weak demand
--	----------------------	--



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.6)	han_difffin	difficulties in financing	East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 04/2006	monthly survey Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of question

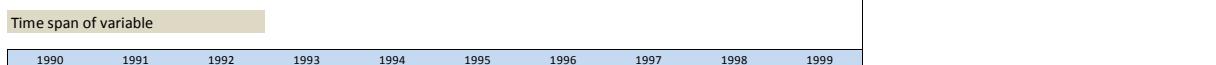
since 01/1991  Our sales activity is currently constrained. If yes, by  difficulties in financing [1]	<input type="text"/>	Further information  difficulties in financing No inquiry in May 1992
--	----------------------	--

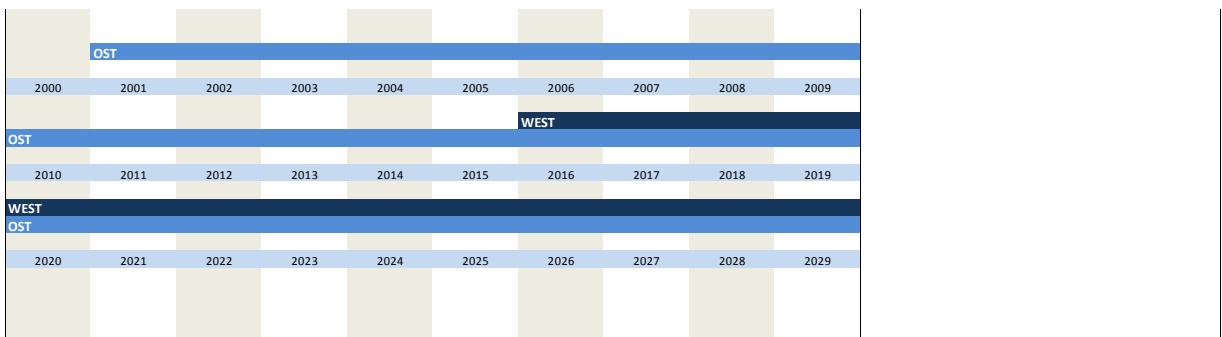


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.7)	han_skilllack	constraints:lack of skilled labour	East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 04/2006	monthly survey Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of question

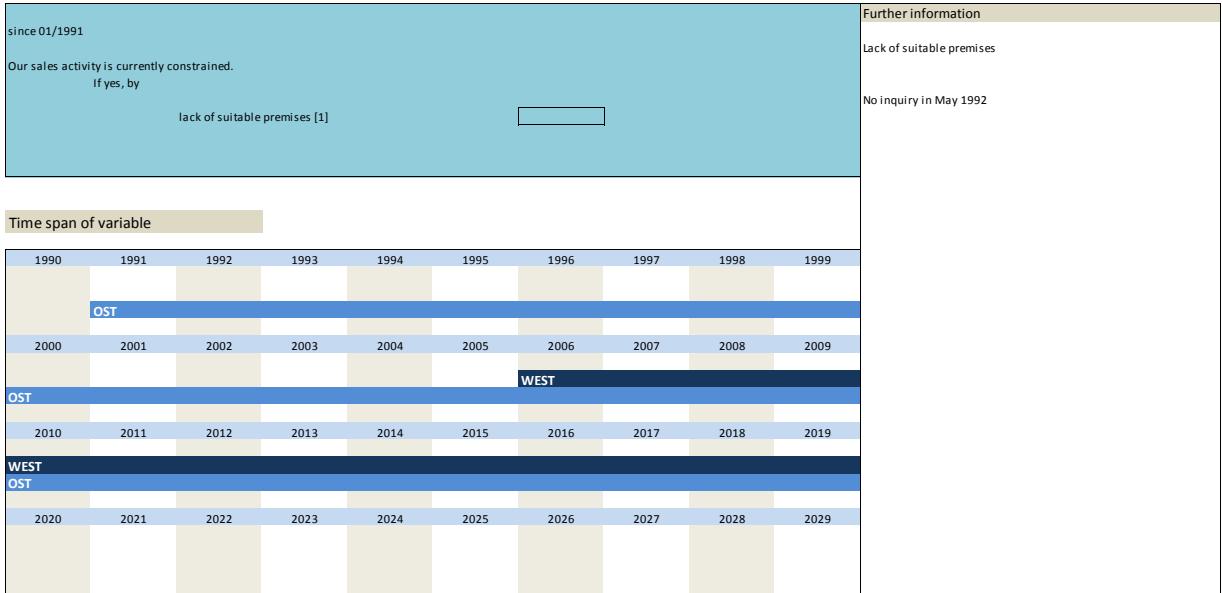
01/1991 to 01/2006  Our sales activity is currently constrained. If yes, by  lack of qualified manpower [1]	<input type="text"/>	Further information  Lack of manpower No inquiry in May 1992
since 04/2006  Our sales activity is currently constrained. If yes, by  lack of skilled labor [1]	<input type="text"/>	





No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.8)	han_sslack	lack of spacial capacity	East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 04/2006	monthly survey Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

#### Wording of question



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.9)	han_equip	equipment	East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 04/2006	monthly survey Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

#### Wording of question



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.10)	han_weather	unfavourable weather	East 02/1994 to 01/2006 East and West since 04/2006	monthly survey Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
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#### Wording of question

since 02/1994	Further information
Our sales activity is currently constrained. If yes, by	Unfavourable weather No inquiry in May 1992
unfavourable weather [1] <input type="text"/>	

**Time span of variable**

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.11)	bau_mplack	constraints:lack of manpower	West since 07/2018 East since 07/2018	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

#### Wording of question

since 07/2018	Further information
The construction activity/ execution of orders is currently/ was constrained.* If yes, due to:	Lack of manpower
lack of manpower [1] <input type="text"/>	

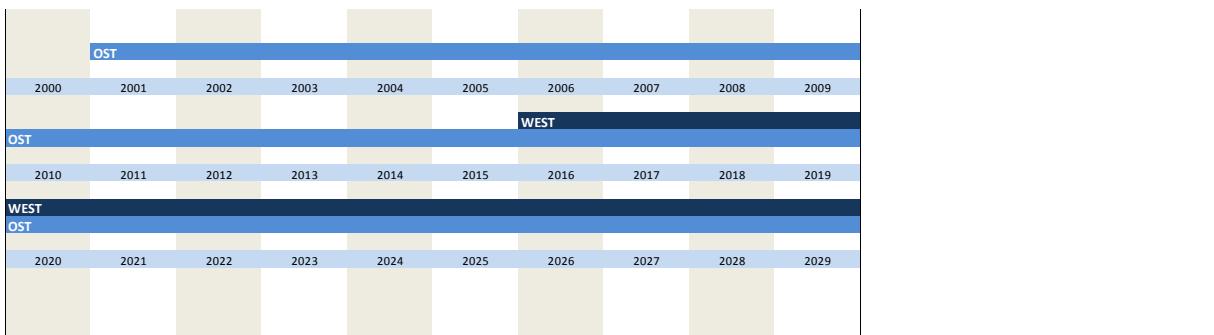
**Time span of variable**

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.12)	han_otherea	other reasons	East 01/1991 to 01/2006 East and West since 04/2006	monthly survey Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

#### Wording of question

01/1991 - 06/2018	Further information
Our sales activity is currently constrained. If yes, by	Other reasons No inquiry in May 1992
other reasons, namely [1] <input type="text"/> _____	
since 07/2018	
Our sales activity is currently constrained. If yes, by	
other reasons [1] <input type="text"/>	

**Time span of variable**

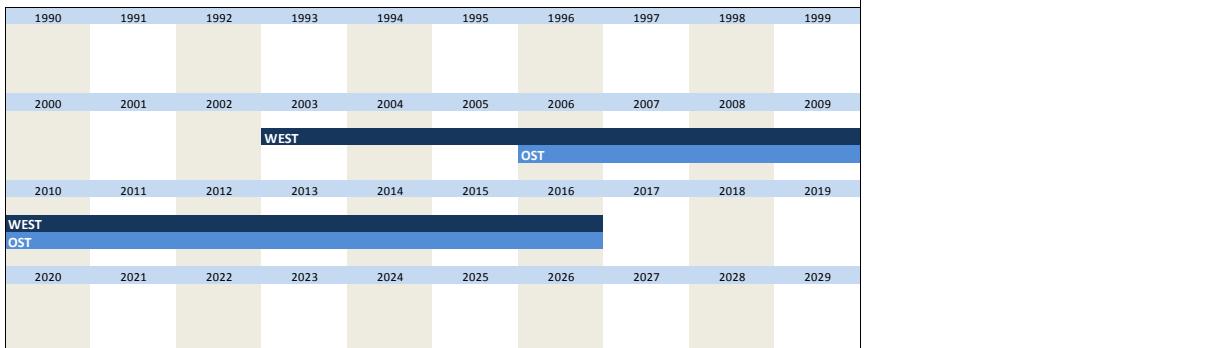


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.13)	han_credit	credit allocation	West 06/2003 to 08/2005 East and West since 03/2006 East and West from 11/2008 to 12/2016	Mrch, Aug* Mrch, Aug monthly survey

#### Wording of question

since 06/2003	How do you evaluate the willingness of banks to grant loans to businesses?	Further information
accommadating [1] normal/usual [2] reserved/ restrictive [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Credit allocation *in 2003: June, August

#### Time span of variable

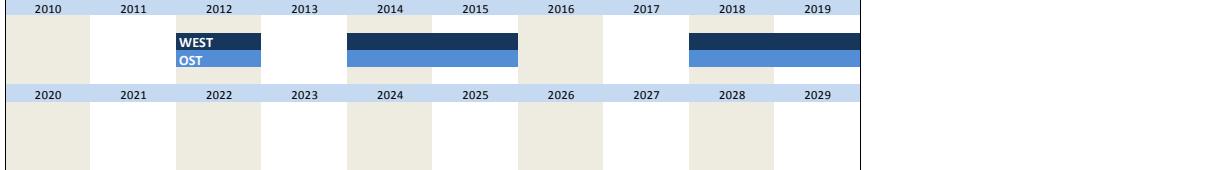


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.14)	han_fairxh	exhibitor at an international specialized fair	East and West since 06/2012	irregularly, Jun

#### Wording of question

06/2012	Is your company represented as an exhibitor at an international specialized fair?	Further information
yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/>	no [2] <input type="checkbox"/>	Exhibitor at an international specialized fair

#### Time span of variable

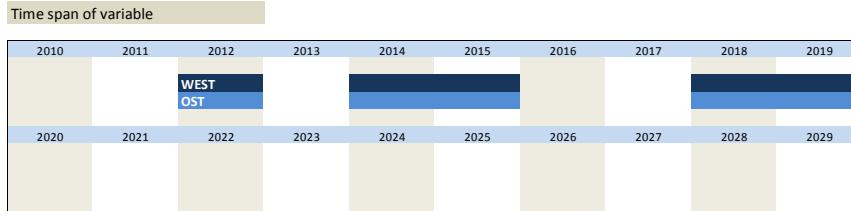


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.15)	han_fairxh_g	exhibitor at an international specialized fair in Germany	East and West since 06/2012	irregularly, Jun

#### Wording of question

06/2012	Further information
	Exhibitor at an international specialized fair in Germany

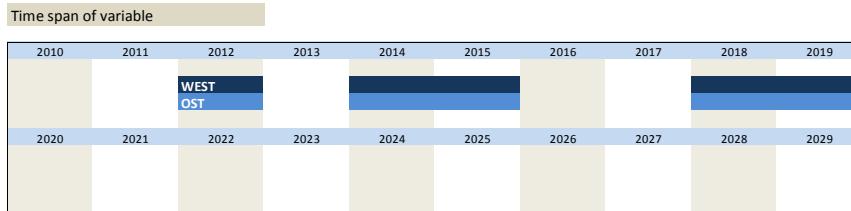
Is your company represented as an exhibitor at an international specialized fair? [...] If yes, at international specialized fairs - in Germany [1] <input type="checkbox"/>
---



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.16)	han_fairxh_e	exhibitor at an international specialized fair in a foreign European country	East and West since 06/2012	irregularly, Jun

Wording of question

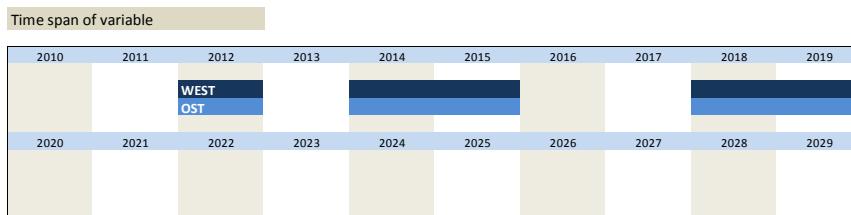
06/2012 Is your company represented as an exhibitor at an international specialized fair? [...] If yes, at international specialized fairs - in a foreign European country [1] <input type="checkbox"/>	Further information Exhibitor at an international specialized fair in a foreign European country
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No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.17)	han_fairxh_ne	exhibitor at an international specialized fair in a country outside Europe	East and West since 06/2012	irregularly, Jun

Wording of question

06/2012 Is your company represented as an exhibitor at an international specialized fair? [...] If yes, at international specialized fairs - in a country outside of Europe [1] <input type="checkbox"/>	Further information Exhibitor at an international specialized fair in a country outside of Europe
--	--



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.18)	han_fairxhexp	exhibitor at an international specialized fair during next 2-3 years	East and West 06/2012	once

Wording of question

06/2012 Is your company going to be represented as an exhibitor at an international specialized fair during the next 2-3 years?	Further information Exhibitor at an international specialized fair during the next 2-3 years
--	---

yes [1]	<input type="checkbox"/>	no [2]	<input type="checkbox"/>						
<b>Time span of variable</b>									
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
		<b>WEST</b>	<b>OST</b>						
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.19)	<a href="#">han_fairxhexp_g</a>	exhibitor at an international specialized fair in Germany during next 2-3 years	East and West 06/2012	once

<b>Wording of question</b>									
06/2012 Is your company going to be represented as an Exhibitor at an international specialized fair during the next 2-3 years?  [...] If yes, at international specialized fairs - in Germany [1] <input type="checkbox"/>									
<b>Time span of variable</b>									
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
		<b>WEST</b>	<b>OST</b>						
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029

#### Further information

Exhibitor at an international specialized fair in Germany during the next 2-3 years

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.20)	<a href="#">han_fairxhexp_e</a>	exhibitor at an international specialized fair in a foreign European country during next 2-3 years	East and West 06/2012	once

<b>Wording of question</b>									
06/2012 Is your company going to be represented as an Exhibitor at an international specialized fair during the next 2-3 years?  [...] If yes, at international specialized fairs - in a foreign European country [1] <input type="checkbox"/>									
<b>Time span of variable</b>									
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
		<b>WEST</b>	<b>OST</b>						
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029

#### Further information

Exhibitor at an international specialized fair in a foreign European country during the next 2-3 years

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.21)	<a href="#">han_fairxhexp_ne</a>	exhibitor at an international specialized fair in a country outside Europe during next 2-3 years	East and West 06/2012	once

<b>Wording of question</b>									
06/2012 Is your company going to be represented as an Exhibitor at an international specialized fair during the next 2-3 years?  [...] If yes, at international specialized fairs									
<b>Time span of variable</b>									
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
		<b>WEST</b>	<b>OST</b>						
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029

#### Further information

Exhibitor at an international specialized fair in a country outside of Europe during the next 2-3 years

- in a country outside of Europe [1]	<input type="checkbox"/>																																								
<b>Time span of variable</b>																																									
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td><b>WEST</b></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td><b>OST</b></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td><td>2023</td><td>2024</td><td>2025</td><td>2026</td><td>2027</td><td>2028</td><td>2029</td></tr> </table>		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			<b>WEST</b>										<b>OST</b>								2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019																																
		<b>WEST</b>																																							
		<b>OST</b>																																							
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029																																

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.22)	<b>han_flight_ger</b>	Importance of flight connections in Germany	East and West 03/2013	once

<b>Wording of question</b>	<b>Further information</b>
<p>03/2013</p> <p>How important for your company is a flight connection in</p> <p>Germany</p> <p>very important [1] important [2] less important [3] unimportant [4]</p>	Importance of flight connections in Germany

<b>Time span of variable</b>																																									
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td><b>WEST</b></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td><b>OST</b></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td><td>2023</td><td>2024</td><td>2025</td><td>2026</td><td>2027</td><td>2028</td><td>2029</td></tr> </table>	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019				<b>WEST</b>										<b>OST</b>							2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019																																
			<b>WEST</b>																																						
			<b>OST</b>																																						
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029																																

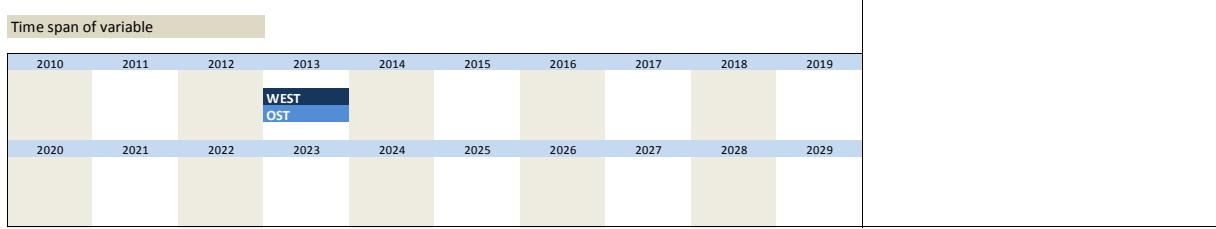
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.23)	<b>han_flight_eur</b>	Importance of flight connections in Europe	East and West 03/2013	once

<b>Wording of question</b>	<b>Further information</b>
<p>03/2013</p> <p>How important for your company is a flight connection in</p> <p>Europe</p> <p>very important [1] important [2] less important [3] unimportant [4]</p>	Importance of flight connections in Europe

<b>Time span of variable</b>																																									
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td><b>WEST</b></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td><b>OST</b></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td><td>2023</td><td>2024</td><td>2025</td><td>2026</td><td>2027</td><td>2028</td><td>2029</td></tr> </table>	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019				<b>WEST</b>										<b>OST</b>							2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019																																
			<b>WEST</b>																																						
			<b>OST</b>																																						
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029																																

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.24)	<b>han_flight_world</b>	Importance of flight connections worldwide	East and West 03/2013	once

<b>Wording of question</b>	<b>Further information</b>
<p>03/2013</p> <p>How important for your company is a flight connection in</p> <p>worldwide</p> <p>very important [1] important [2] less important [3] unimportant [4]</p>	Importance of flight connections worldwide

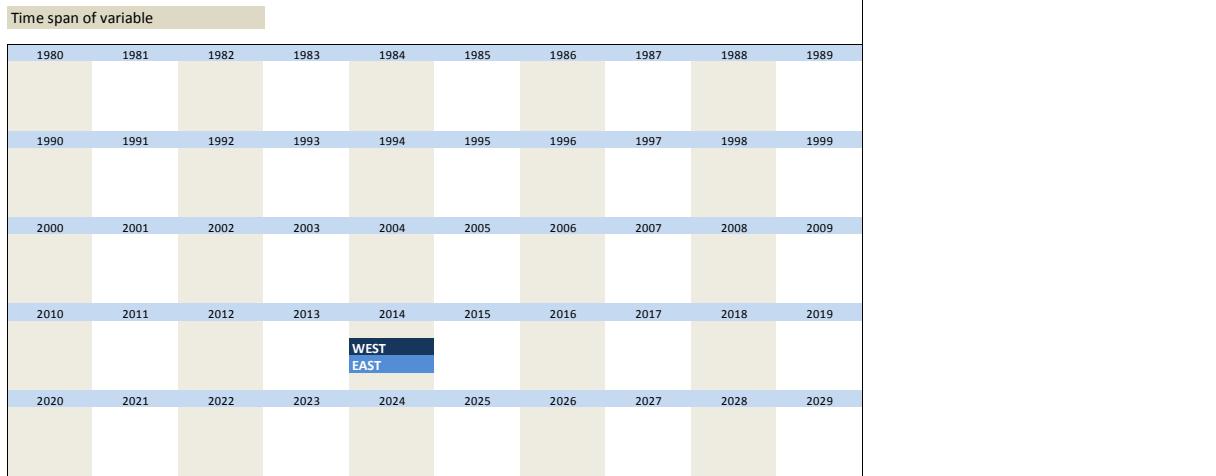


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.25)	han_fambus	family business	East and West 02/2014	once

**Wording of question**

02/2014  
D) For research purposes?  
Do you envision yourself as a family business?  
(This means a company whose voting capital is held predominately by one or more families that are connected)

yes[1]  no[2]

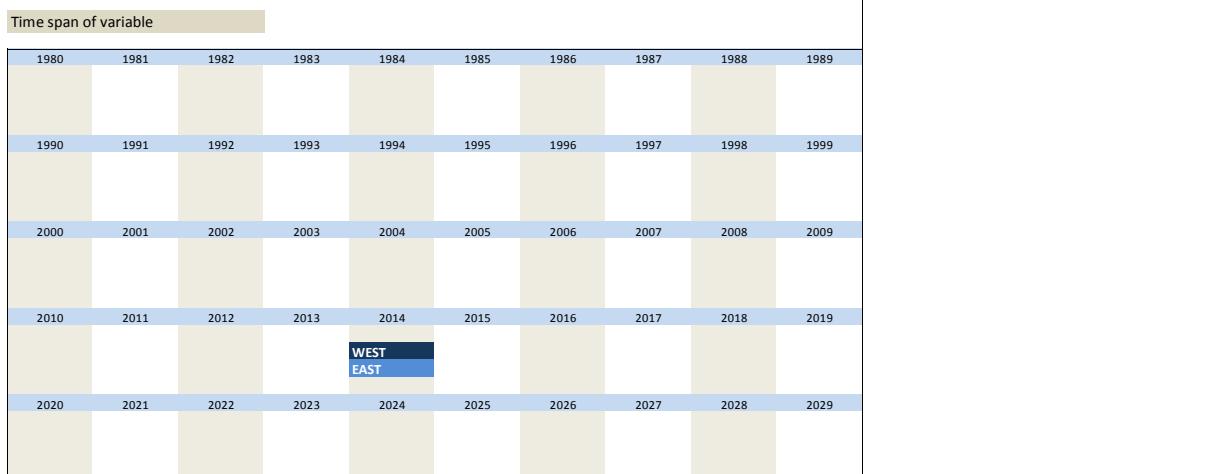


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.26)	han_minim1	minimum wage q1	East and West 11/2014	once

**Wording of question**

11/2014  
1. 01/01/2015 the general minimum wage policy will be implemented.  
Is your company affected by this?

yes[1]  no[2]

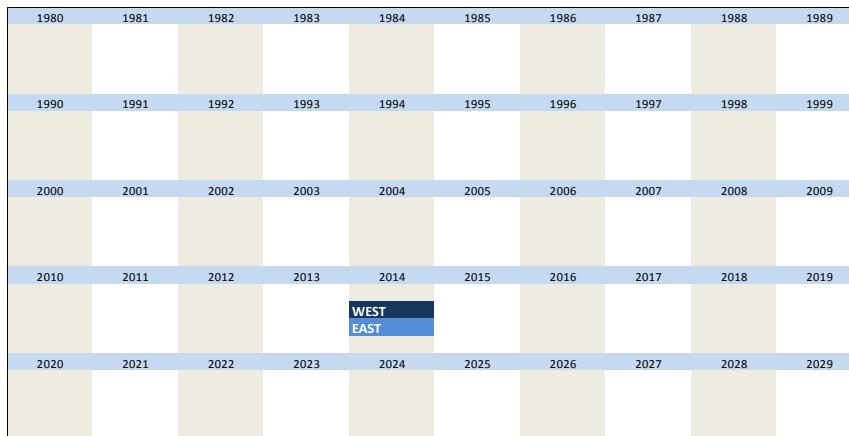


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.27)	han_minim2	minimum wage q2	East and West 11/2014	once

#### Wording of question

11/2014  01/01/2015 the general minimum wage policy will be implemented. Is your company affected by this?  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	Further information
2. If yes: With which measures will you likely react to the minimum wage?  <input type="checkbox"/> [1] No measures necessary or scheduled	

#### Time span of variable

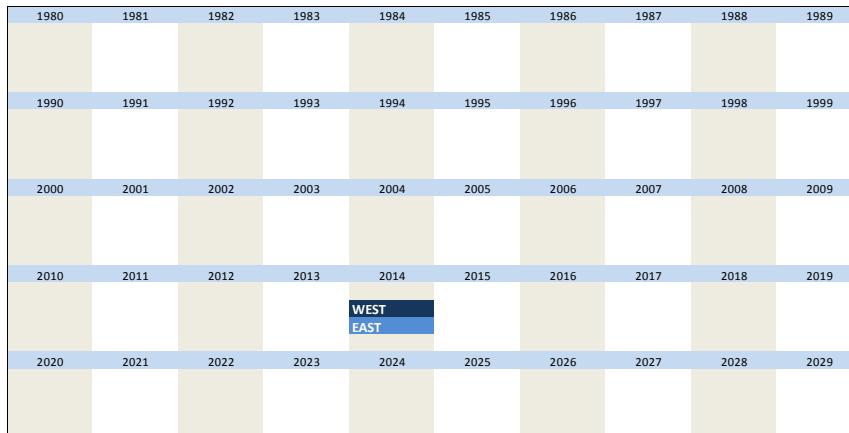


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.28)	han_minim3	minimum wage q3	East and West 11/2014	once

#### Wording of question

11/2014  01/01/2015 the general minimum wage policy will be implemented. Is your company affected by this?  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	Further information
2. If yes: With which measures will you likely react to the minimum wage?  <input type="checkbox"/> [1] personnel cuts	

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.29)	han_minim4	minimum wage q4	East and West 11/2014	once

### Wording of question

11/2014

01/01/2015 the general minimum wage policy will be implemented.  
Is your company affected by this?

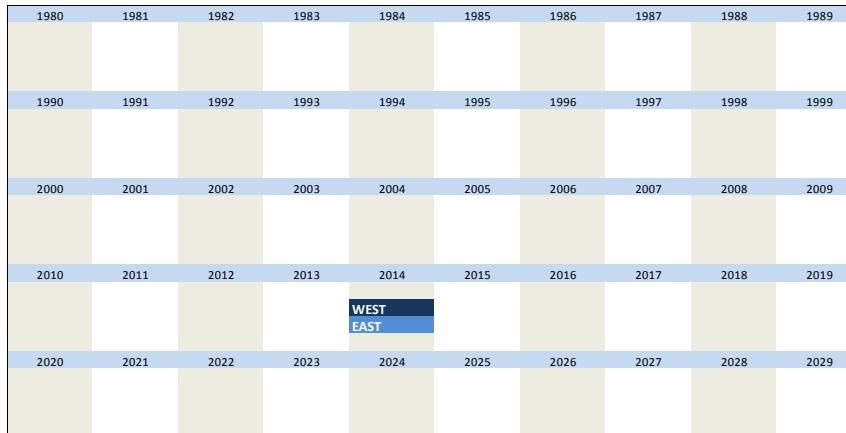
yes       no

2. If yes: With which measures will you likely react to the minimum wage?

[1] reduction of working hours

### Further information

### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.30)	han_minim5	minimum wage q5	East and West 11/2014	once

### Wording of question

11/2014

01/01/2015 the general minimum wage policy will be implemented.  
Is your company affected by this?

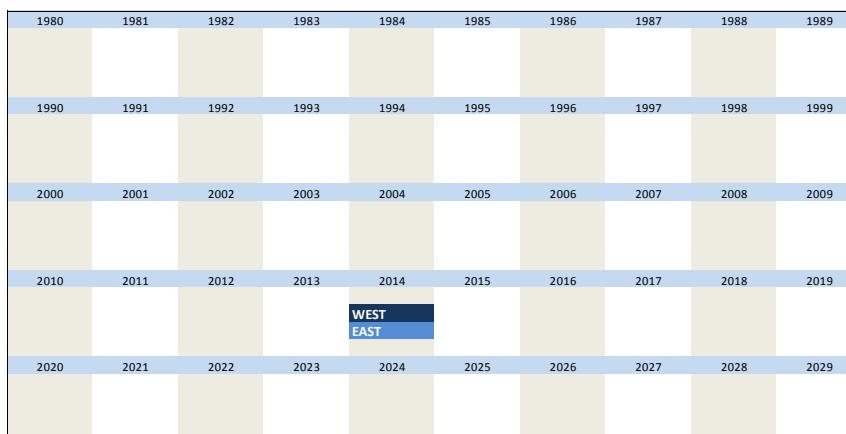
yes       no

2. If yes: With which measures will you likely react to the minimum wage?

[1] increase in prices

### Further information

### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.31)	han_minim6	minimum wage q6	East and West 11/2014	once

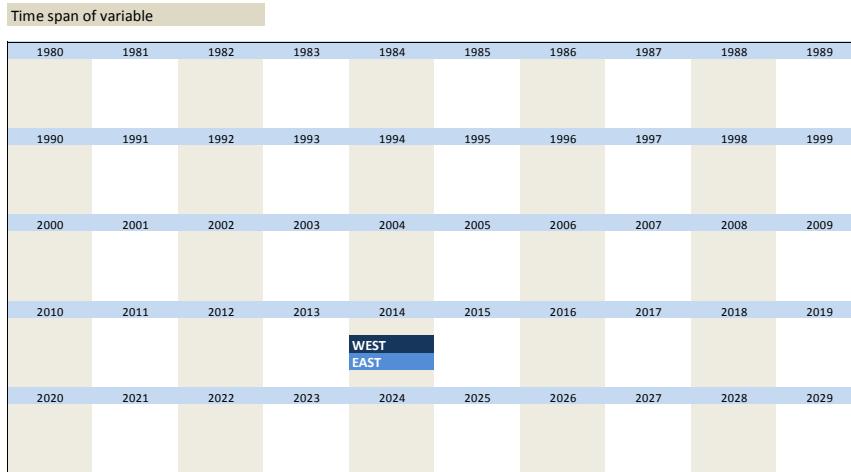
### Wording of question

11/2014

01/01/2015 the general minimum wage policy will be implemented.

### Further information

Is your company affected by this?									
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes	<input type="checkbox"/> no								
2. If yes: With which measures will you likely react to the minimum wage?									
<input type="checkbox"/> [1] reduction of investment									



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.32)	han_minim7	minimum wage q7	East and West 11/2014	once

#### Wording of question

11/2014	Further information
01/01/2015 the general minimum wage policy will be implemented. Is your company affected by this?	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	
2. If yes: With which measures will you likely react to the minimum wage?	
<input type="checkbox"/> [1] reduction of special payments	



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.33)	han_minim8	minimum wage q8	East and West 11/2014	once

#### Wording of question

11/2014	Further information
01/01/2015 the general minimum wage policy will be implemented. Is your company affected by this?	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	
2. If yes: With which measures will you likely react to the minimum wage?	

[1] other
<b>Time span of variable</b>
1980      1981      1982      1983      1984      1985      1986      1987      1988      1989
1990      1991      1992      1993      1994      1995      1996      1997      1998      1999
2000      2001      2002      2003      2004      2005      2006      2007      2008      2009
2010      2011      2012      2013      2014      2015      2016      2017      2018      2019
2020      2021      2022      2023      2024      2025      2026      2027      2028      2029
WEST EAST

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.34)	han_turnexp	expected turnover this year	East and West since 05/2015	annual survey

**Wording of question**

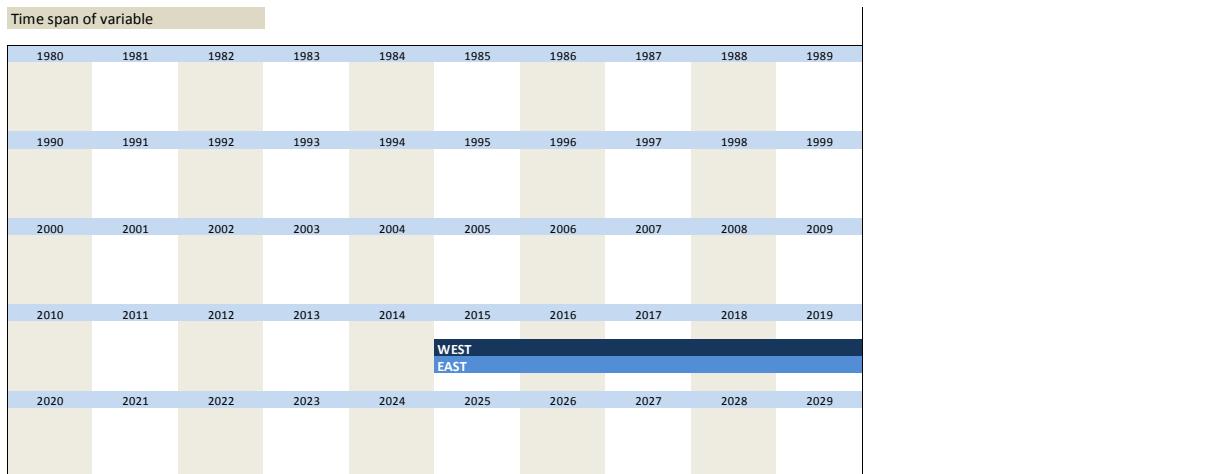
05/2015	Further information
<b>Investments and revenue</b>	
3) compared to last year our total revenue this year will likely	
increase [1] <input type="checkbox"/>	
not change [2] <input type="checkbox"/>	
decrease [3] <input type="checkbox"/>	

<b>Time span of variable</b>
1980      1981      1982      1983      1984      1985      1986      1987      1988      1989
1990      1991      1992      1993      1994      1995      1996      1997      1998      1999
2000      2001      2002      2003      2004      2005      2006      2007      2008      2009
2010      2011      2012      2013      2014      2015      2016      2017      2018      2019
2020      2021      2022      2023      2024      2025      2026      2027      2028      2029
WEST EAST

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.35)	han_invest_ij	total investment last year	East and West since 05/2015	annual survey

**Wording of question**

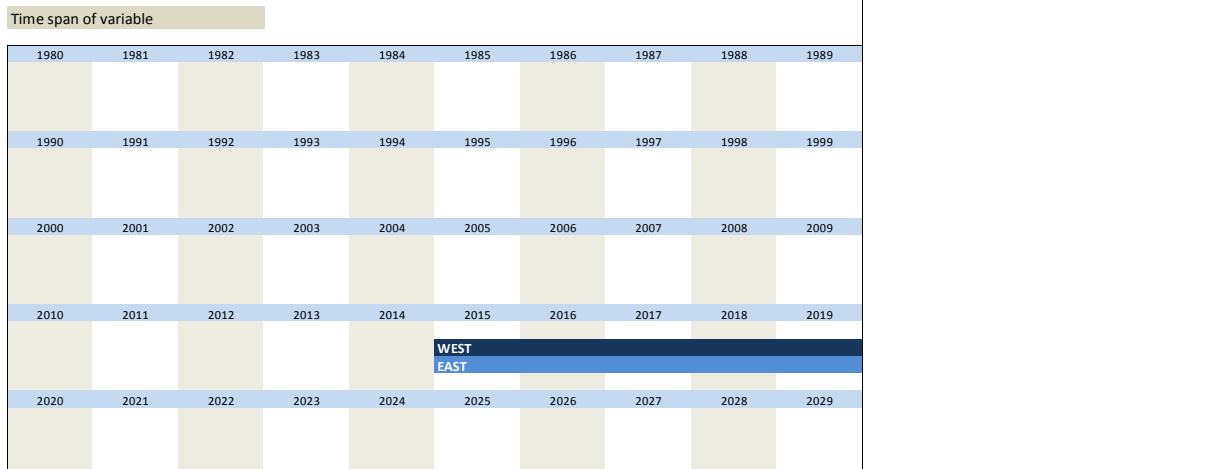
05/2015	Further information
<b>Investments and revenue</b>	
1) Last year (20YY* compared to 20WW**) our investments were	
Total investments	
increased [1] <input type="checkbox"/>	
not changed [2] <input type="checkbox"/>	
decreased [3] <input type="checkbox"/>	
*20YY means last year e.g.: If the question was posed in 2015: 20YY=2014	
**20WW means two years ago e.g.: If the question was posed in 2015: 20WW=2013	



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.36)	han_invcon_lj	investment in construction last year	East and West since 05/2015	annual survey

**Wording of question**

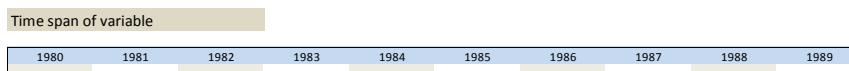
05/2015	<b>Investments and revenue</b> 1) Last year (20YY* compared to 20WW**) our investments were  Total investments, thereof in: construction  increased [1] <input type="text"/> not changed [2] <input type="text"/> decreased [3] <input type="text"/>	<b>Further information</b>  *20YY means last year e.g.: if the question was posed in 2015: 20YY=2014  *20WW means two years ago e.g.: if the question was posed in 2015: 20WW=2013
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No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.37)	han_inveq_lj	investment in equipment last year	East and West since 05/2015	annual survey

**Wording of question**

05/2015	<b>Investments and revenue</b> 1) Last year (20YY* compared to 20WW**) our investments were  Total investments, thereof in: equipment  increased [1] <input type="text"/> not changed [2] <input type="text"/> decreased [3] <input type="text"/>	<b>Further information</b>  *20YY means last year e.g.: if the question was posed in 2015: 20YY=2014  *20WW means two years ago e.g.: if the question was posed in 2015: 20WW=2013
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1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.38) han\_invest\_dj total investment this year East and West since 05/2015 twice a year (May, Nov.)

#### Wording of question

05/2015	<b>Investments and revenue</b> 1) In the current year (20XX* compared to 20YY**) our investments will likely	<b>Total investments</b>	<b>Further information</b>
	increase [1] <input type="text"/>	+ [1]	*20XX means current year e.g.: If the question was posed in 2015: 20XX=2015
	not change [2] <input type="text"/>	= [2]	**20YY means last year e.g.: If the question was posed in 2015: 20YY=2014
	decrease [3] <input type="text"/>	- [3]	20XX = last year 20WW = this year
since 11/2018	<b>Special question investments</b> (only in May and November)	<b>Total investments</b>	<b>Label in data set:</b> + = increased [1] = = not changed [2] - = decreased [3]
	In the current year our investments (20WW** compared to 20XX**)	+ [1] = [2] - [3]	

#### Time span of variable

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029

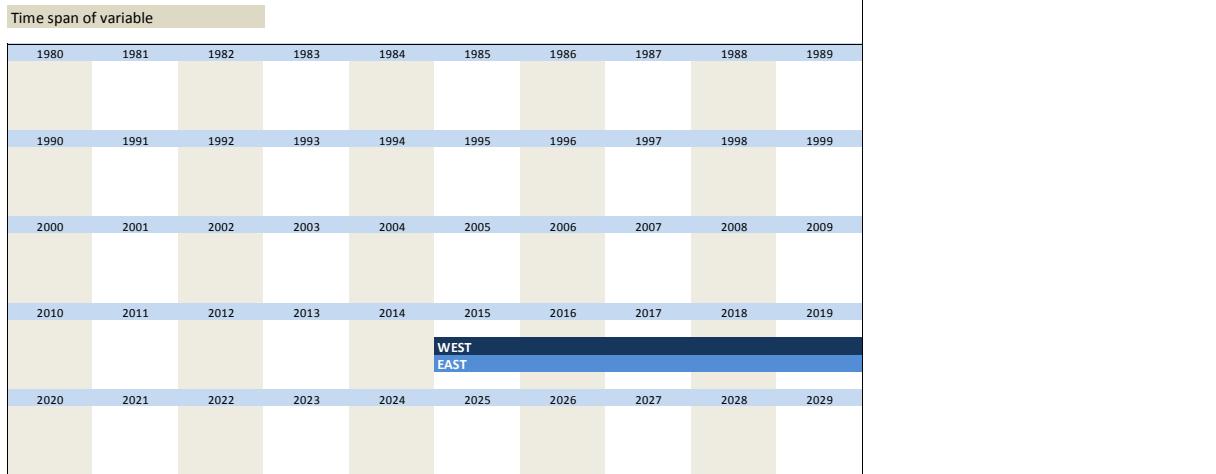
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.39) han\_invcon\_dj investment in construction this year East and West since 05/2015 twice a year (May, Nov.)

#### Wording of question

05/2015	<b>Investments and revenue</b> 1) In the current year (20XX* compared to 20YY**) our investments will likely	<b>Total investments, thereof in: construction</b>	<b>Further information</b>
	increase [1] <input type="text"/>	+ [1]	*20XX means current year e.g.: If the question was posed in 2015: 20XX=2015
	not change [2] <input type="text"/>	= [2]	**20YY means last year e.g.: If the question was posed in 2015: 20YY=2014

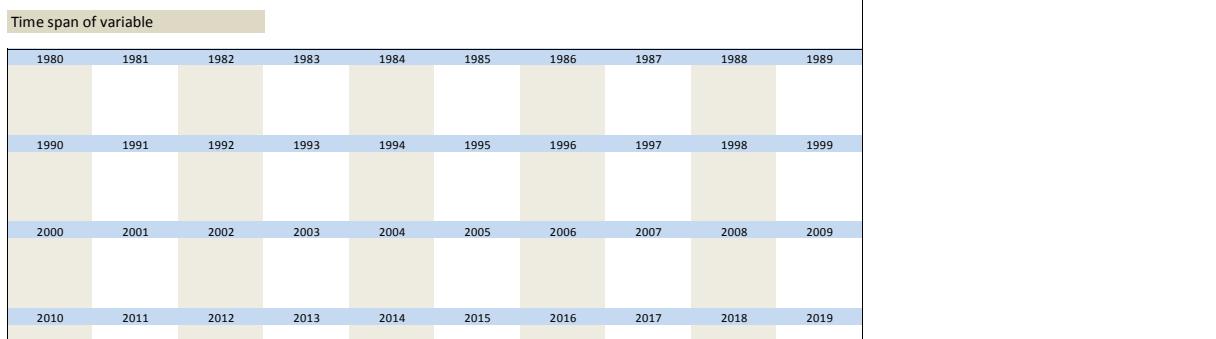
decrease [3]	<input type="text"/>	20YY=2014					
since 11/2018 <b>Special question investments</b> (only in May and November)		20XX = last year 20WW = this year					
<p>In the <u>current</u> year our investments (20WW** compared to 20XX**)</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>Total investments</td></tr> <tr><td>- Construction</td></tr> <tr><td>+ [1]</td></tr> <tr><td>= [2]</td></tr> <tr><td>- [3]</td></tr> </table>		Total investments	- Construction	+ [1]	= [2]	- [3]	Label in data set: + = increased [1] = = not changed [2] - = decreased [3]
Total investments							
- Construction							
+ [1]							
= [2]							
- [3]							

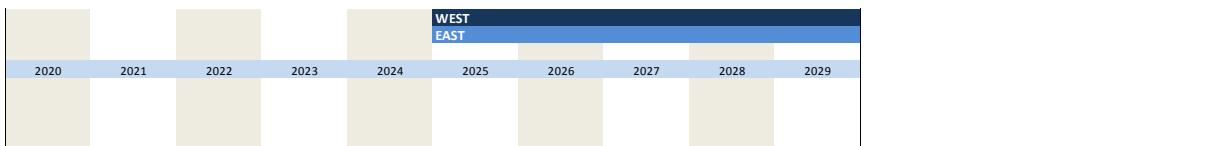


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.40)	han_inveq_dj	investment in equipment this year	East and West since 05/2015	twice a year (May, Nov.)

**Wording of question**

05/2015	<b>Investments and revenue</b> 1) In the current year (20XX* compared to 20YY**) our investments will likely	<b>Further information</b>					
	<p>Total investments, thereof in: equipment</p> <p>increase [1] <input type="text"/></p> <p>not change [2] <input type="text"/></p> <p>decrease [3] <input type="text"/></p>	*20XX means current year e.g.: If the question was posed in 2015: 20XX=2015  **20YY means last year e.g.: If the question was posed in 2015: 20YY=2014					
since 11/2018	<b>Special question investments</b> (only in May and November)	20XX = last year 20WW = this year  Label in data set: + = increased [1] = = not changed [2] - = decreased [3]					
	<p>In the <u>current</u> year our investments (20WW** compared to 20XX**)</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>Total investments</td></tr> <tr><td>- Equipment</td></tr> <tr><td>+ [1]</td></tr> <tr><td>= [2]</td></tr> <tr><td>- [3]</td></tr> </table>	Total investments	- Equipment	+ [1]	= [2]	- [3]	
Total investments							
- Equipment							
+ [1]							
= [2]							
- [3]							



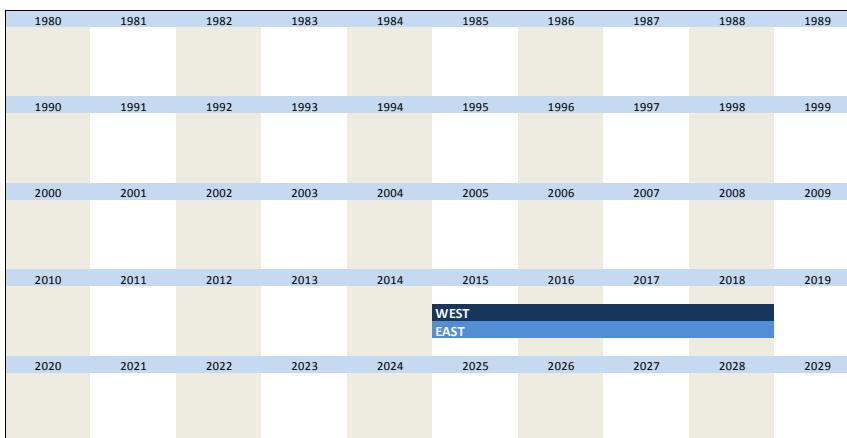


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.41)	han_invest_nj	total investment next year	East and West since 11/2015	annual survey

#### Wording of question

11/2015	<b>Investments and revenue</b> 1) In the next year (2022* compared to 20XX**) our investments will likely	Total investments	Further information
	increase [1] <input type="checkbox"/>	+ [1]	*2022 means next year e.g.: If the question was posed in 2015: 2022=2016
	not change [2] <input type="checkbox"/>	= [2]	**20XX means current year e.g.: If the question was posed in 2015: 20XX=2015
	decrease [3] <input type="checkbox"/>	- [3]	
since 11/2018	<b>Special question investments</b> (only in May and November)	Total investments	
	Next year our investments will likely be (20NN** compared to 20WW**)	+ [1] = [2] - [3]	Label in data set: + = increased [1] = = not changed [2] - = decreased [3]

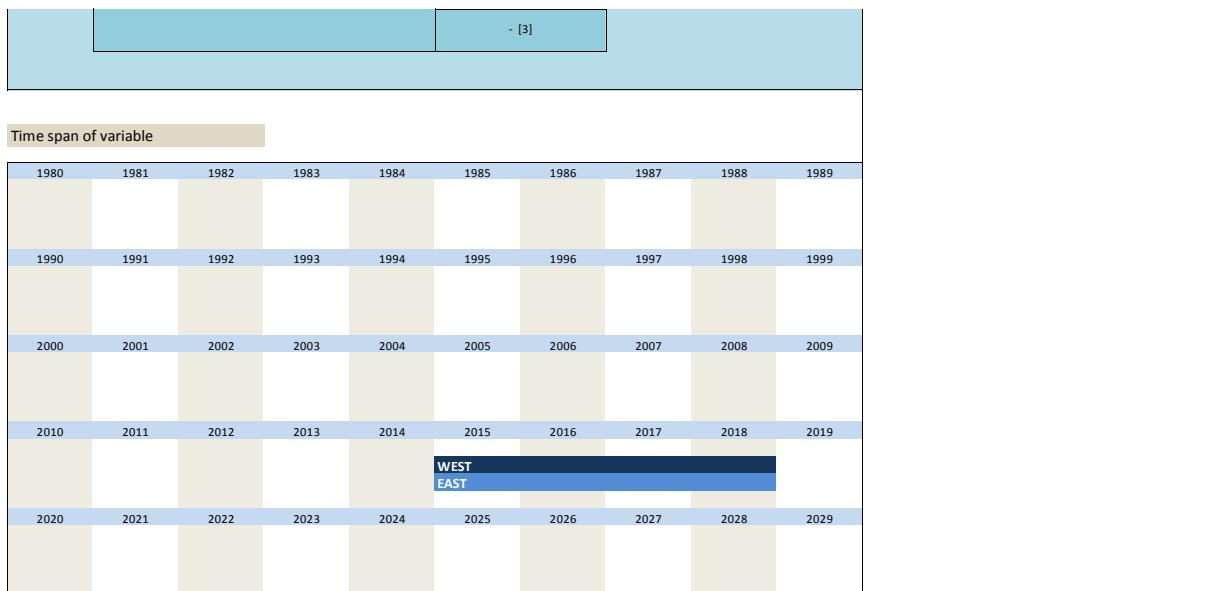
#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.42)	han_invcon_nj	investment in construction next year	East and West since 11/2015	annual survey

#### Wording of question

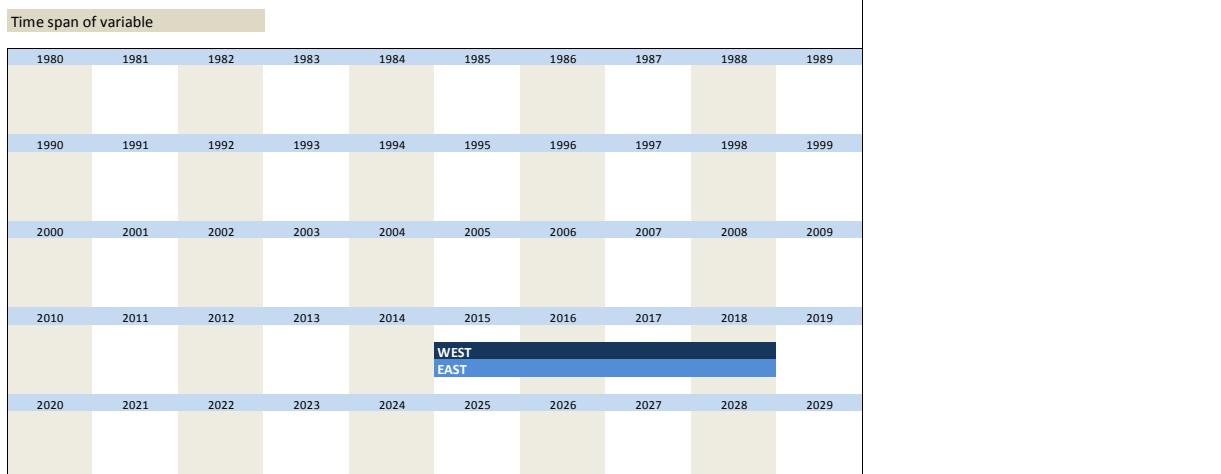
05/2015	<b>Investments and revenue</b> 1) In the next year (2022* compared to 20XX**) our investments will likely	Total investments, thereof in: construction	Further information
	increase [1] <input type="checkbox"/>	+ [1]	*2022 means next year e.g.: If the question was posed in 2015: 2022=2016
	not change [2] <input type="checkbox"/>	= [2]	**20XX means current year e.g.: If the question was posed in 2015: 20XX=2015
	decrease [3] <input type="checkbox"/>	- [3]	
since 11/2018	<b>Special question investments</b> (only in May and November)	Total investments -Construction	
	Next year our investments will likely be (20NN** compared to 20WW**)	+ [1] = [2]	Label in data set: + = increased [1] = = not changed [2] - = decreased [3]



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.43)	han_inveq_nj	investment in equipment next year	East and West since 11/2015	annual survey

**Wording of question**

05/2015 <b>Investments and revenue</b> 1) In the next year (20ZZ* compared to 20XX**) our investments will likely  Total investments, thereof in: equipment  increase [1] <input type="text"/> not change [2] <input type="text"/> decrease [3] <input type="text"/>	<b>Further information</b>  *20ZZ means next year e.g.: if the question was posed in 2015: 20ZZ=2016  **20XX means current year e.g.: if the question was posed in 2015: 20XX=2015  Label in data set: + = increased [1] = = not changed [2] - = decreased [3]
since 11/2018 <b>Special question investments</b> (only in May and November)  Total investments - Equipment  + [1] = [2] - [3]  Next year our investments will likely be (20NN** compared to 20WW**) <input type="text"/>	



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.44)	han_ref1	refugees question 1	East and West 10/2015	once

#### Wording of question

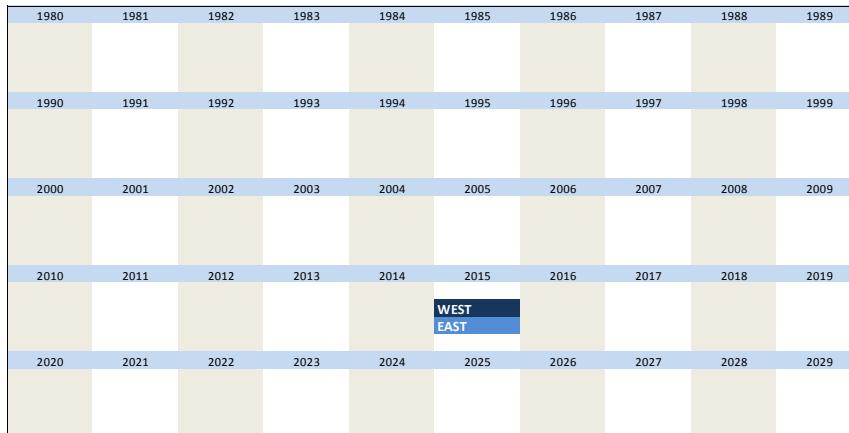
10/2015

1. How large do you assess the potential of asylum seekers to be employed in the following positions?

[1] small	[2] large	
trainees	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

#### Further Information

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.45)	han_ref2	refugees question 2	East and West 10/2015	once

#### Wording of question

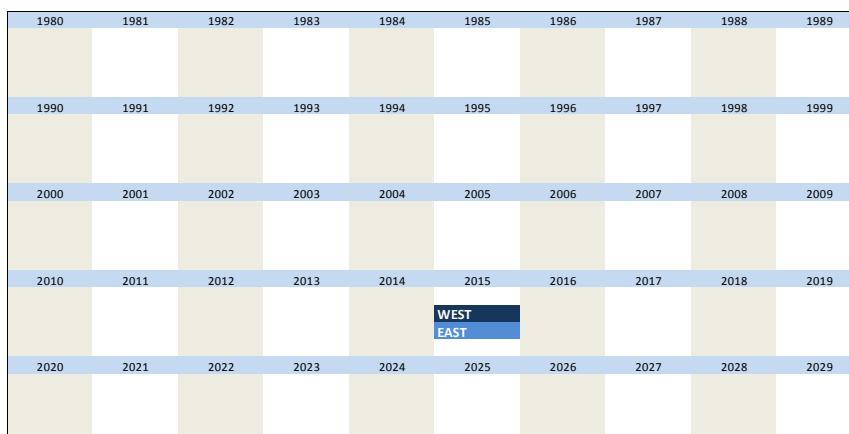
10/2015

1. How large do you assess the potential of asylum seekers to be employed in the following positions?

[1] small	[2] large	
unskilled aid workers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

#### Further Information

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.46)	han_ref3	refugees question 3	East and West 10/2015	once

#### Wording of question

10/2015

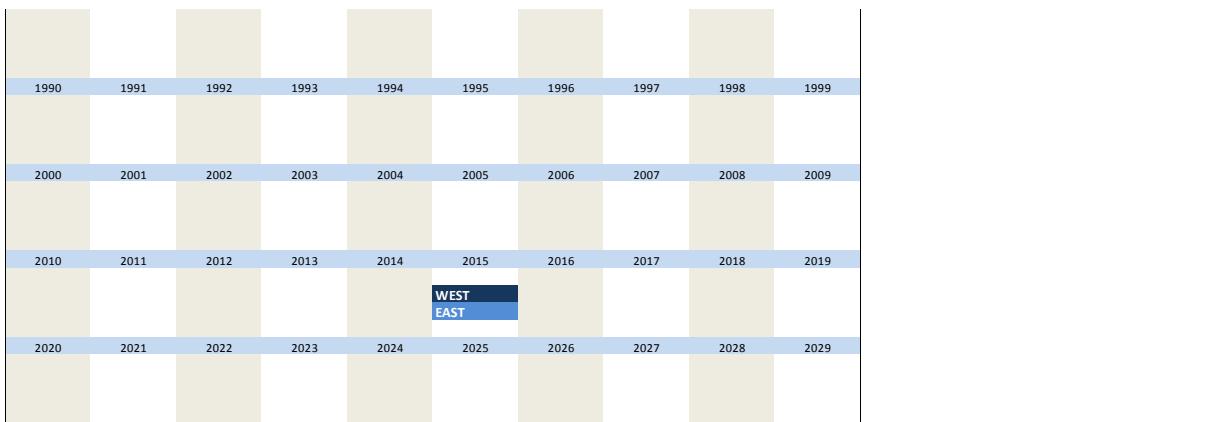
1. How large do you assess the potential of asylum seekers to be employed in the following positions?

[1] small	[2] large	
skilled workers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

#### Further Information

#### Time span of variable



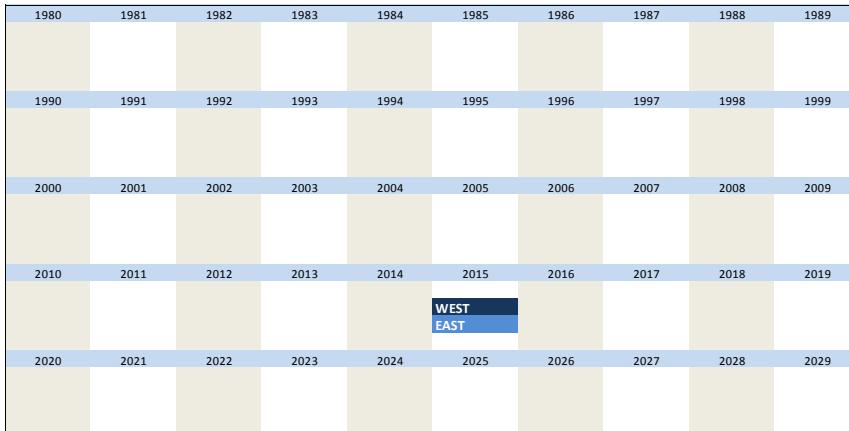


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.47)	han_ref4	refugees question 4	East and West 10/2015	once

### Wording of question

<p>10/2015</p> <p>1. How large do you assess the potential of asylum seekers to be employed in the following positions?</p>	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">[1] small</td> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">[2] large</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">leading positions</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="text"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	[1] small	[2] large	leading positions	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
[1] small	[2] large					
leading positions	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>				

### Time span of variable

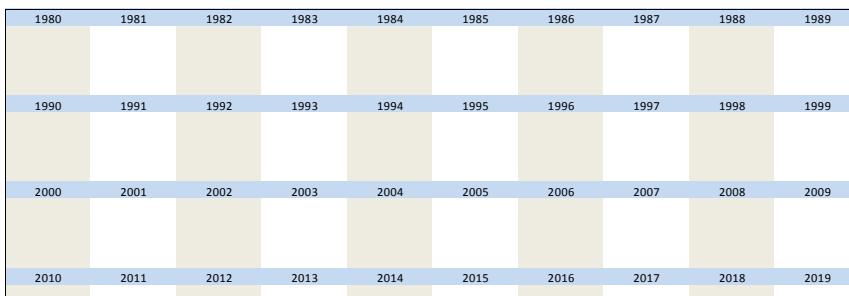


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.48)	han_ref5	refugees question 5	East and West 10/2015	once

### Wording of question

<p>10/2015</p> <p>1. How large do you assess the potential of asylum seekers to be employed in the following positions?</p>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; width: 50%;"> <p>[1] small</p> <p>other positions</p> </td> <td style="text-align: center; width: 50%;"> <p>[2] large</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> </td> </tr> </table>	<p>[1] small</p> <p>other positions</p>	<p>[2] large</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>[1] small</p> <p>other positions</p>	<p>[2] large</p>				
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				

### Time span of variable

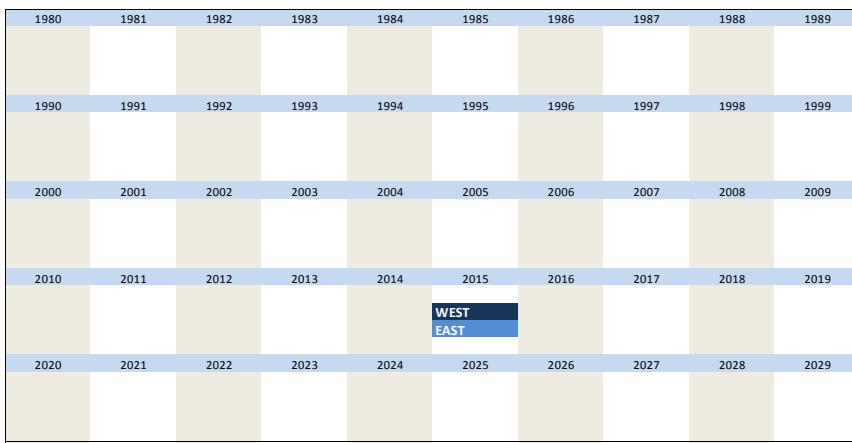


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.49)	han_ref6	refugees question 6	East and West 10/2015	once

## Wording of question

10/2015	Further Information					
<p>2. how much of an obstacle to employing asylum seekers do you consider the following factors to be in your branch:</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">[1] little</td> <td style="width: 50%;">[2] much</td> </tr> <tr> <td>labor law-related provisions</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	[1] little	[2] much	labor law-related provisions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
[1] little	[2] much					
labor law-related provisions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				

### Time span of variable

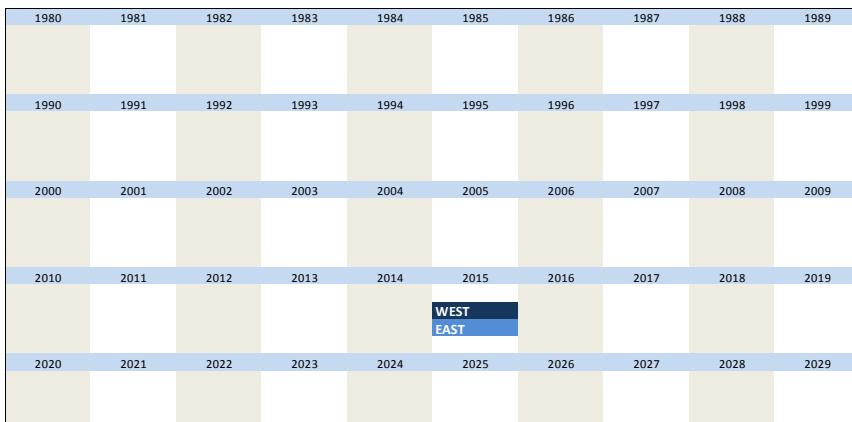


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.50)	han_ref7	refugees question 7	East and West 10/2015	once

### Wording of question

10/2015	Further Information					
<p>2. how much of an obstacle to employing asylum seekers do you consider the following factors to be in your branch:</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">[1] little</td> <td style="width: 50%;">[2] much</td> </tr> <tr> <td>unfit level of qualification</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	[1] little	[2] much	unfit level of qualification	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
[1] little	[2] much					
unfit level of qualification	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>				

### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.51)	han_ref8	refugees question 8	East and West 10/2015	once

#### Wording of question

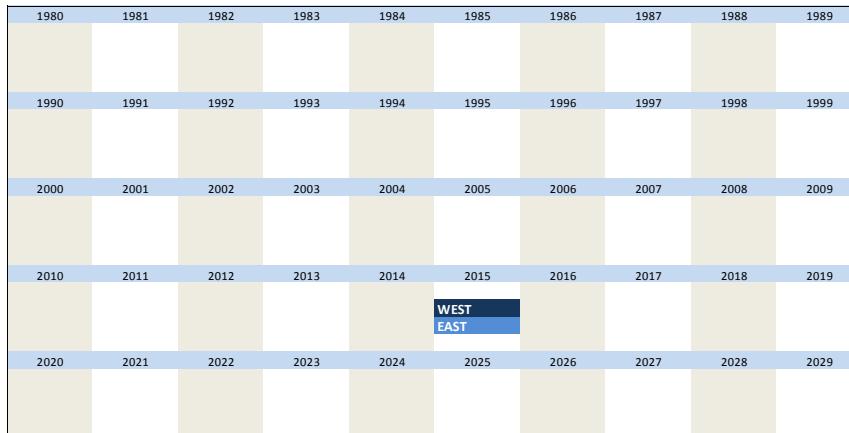
10/2015

2. how much of an obstacle to employing asylum seekers do you consider the following factors to be in your branch:

[1] little	[2] much	
minimum wage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

#### Further Information

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.52)	han_ref9	refugees question 9	East and West 10/2015	once

#### Wording of question

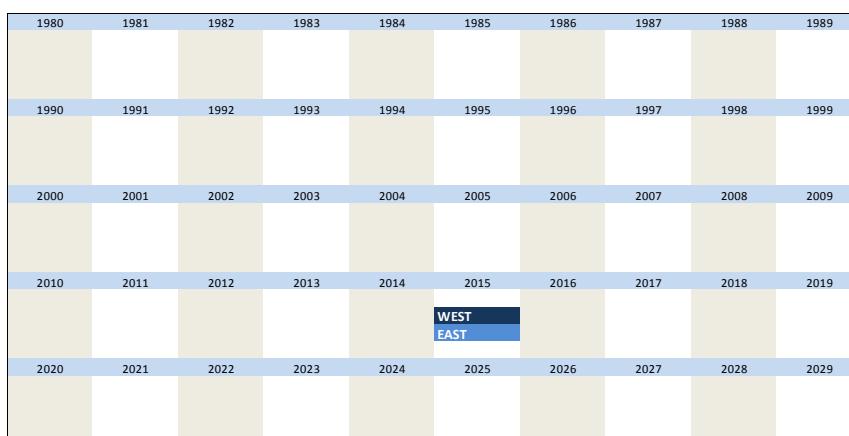
10/2015

2. how much of an obstacle to employing asylum seekers do you consider the following factors to be in your branch:

[1] little	[2] much	
lack of language skills	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

#### Further Information

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.53)	han_minim_post1	affected by minimum wage	East and West 03/2016	once

#### Wording of question

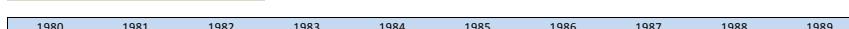
03/2016

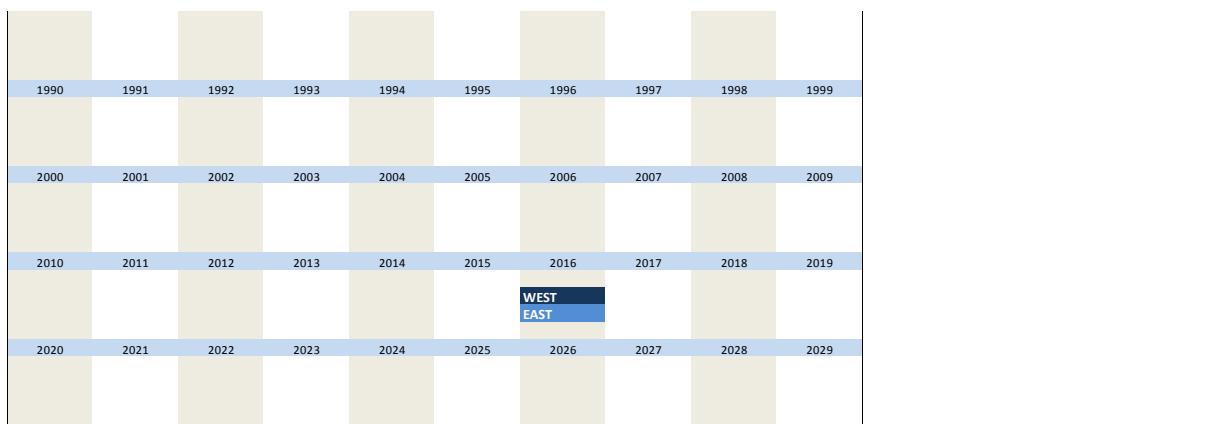
01.01.2015 the universal minimum wage was implemented. Is your company affected by this regulation?

[1] yes	[2] no
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

#### Further information

#### Time span of variable





No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.54)	han_minim_post2	no minimum wage measures	East and West 03/2016	once

#### Wording of question

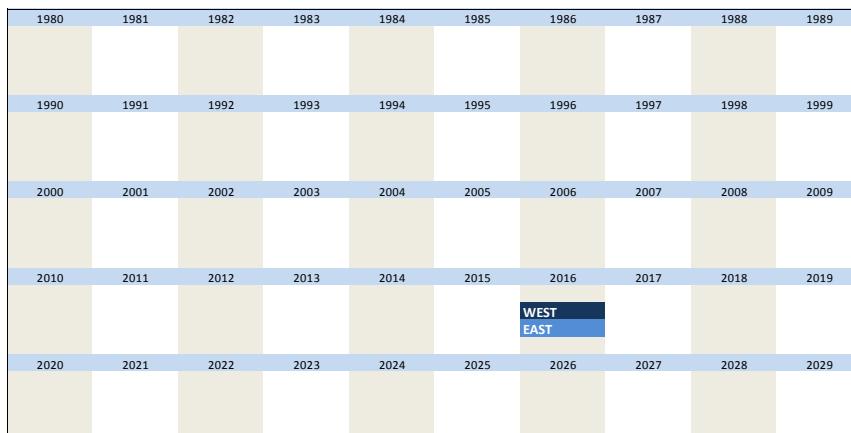
03/2016

01.01.2015 the universal minimum wage was implemented. Is your company affected by this regulation?  
**If yes,**  
 What measures did you utilize?

none  [1]

Further information

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.55)	han_minim_post3	measures: employee reduction	East and West 03/2016	once

#### Wording of question

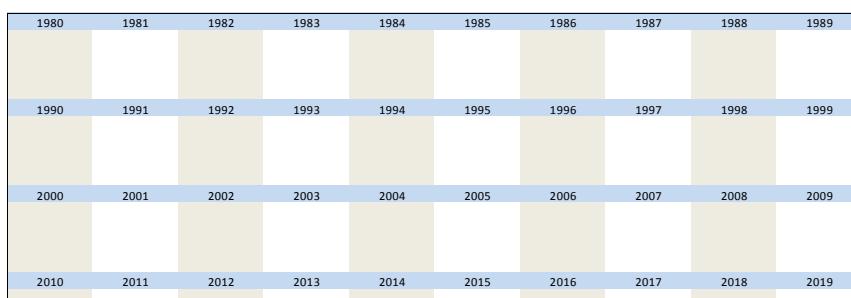
03/2016

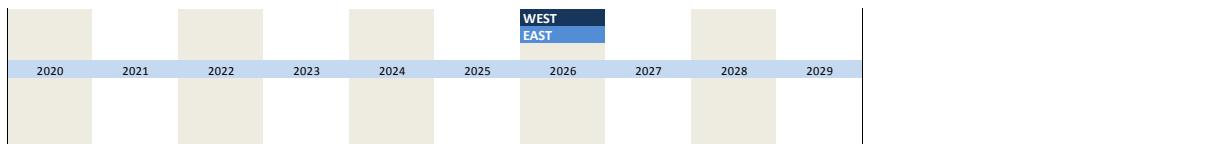
01.01.2015 the universal minimum wage was implemented. Is your company affected by this regulation?  
**If yes,**  
 What measures did you utilize?

employee reduction  [1]

Further information

#### Time span of variable





No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.56)	han_minim_post4	measures: working hour reduction	East and West 03/2016	once

#### Wording of question

03/2016  01.01.2015 the universal minimum wage was implemented. Is your company affected by this regulation? If yes, What measures did you utilize?  working hour reduction <input type="text"/> [1]	Further information
<b>Time span of variable</b>	
1980      1981      1982      1983      1984      1985      1986      1987      1988      1989  1990      1991      1992      1993      1994      1995      1996      1997      1998      1999  2000      2001      2002      2003      2004      2005      2006      2007      2008      2009  2010      2011      2012      2013      2014      2015      2016      2017      2018      2019  <b>WEST</b> <b>EAST</b> 2020      2021      2022      2023      2024      2025      2026      2027      2028      2029	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.57)	han_minim_post5	measures: increased prices	East and West 03/2016	once

#### Wording of question

03/2016  01.01.2015 the universal minimum wage was implemented. Is your company affected by this regulation? If yes, What measures did you utilize?  increased prices <input type="text"/> [1]	Further information
<b>Time span of variable</b>	
1980      1981      1982      1983      1984      1985      1986      1987      1988      1989  1990      1991      1992      1993      1994      1995      1996      1997      1998      1999  2000      2001      2002      2003      2004      2005      2006      2007      2008      2009  2010      2011      2012      2013      2014      2015      2016      2017      2018      2019  <b>WEST</b> <b>EAST</b> 2020      2021      2022      2023      2024      2025      2026      2027      2028      2029	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.58)	han_minim_post6	measures: decreased investment	East and West 03/2016	once

#### Wording of question

03/2016

01.01.2015 the universal minimum wage was implemented. Is your company affected by this regulation?

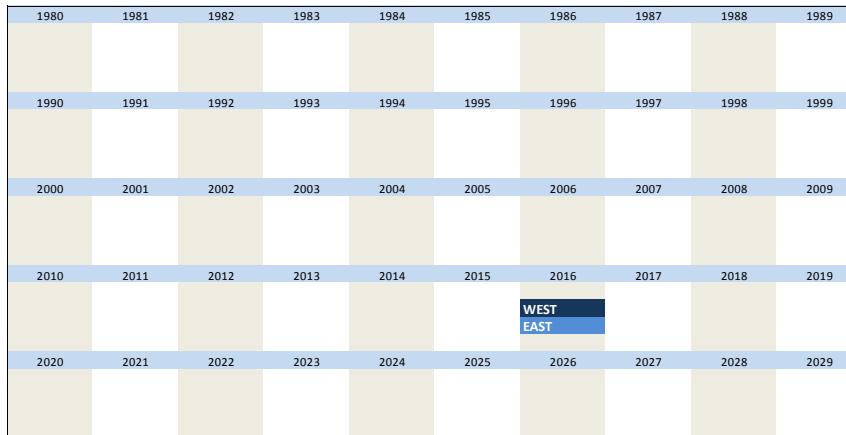
If yes,

What measures did you utilize?

decreased investment  [1]

#### Further information

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.59)	han_minim_post7	measures: decreased special payments	East and West 03/2016	once

#### Wording of question

03/2016

01.01.2015 the universal minimum wage was implemented. Is your company affected by this regulation?

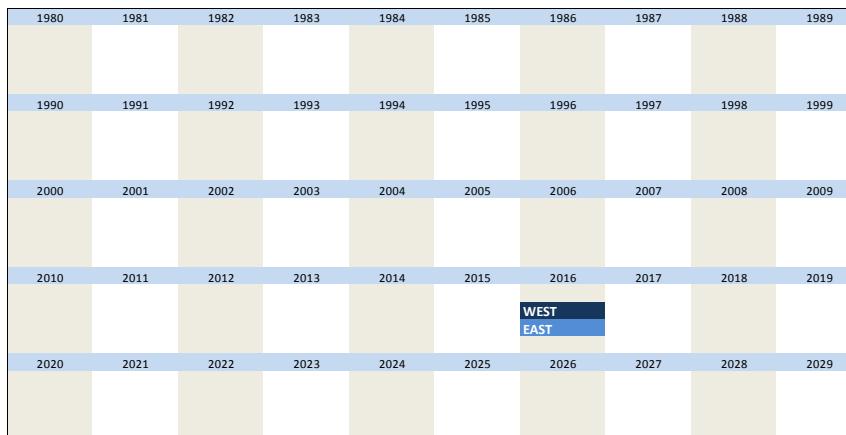
If yes,

What measures did you utilize?

decreased special payments  [1]

#### Further information

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.60)	han_minim_post8	less minijobs	East and West 03/2016	once

#### Wording of question

03/2016

01.01.2015 the universal minimum wage was implemented. Is your company affected by this regulation?

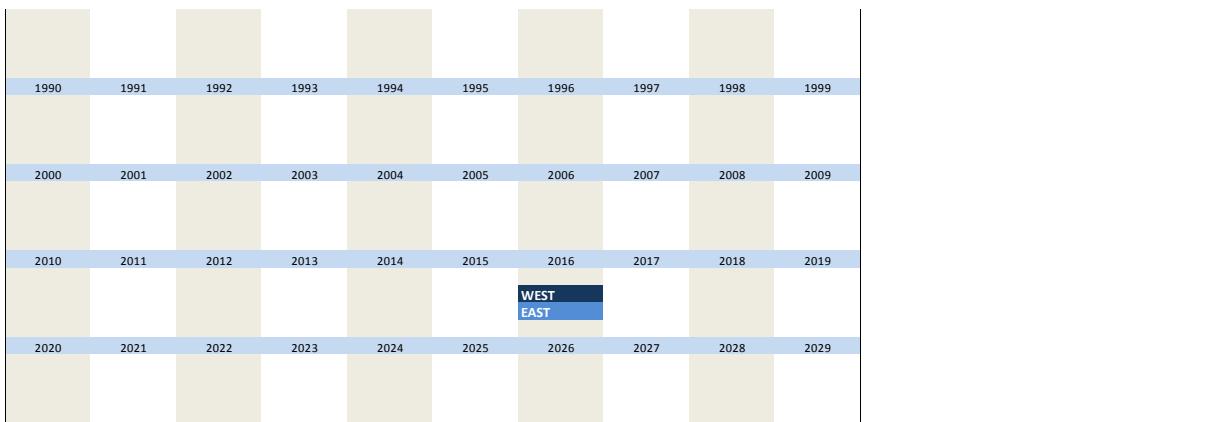
Has there been a change in employment in your company?

less minijobs  [1]

#### Further information

#### Time span of variable





No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.61)	han_minim_post9	minijobs transformed into insurable employment	East and West 03/2016	once

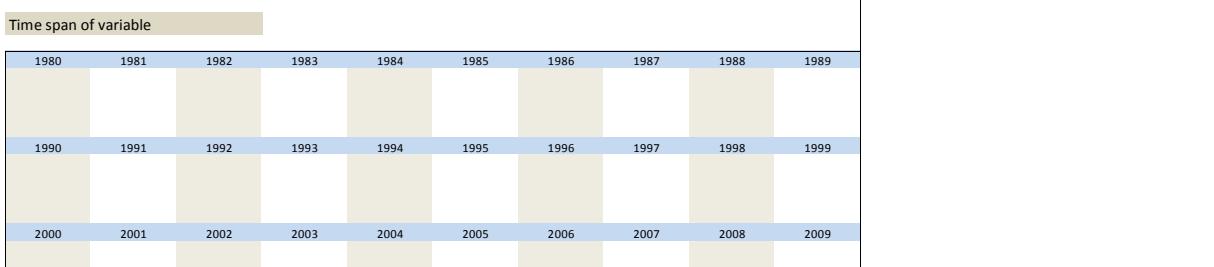
#### Wording of question

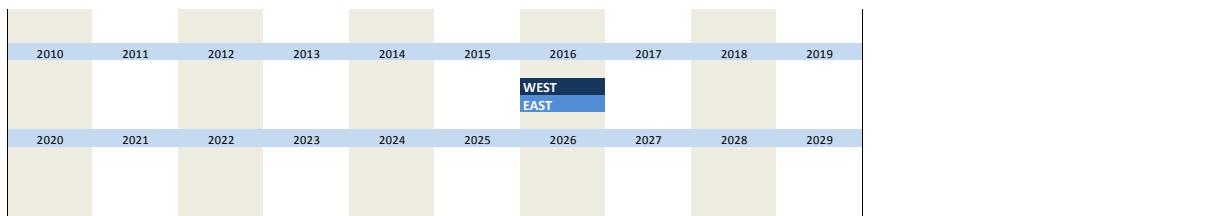
03/2016	Further information
<p>01.01.2015 the universal minimum wage was implemented. Is your company affected by this regulation?</p> <p>Has there been a change in employment in your company?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> minijobs were transformed into insurable employment      <input type="checkbox"/> [1]</p>	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.62)	han_minim_post10	new insurable employment	East and West 03/2016	once

#### Wording of question

03/2016	Further information
<p>01.01.2015 the universal minimum wage was implemented. Is your company affected by this regulation?</p> <p>Has there been a change in employment in your company?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> new insurable employment was generated      <input type="checkbox"/> [1]</p>	





No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.63)	han_minim_post11	employment relationships did not change	East and West 03/2016	once

#### Wording of question

03/2016	Further information
01.01.2015 the universal minimum wage was implemented. Is your company affected by this regulation?	
Has there been a change in employment in your company?	
employment relationships did not change	[1]
<b>Time span of variable</b>	
1980    1981    1982    1983    1984    1985    1986    1987    1988    1989	
1990    1991    1992    1993    1994    1995    1996    1997    1998    1999	
2000    2001    2002    2003    2004    2005    2006    2007    2008    2009	
2010    2011    2012    2013    2014    2015    2016    2017    2018    2019	
WEST EAST	
2020    2021    2022    2023    2024    2025    2026    2027    2028    2029	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.64)	han_credties	credit agreement signed	East and West 06/2016	once

#### Wording of question

06/2016	Further information
Have you signed one or more credit agreements with banks during the last 12 months? (e.g. new credits, debt restructuring or prolongation of a credit/ line of credit)	
Yes:	
<input type="checkbox"/> [1] amount and conditions as expected <input type="checkbox"/> [2] amount as expected, worse conditions <input type="checkbox"/> [3] conditions as expected, lower amount <input type="checkbox"/> [4] lower amount and worse conditions than expected	
<b>Time span of variable</b>	
1980    1981    1982    1983    1984    1985    1986    1987    1988    1989	
1990    1991    1992    1993    1994    1995    1996    1997    1998    1999	
2000    2001    2002    2003    2004    2005    2006    2007    2008    2009	
2010    2011    2012    2013    2014    2015    2016    2017    2018    2019	
WEST EAST	
2020    2021    2022    2023    2024    2025    2026    2027    2028    2029	

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No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.65)	han_creditno	credit agreement not signed	East and West 06/2016	once

#### Wording of question

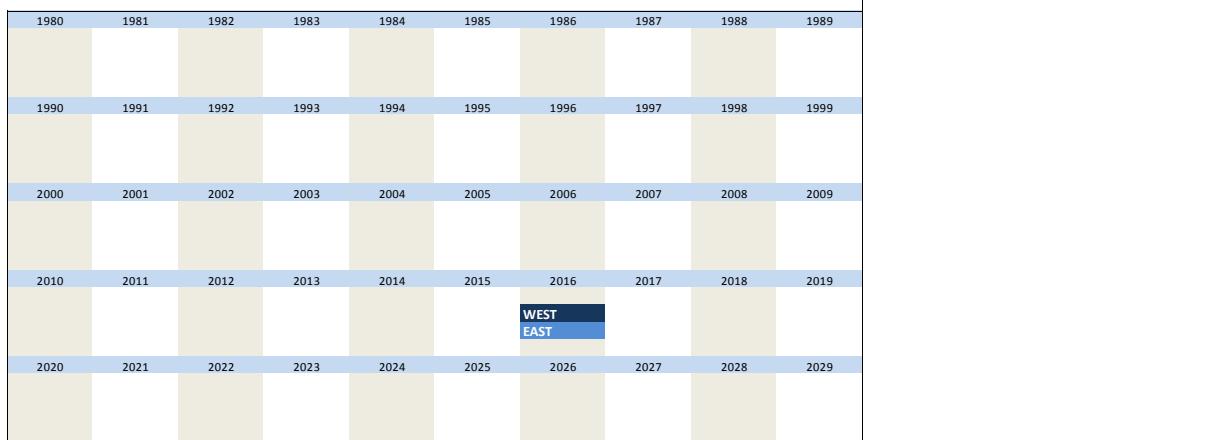
06/2016	Further information
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Have you signed one or more credit agreements with banks during the last 12 months?  
(e.g. new credits, debt restructuring or prolongation of a credit/ line of credit)

no, because:

[1] no need
[2] unacceptable terms
[3] denied by banks
[4] no realistic prospect of a credit

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.66)	han_credituse1	financing of ongoing operating resources	East and West 06/2016	once

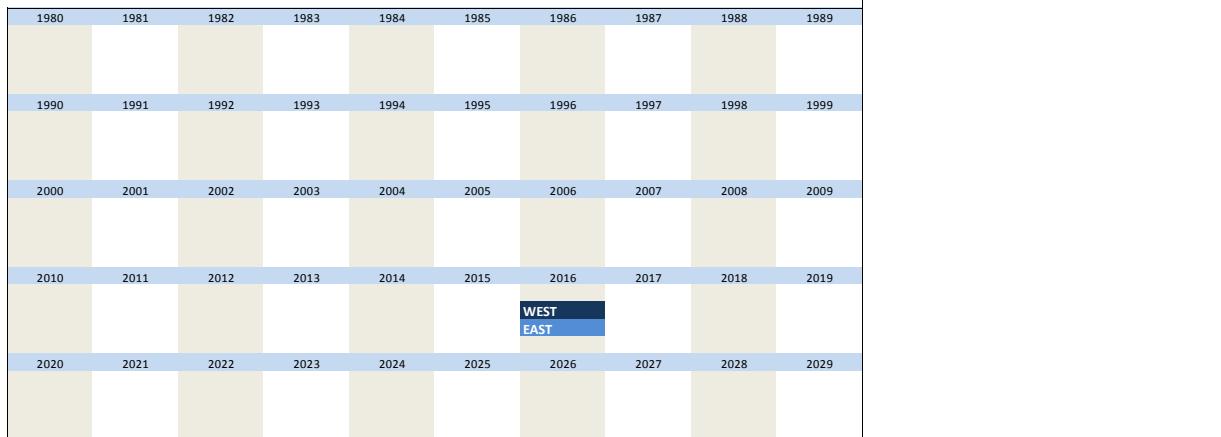
#### Wording of question

06/2016	Further information
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What was the usage of your last negotiated credit?

financing of ongoing operating resources	[1]
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#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.67) han\_credituse2 financing of an investment East and West 06/2016 once

**Wording of question**

06/2016											Further information	
What was the usage of your last negotiated credit?												
financing of an investment					[1]							
<b>Time span of variable</b>												
1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989			
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999			
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009			
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029			
						WEST						
						EAST						

No. Name Label Survey period Survey frequency

3.68) han\_credituse3 other financing East and West 06/2016 once

**Wording of question**

06/2016											Further information	
What was the usage of your last negotiated credit?												
others					[1]							
<b>Time span of variable</b>												
1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989			
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999			
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009			
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029			
						WEST						
						EAST						

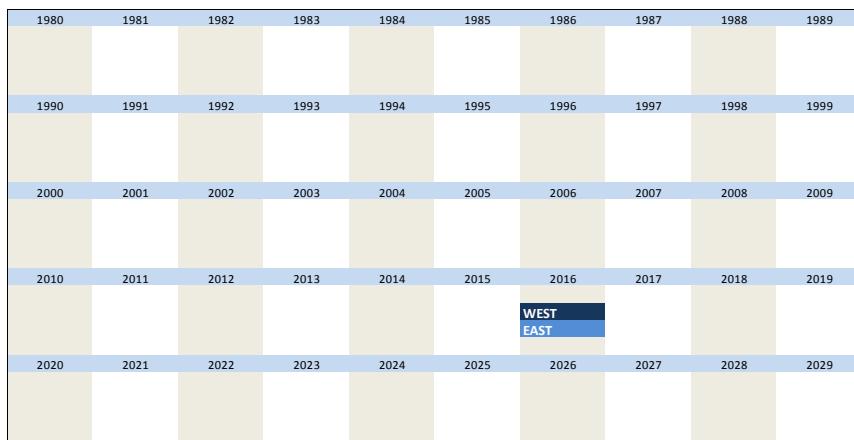
No. Name Label Survey period Survey frequency

3.69) han\_ontrad\_yn online trade: trading online East and West 08/2016 once

**Wording of question**

08/2016											Further information
<b>Special question regarding online trade</b>											
Aside from stationary business do you also trade your goods via an own online shop or other third party platforms?											
yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/>					no [2] <input type="checkbox"/>						

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.70)	han_ontrad_plat	online trade platform	East and West 08/2016	once

#### Wording of question

08/2016

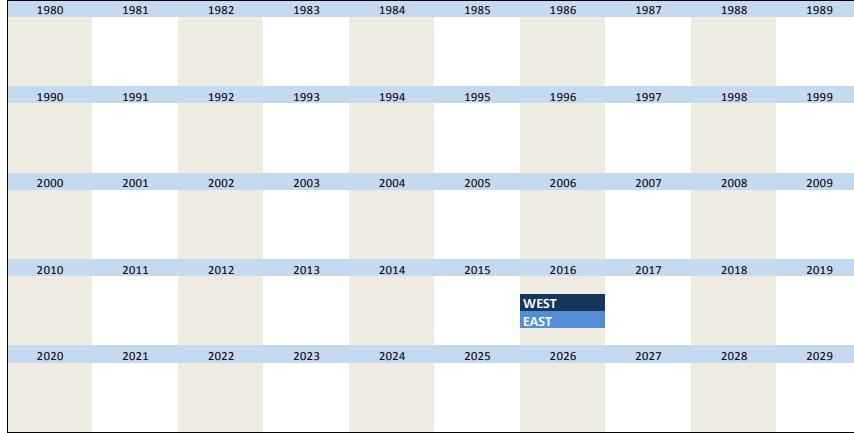
**Special question regarding online trade**  
Aside from stationary business do you also trade your goods via an own online shop or other third party platforms?

If yes:

[1] own online shop  
 [2] own online shop as well as other online platforms  
 [3] exclusively other online platforms (no own online shop existing)

#### Further information

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.71)	han_ontrad_share	online trade share online trade of total revenue	East and West 08/2016	once

#### Wording of question

08/2016

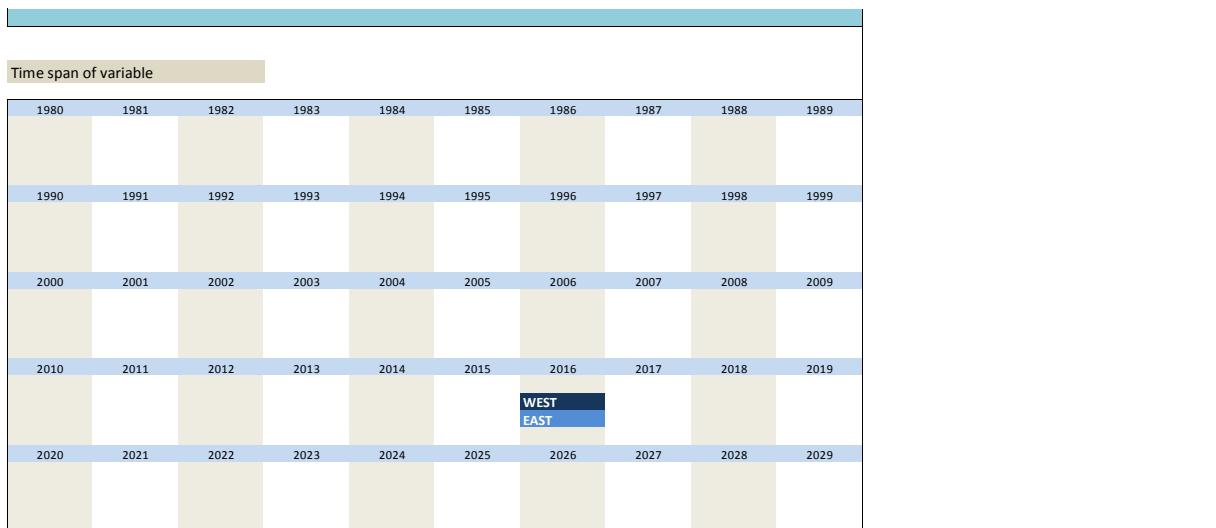
**Special question regarding online trade**  
Aside from stationary business do you also trade your goods via an own online shop or other third party platforms?

If yes:

Compared to your total revenue, what do you consider the share of your online trade to be?

[1] <20%  
 [2] 20-40%  
 [3] 40-60%  
 [4] 60-80%  
 [5] >80%

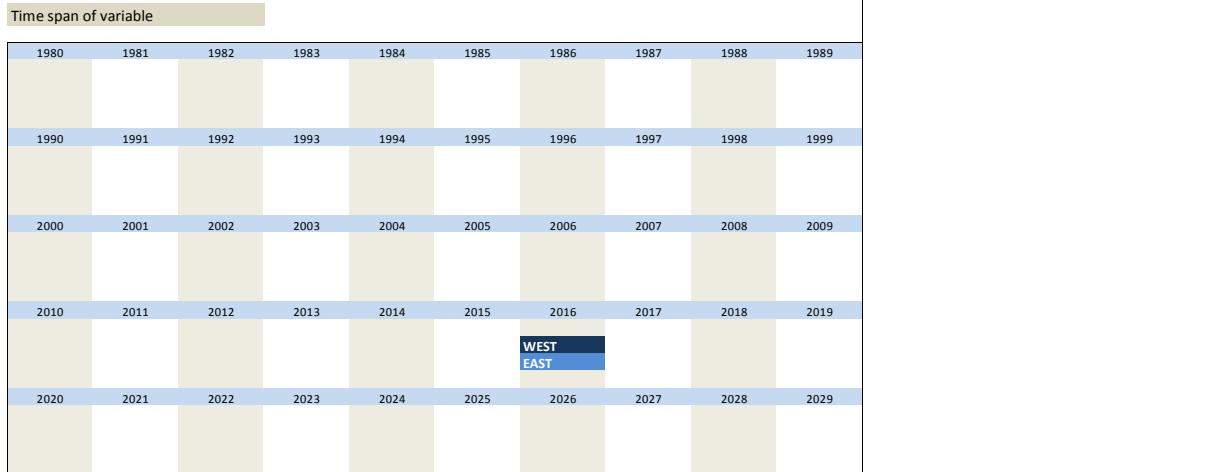
#### Further information



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.72)	han_ontrad_plan	online trade: planned within 12 months	East and West 08/2016	once

**Wording of question**

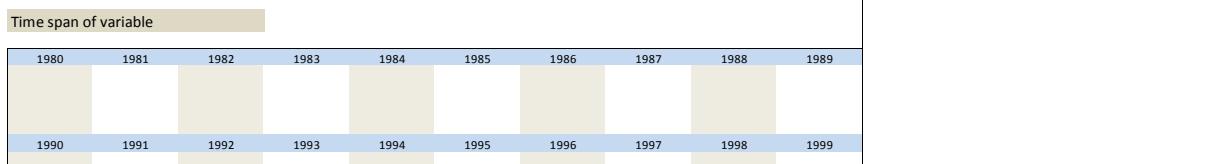
08/2016  Special question regarding online trade Aside from stationary business do you also trade your goods via an own online shop or other third party platforms?  If no:  Are you planning to introduce online trade within the next 12 months?  yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> no [2] <input type="checkbox"/>	Further information
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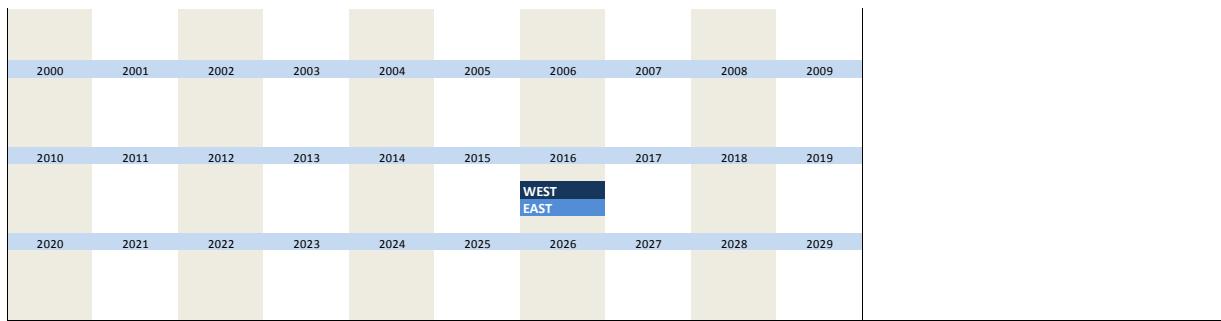


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.73)	han_midmanager	mid tier: more than 4 managers	East and West 09/2016	once

**Wording of question**

09/2016  mid tier Does your company have more than 4 managers?  yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> no [2] <input type="checkbox"/>	Further information
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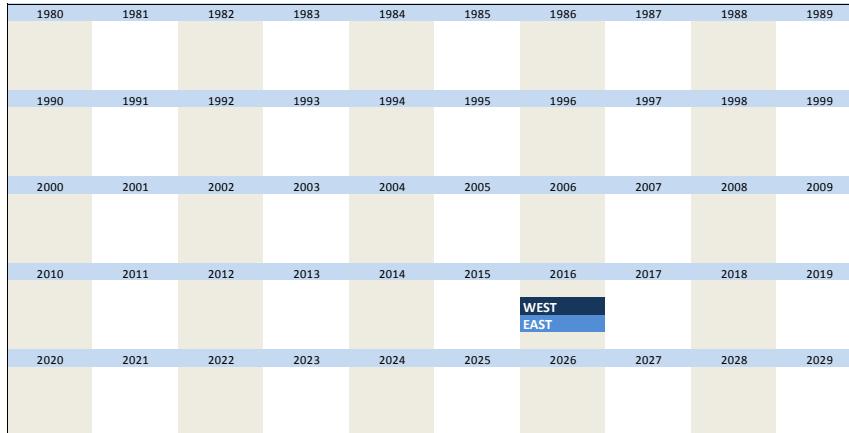


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.74)	han_midmanshare	mid tier: at least one manager has shares	East and West 09/2016	once

#### Wording of question

09/2016	Further information
<b>mid tier</b> Does at least one of your managers hold shares of your company yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> no [2] <input type="checkbox"/>	

#### Time span of variable

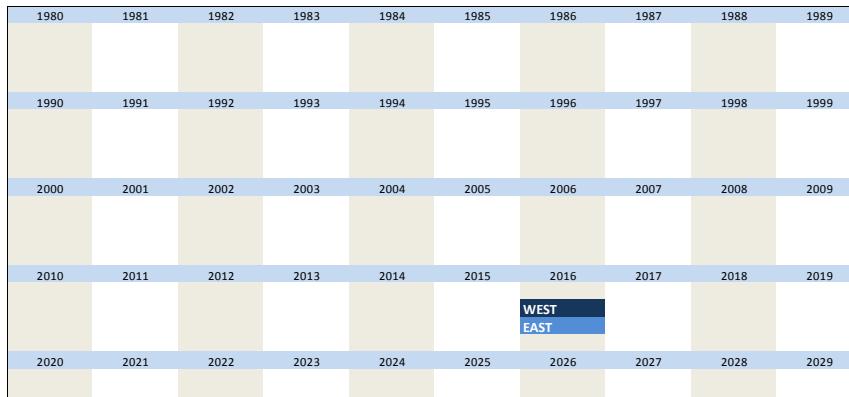


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.75)	han_midyes	mid tier: company rated as mid tier	East and West 09/2016	once

#### Wording of question

09/2016	Further information
<b>mid tier</b> Would you rate your company as a "mid tier" company? yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> no [2] <input type="checkbox"/>	

#### Time span of variable



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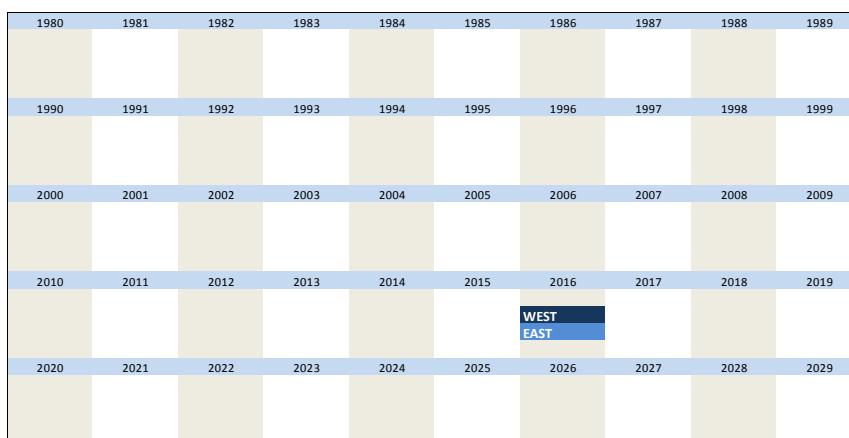
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.76) han\_ontrad\_inf online trade: influence on business East and West 10/2016 once

#### Wording of question

10/2016	Further information
<b>Online trade</b> How do you assess the influence of online trade on your business?	
<input type="checkbox"/> [1] positive influence <input type="checkbox"/> [2] no influence <input type="checkbox"/> [3] business reducing <input type="checkbox"/> [4] business endangering	

#### Time span of variable



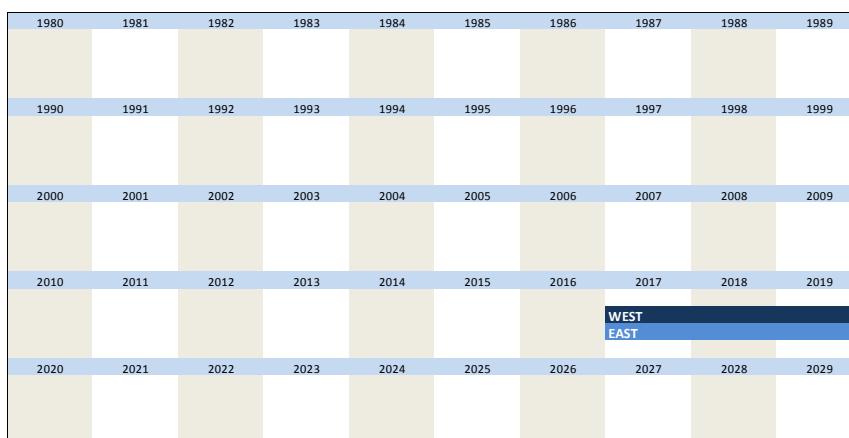
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.77) han\_credit2\_1 credit seeking East and West since 03/2017 March, June, September, December

#### Wording of question

03/2017	Further information
<b>credit allocation</b> We had credit talks with banks during the last 3 months	
<input type="checkbox"/> [1] yes <input type="checkbox"/> [2] no	

#### Time span of variable



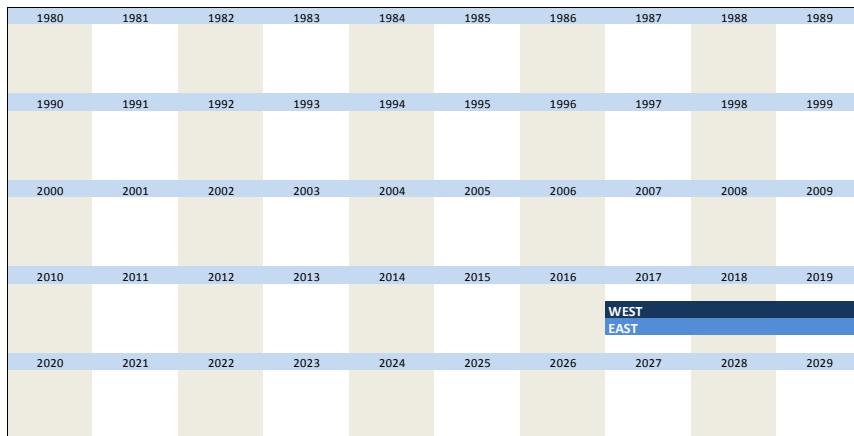
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.78) han\_credit2\_2 credit allocation East and West since 03/2017 March, June, September, December

### Wording of question

03/2017 - 06/2018	Further information
<b>credit allocation</b> We had credit talks with banks during the last 3 months	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes	
Banks behaved ... in these	
<input type="checkbox"/> [1] accomodating	
<input type="checkbox"/> [2] normal	
<input type="checkbox"/> [3] reserved	
since 09/2018	
<b>credit allocation</b> We had credit talks with banks during the last 3 months	
If yes, Banks behaved ... in these	
<input type="checkbox"/> [1] accomodating	
<input type="checkbox"/> [2] normal	
<input type="checkbox"/> [3] reserved	

### Time span of variable

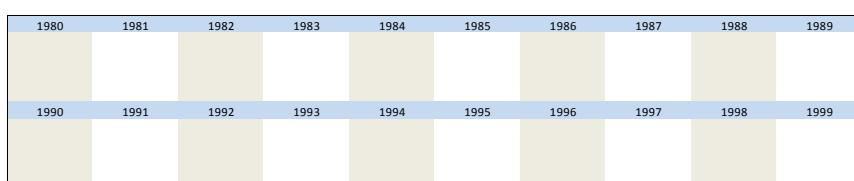


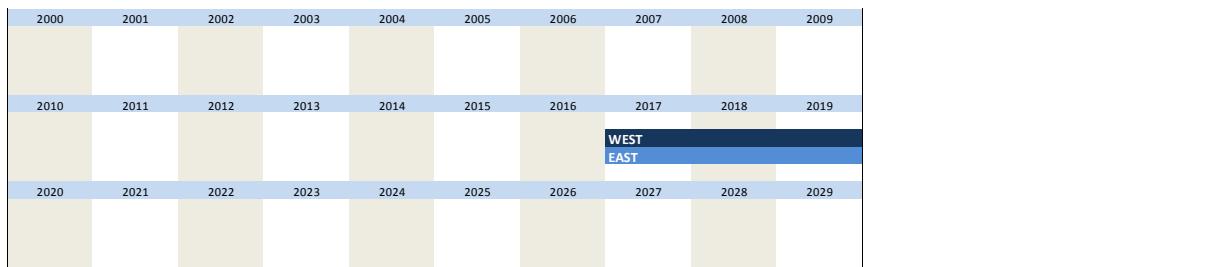
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.79)	han_credit2_3	reasons for not credit seeking	East and West since 03/2017	March, June, September, December

### Wording of question

03/2017 - 06/2018	Further information
<b>credit allocation</b> We had credit talks with banks during the last 3 months	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no	
<input type="checkbox"/> [1] no need	
<input type="checkbox"/> [2] other reasons	
since 09/2018	
<b>credit allocation</b> We had credit talks with banks during the last 3 months	
If no:	
<input type="checkbox"/> [1] no need	
<input type="checkbox"/> [2] other reasons	

### Time span of variable



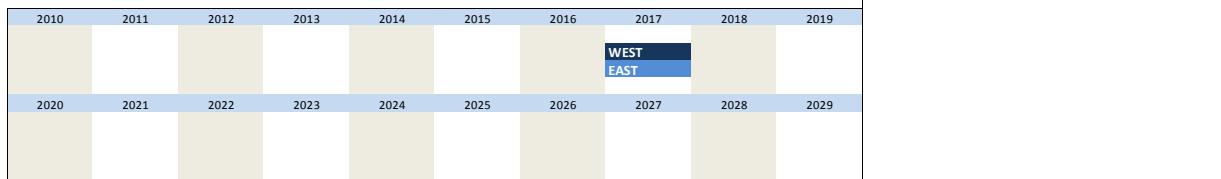


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.80)	han_negint	confronted with negative interest rates	East and West since 06/2017	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 17  Have you faced negative interest rates on capital contribution by at least one of your banks?  <input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> No [2]	<b>Further information</b> online only
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#### Time span of variable

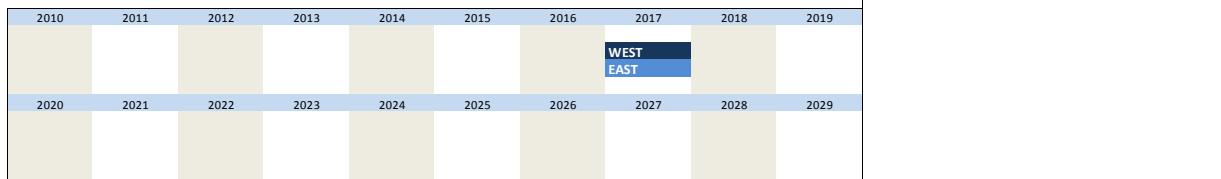


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.81)	han_negint_noact	negative interest actions: none	East and West since 06/2017	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 17  Have you faced negative interest rates on capital contribution by at least one of your banks?  If Yes  Which arrangements did you choose, to avoid payments of negative interest rates?  <input type="checkbox"/> no arrangements - negative interest rate accepted <input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1]	<b>Further information</b> multiple nominations are possible online only
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#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.82)	han_negint_agree	negative interest actions: bank agreements	East and West since 06/2017	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 17  Have you faced negative interest rates on capital contribution by at least one of your banks?  If Yes  Which arrangements did you choose, to avoid payments of negative interest rates?  <input type="checkbox"/> Monitored with bank <input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1]	<b>Further information</b> multiple nominations are possible online only
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<b>negotiation with bank</b>									
<b>Time span of variable</b>									
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
							<b>WEST</b> <b>EAST</b>		
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.83)	<b>han_negint_change</b>	negative interest actions: change of bank	East and West since 06/2017	once

<b>Wording of question</b>			
<p>Jun 17</p> <p>Have you faced negative interest rates on capital contribution by at least one of your banks?</p> <p>If Yes</p> <p>Which arrangements did you choose, to avoid payments of negative interest rates?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Change to another bank, which does not require negative interest rates (yet)</td> <td>Yes [1]</td> </tr> </table>	Change to another bank, which does not require negative interest rates (yet)	Yes [1]	<p><b>Further information</b></p> <p>multiple nominations are possible online only</p>
Change to another bank, which does not require negative interest rates (yet)	Yes [1]		

<b>Time span of variable</b>									
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
							<b>WEST</b> <b>EAST</b>		
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.84)	<b>han_negint_inc</b>	negative interest actions: increase of cash	East and West since 06/2017	once

<b>Wording of question</b>			
<p>Jun 17</p> <p>Have you faced negative interest rates on capital contribution by at least one of your banks?</p> <p>If Yes</p> <p>Which arrangements did you choose, to avoid payments of negative interest rates?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Higher cash ratio</td> <td>Yes [1]</td> </tr> </table>	Higher cash ratio	Yes [1]	<p><b>Further information</b></p> <p>multiple nominations are possible online only</p>
Higher cash ratio	Yes [1]		

<b>Time span of variable</b>									
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
							<b>WEST</b> <b>EAST</b>		
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.85)	<b>han_negint_redas</b>	negative interest actions: redeployment in other financial assets and settlement of credits	East and West since 06/2017	once

<b>Wording of question</b>	
<p>Jun 17</p> <p>Have you faced negative interest rates on capital contribution by at least one of your banks?</p>	<p><b>Further information</b></p> <p>multiple nominations are possible</p>

<p>If Yes</p> <p>Which arrangements did you choose, to avoid payments of negative interest rates?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Shift to other financial assets and prepayment credit</td> <td>Yes [1]</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> </table>										Shift to other financial assets and prepayment credit	Yes [1]			online only
Shift to other financial assets and prepayment credit	Yes [1]													
<p><b>Time span of variable</b></p>														

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.86)	han_negint_redasint	negative interest actions: redeployment of assets within company	East and West since 06/2017	once

<p><b>Wording of question</b></p> <p>Jun 17</p> <p>Have you faced negative interest rates on capital contribution by at least one of your banks?</p> <p>If Yes</p> <p>Which arrangements did you choose, to avoid payments of negative interest rates?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Rearrangements of funds to other segments of the company</td> <td>Yes [1]</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> </table>										Rearrangements of funds to other segments of the company	Yes [1]			<p><b>Further information</b></p> <p>multiple nominations are possible</p> <p>online only</p>
Rearrangements of funds to other segments of the company	Yes [1]													
<p><b>Time span of variable</b></p>														

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.87)	han_negint_inv	negative interest actions: investing or postponing (additional) investments	East and West since 06/2017	once

<p><b>Wording of question</b></p> <p>Jun 17</p> <p>Have you faced negative interest rates on capital contribution by at least one of your banks?</p> <p>If Yes</p> <p>Which arrangements did you choose, to avoid payments of negative interest rates?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>(Early) conducting (additional) investments</td> <td>Yes [1]</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> </table>										(Early) conducting (additional) investments	Yes [1]			<p><b>Further information</b></p> <p>multiple nominations are possible</p> <p>online only</p>
(Early) conducting (additional) investments	Yes [1]													
<p><b>Time span of variable</b></p>														

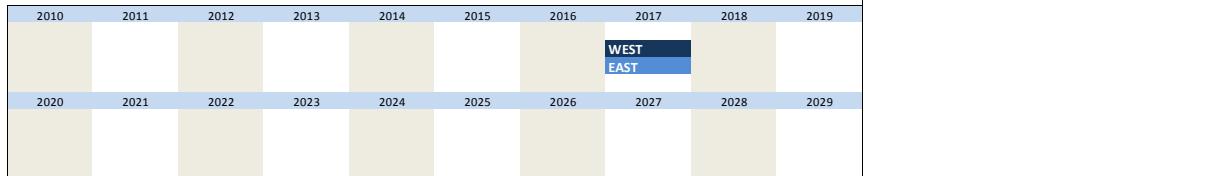
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency

3.88)	han_negint_oth	negative interest actions: other	East and West since 06/2017	once
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#### Wording of question

Jun 17		Further information
Have you faced negative interest rates on capital contribution by at least one of your banks?		multiple nominations are possible
If Yes		online only
Which arrangements did you choose, to avoid payments of negative interest rates?		
Other: please specify _____	Yes [1]	

#### Time span of variable



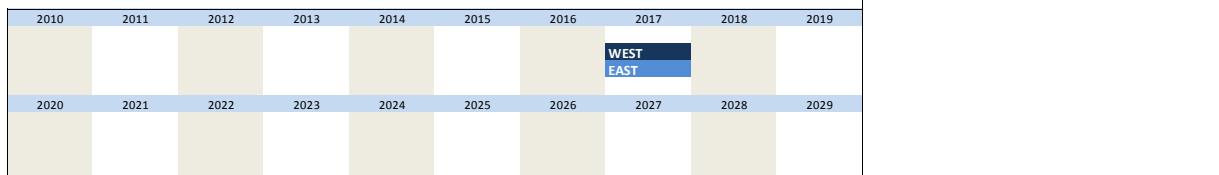
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.89)	han_negint_burden	burden of negative interest rates on profit situation	East and West since 06/2017	once
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#### Wording of question

Jun 17		Further information
Negative interest rates have a negative impact on our revenues		online only
highly significant [1]	significantly [2]	negligible or not at all [3]

#### Time span of variable



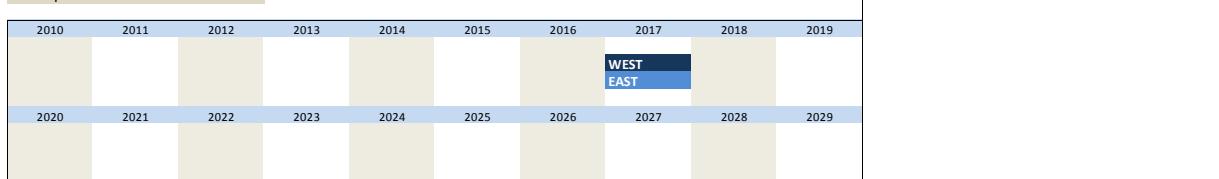
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.90)	han_negint_banks	number of relationship banks	East and West since 06/2017	once
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#### Wording of question

Jun 17		Further information			
How many main banks do you use?		online only			
If No					
How many banks do you name your main bank?					
0 [0]	1 [1]	2 [2]	3 [3]	4 [4]	More than 4 [5]

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.91)	han_ustax_sales	tax reform: percentage sales in US	East and West since 03/2018	once

#### Wording of question

Mrz 18  Tax reform in the USA  What percentage of your annual turnover comes from the USA?  _____ %	Further Information
Time span of variable	
<p>1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989</p> <p>1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999</p> <p>2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009</p> <p>2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019</p> <p>2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029</p>	
No. Name Label Survey period	

3.92)	han_ustax_competition	tax reform: competition with US-companies	East and West since 03/2018	once
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#### Wording of question

Mrz 18  Tax reform in the USA  How does your company compete with companies from the USA?  <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>strong [1]</td> <td>medium [2]</td> <td>weak [3]</td> <td>none [4]</td> </tr> </table>	strong [1]	medium [2]	weak [3]	none [4]	Further Information
strong [1]	medium [2]	weak [3]	none [4]		
Time span of variable					
<p>1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989</p> <p>1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999</p> <p>2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009</p> <p>2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019</p> <p>2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029</p>					
No. Name Label Survey period					

3.93)	han_ustax_shortterm	tax reform: tax burden short term	East and West since 03/2018	once
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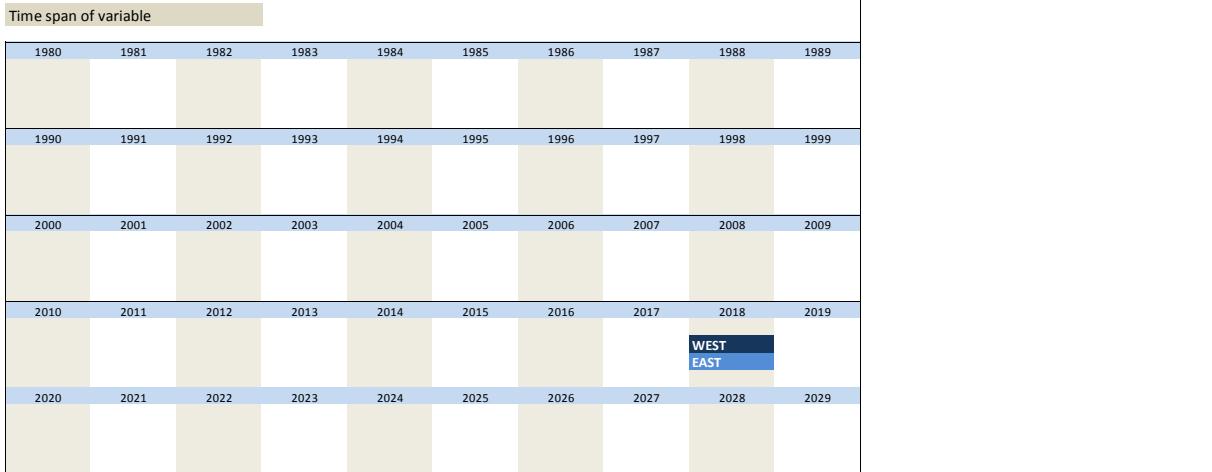
#### Wording of question

Mrz 18	Further Information
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**Tax reform in the USA**

Due to the tax reform the tax burden of your company will on the

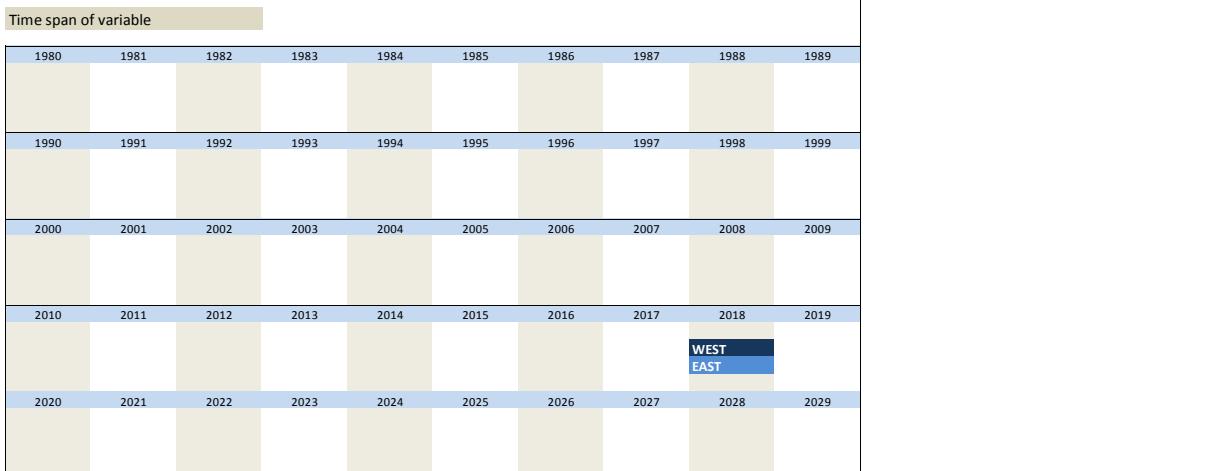
short term	decrease [1]	stay the same [2]	increase [3]
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No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.94)	han_ustax_longterm	tax reform: tax burden long term	East and West since 03/2018	once

**Wording of question**

Mrz 18  Tax reform in the USA  Due to the tax reform the tax burden of your company will on the	Further Information
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No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.95)	han_ustax_export	tax reform: reaction export	East and West since 03/2018	once

**Wording of question**

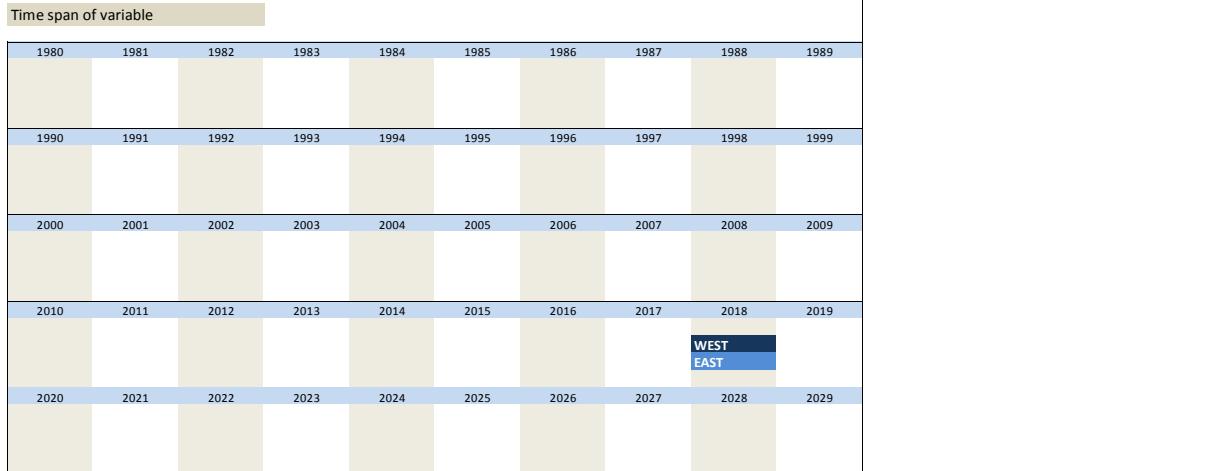
Mrz 18  Tax reform in the USA  How will you (as a company) react to the US-tax reform?	Further Information
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No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.96)	han_ustax_import	tax reform: reaction import	East and West since 03/2018	once

**Wording of question**

Mrz 18  Tax reform in the USA  How will you (as a company) react to the US-tax reform?  <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Imports from the USA</td> <td>decrease [1]</td> <td>no change [2]</td> <td>increase [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Imports from the USA	decrease [1]	no change [2]	increase [3]					Further Information
Imports from the USA	decrease [1]	no change [2]	increase [3]						



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.97)	han_ustax_invus	tax reform: reaction investment in US	East and West since 03/2018	once

**Wording of question**

Mrz 18  Tax reform in the USA  How will you (as a company) react to the US-tax reform?  <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Investment in the US</td> <td>decrease [1]</td> <td>no change [2]</td> <td>increase [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Investment in the US	decrease [1]	no change [2]	increase [3]					Further Information
Investment in the US	decrease [1]	no change [2]	increase [3]						

**Time span of variable**

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.98)	han_ustax_invger	tax reform: reaction investment in Germany	East and West since 03/2018	once

#### Wording of question

Mrz 18	Tax reform in the USA				Further Information
How will you (as a company) react to the US-tax reform?					
Investment in Germany		decrease [1]	no change [2]	increase [3]	

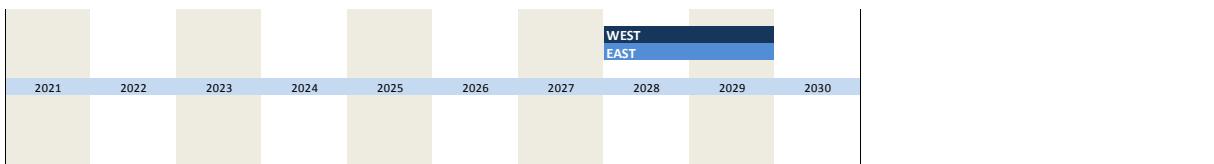
#### Time span of variable

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.99)	han_custfreq_loc	average customer frequency last quarter - local	West since 07/2018 East since 07/2018	Jan, Apr, July, Oct Jan, Apr, July, Oct

since 07/2018	In the past quarter the average customer frequency was ...	Further Information
a) local office		
<input type="checkbox"/> high [1] <input type="checkbox"/> seasonal [2] <input type="checkbox"/> low [3] <input type="checkbox"/> no local office [4]		

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.100)	han_custfreq_on	average customer frequency last quarter - online	West since 07/2018 East since 07/2018	Jan, Apr, July, Oct Jan, Apr, July, Oct
since 07/2018				Further Information
In the past quarter the average <b>customer frequency</b> was ...				
a) Online presence				
<p>high [1] seasonal [2] low [3] no online presence [4]</p>				
Time span of variable				

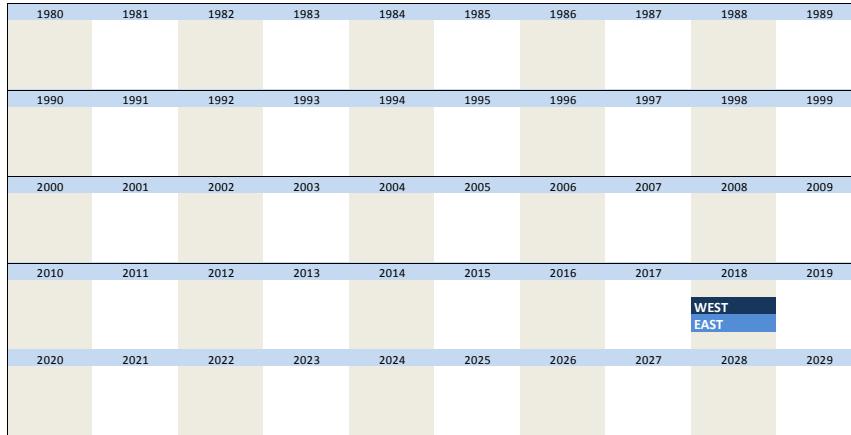
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.101)	han_gdp1	real gdp: % change comp. last year	West and East 08/2018	once
Wording of question				Further information
<p>Aug 18</p> <p>By how many percent do you think the <b>real GDP</b> in Germany will change in <b>20XX</b> compared to the previous year (20YY)?</p> <p>____, ____ %</p>				XX= current year YY= previous year e.g. in 2018: 20XX=2018, 20YY=2017
Time span of variable				related to gdp3 gdp4

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.102)	han_gdp2	impact economic development on business situation	West and East 08/2018	once
Wording of question				Further information
<p>Aug 18</p>				

How important is the **general economic development** in Germany for your business situation?

very important [1]	important [2]	not as important [3]	less important [4]	un-important [5]
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**Time span of variable**

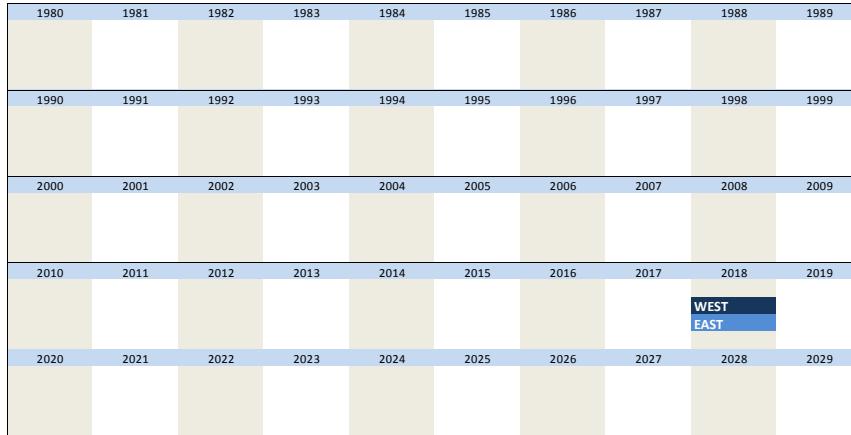


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.103)	han_found	founding year	West and East 09/2018	once

**Wording of question**

Sep 18  In which <b>year</b> was your company / business <b>founded</b> ?  _____	Further information
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**Time span of variable**

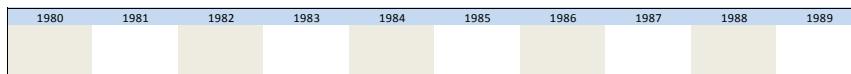


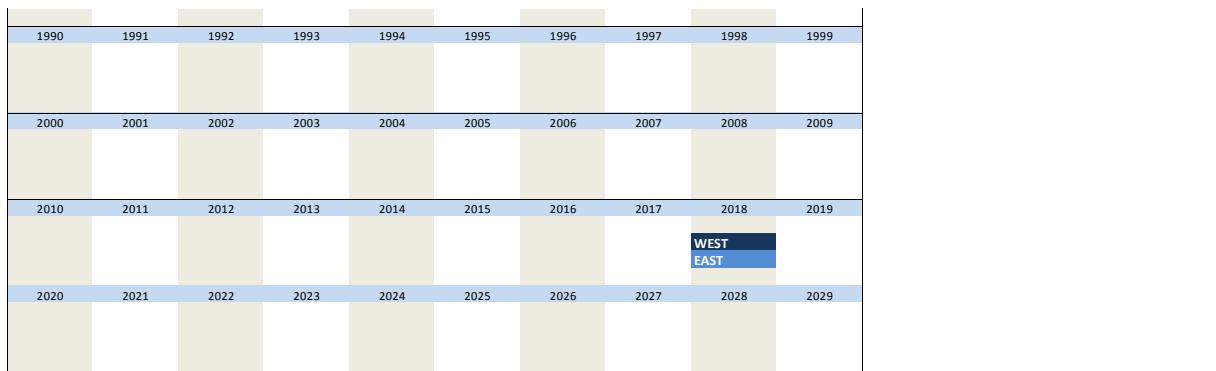
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.104)	han_forsales	sales: % in foreign country	West and East 09/2018	once

**Wording of question**

Sep 18  How many <b>percent</b> of your <b>sales</b> does your company / business make abroad?  _____	Further information
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**Time span of variable**



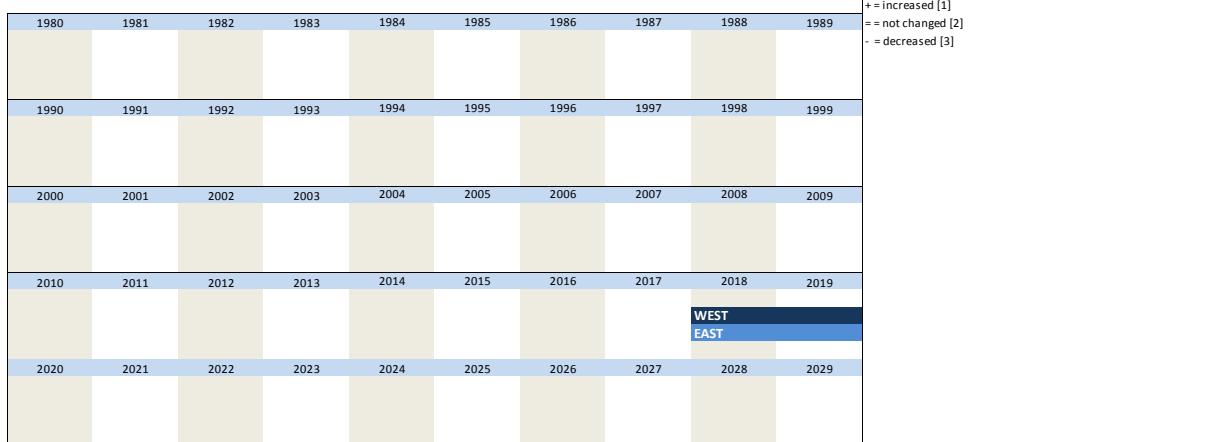


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.105)	han_invit_dj	investment in Software/database this year	West and east since 11/2018	May, Nov.

#### Wording of question

Nov 18		Further information											
<b>Special question investments</b> <small>(only in May and November)</small>		20XX = last year 20WW = this year											
<table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="4">In the <b>current year</b> our investments (20WW** compared to 20XX**)</td> <td>Total investments</td> <td>3.35) han_invest_lj</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-Software/ Datenbases</td> <td>3.36) han_invcon_lj</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+ [1]</td> <td>3.37) han_inveq_lj</td> </tr> <tr> <td>= [2]</td> <td>3.38) han_invest_dj</td> </tr> <tr> <td>- [3]</td> <td>3.39) han_invcon_dj</td> </tr> </table>		In the <b>current year</b> our investments (20WW** compared to 20XX**)	Total investments	3.35) han_invest_lj	-Software/ Datenbases	3.36) han_invcon_lj	+ [1]	3.37) han_inveq_lj	= [2]	3.38) han_invest_dj	- [3]	3.39) han_invcon_dj	3.40) han_inveq_dj 3.41) han_invest_nj 3.42) han_invcon_nj 3.43) han_inveq_nj 3.147) han_invit_lj
In the <b>current year</b> our investments (20WW** compared to 20XX**)	Total investments		3.35) han_invest_lj										
	-Software/ Datenbases		3.36) han_invcon_lj										
	+ [1]		3.37) han_inveq_lj										
	= [2]	3.38) han_invest_dj											
- [3]	3.39) han_invcon_dj												

#### Time span of variable



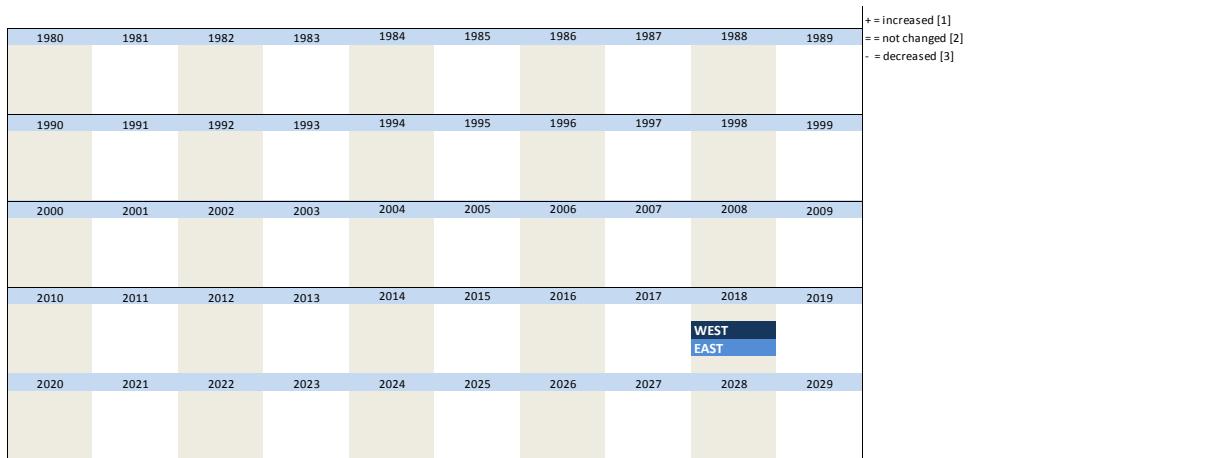
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.106)	han_invit_nj	investment in Software/database next year	West and east since 11/2018	Nov.

#### Wording of question

Nov 18		Further information											
<b>Special question investments</b> <small>(only in May and November)</small>		20YY = next 20WW = this year											
<table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="4">Next <b>year</b> our investments will likely be (20YY** compared to 20WW**)</td> <td>Total investments</td> <td>3.35) han_invest_lj</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-Software/ Datenbases</td> <td>3.36) han_invcon_lj</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+ [1]</td> <td>3.37) han_inveq_lj</td> </tr> <tr> <td>= [2]</td> <td>3.38) han_invest_dj</td> </tr> <tr> <td>- [3]</td> <td>3.39) han_invcon_dj</td> </tr> </table>		Next <b>year</b> our investments will likely be (20YY** compared to 20WW**)	Total investments	3.35) han_invest_lj	-Software/ Datenbases	3.36) han_invcon_lj	+ [1]	3.37) han_inveq_lj	= [2]	3.38) han_invest_dj	- [3]	3.39) han_invcon_dj	3.40) han_inveq_dj 3.41) han_invest_nj 3.42) han_invcon_nj 3.43) han_inveq_nj 3.147) han_invit_lj
Next <b>year</b> our investments will likely be (20YY** compared to 20WW**)	Total investments		3.35) han_invest_lj										
	-Software/ Datenbases		3.36) han_invcon_lj										
	+ [1]		3.37) han_inveq_lj										
	= [2]	3.38) han_invest_dj											
- [3]	3.39) han_invcon_dj												

#### Time span of variable

Label in data set:



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.107) han\_sec\_management sector - questionnaire completed in: management West and east since 11/2018 once

#### Wording of question

since 11/2018 Further information

In which **sector** of your company/enterprise the questionnaire of the ifo Business Survey will be completed?

management	[1]
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#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
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2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.108) han\_sec\_controlling sector - questionnaire completed in: controlling West and east since 11/2018 once

#### Wording of question

since 11/2018 Further information

In which **sector** of your company/enterprise the questionnaire of the ifo Business Survey will be completed?

Finance / Controlling / Accounting	[1]
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#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

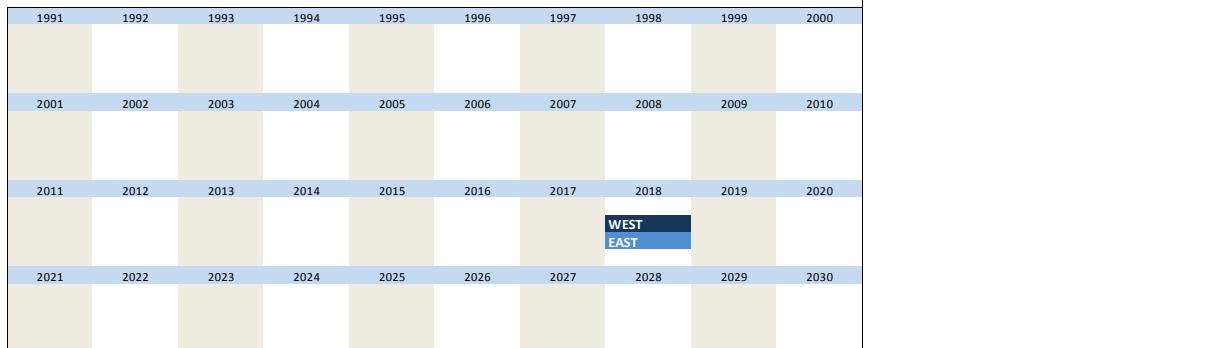
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No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.109)	han_sec_marketing	sector - questionnaire completed in: marketing	West and east since 11/2018	once

#### Wording of question

since 11/2018	Further information
In which <b>sector</b> of your company/enterprise the questionnaire of the ifo Business Survey will be completed?	
<input type="text" value="Sale / Marketing"/> [1]	

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.110)	han_sec_other	sector - questionnaire completed in: other	West and east since 11/2018	once

#### Wording of question

since 11/2018	Further information
In which <b>sector</b> of your company/enterprise the questionnaire of the ifo Business Survey will be completed?	
<input type="text" value="Other, description: _____"/> [1]	

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.111)	han_pos_director	position - questionnaire completed by: director	West and east since 11/2018	once

#### Wording of question

since 11/2018	Further information
Which name most likely applies to the <b>position</b> of the usually completing (the questionnaire) person?	
<input type="text" value="Owner / Director / Authorised officer / Board member"/> [1]	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.112)	han_pos_manager	position - questionnaire completed by: manager	West and east since 11/2018	once

#### Wording of question

since 11/2018  Which name most likely applies to the <b>position</b> of the usually completing (the questionnaire) person?	Further information
--	---------------------

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.113)	han_pos_teamleader	position - questionnaire completed by: team leader	West and east since 11/2018	once

#### Wording of question

since 11/2018  Which name most likely applies to the <b>position</b> of the usually completing (the questionnaire) person?	Further information
--	---------------------

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.114) han\_pos\_clerk position - questionnaire completed by: clerk West and east since 11/2018 once

#### Wording of question

since 11/2018	Further information
Which name most likely applies to the <b>position</b> of the usually completing (the questionnaire) person?	
<input type="checkbox"/> Clerk <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> [1]	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No. Name Label Survey period Survey frequency

3.115) han\_pos\_other position - questionnaire completed by: other West and east since 11/2018 once

#### Wording of question

since 11/2018	Further information
Which name most likely applies to the <b>position</b> of the usually completing (the questionnaire) person?	These comments are not part of the KT-Dataset. For access they have to be requested at EBDC, separately.
<input type="text"/> Other, description: _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> [1]	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No. Name Label Survey period Survey frequency

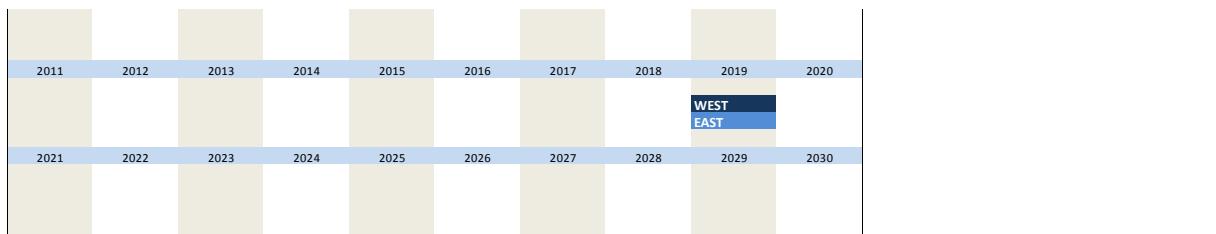
3.116) han\_gdp3 real gdp:% change comp. last year (2019 vs 2018) West and East 03/2019 03/2019 and 08/20219

#### Wording of question

since 3/2019	Further information
By how many percent do you think the <b>real GDP</b> in Germany will change in the year listed below compared to the respective previous year? (percentage indication with one decimal possible)	
2019: _____ %	related to gdp1 gdp4

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010



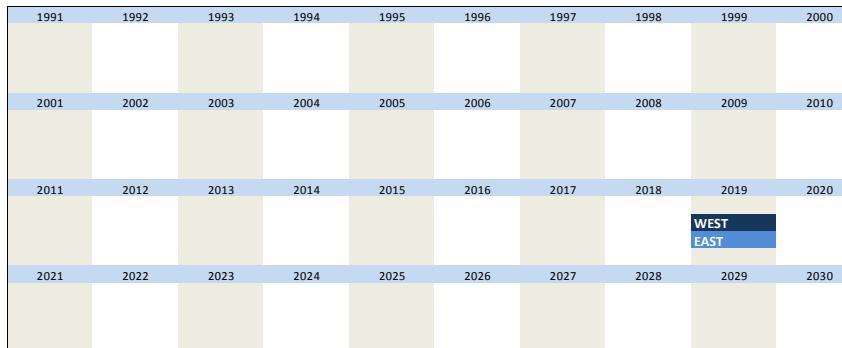
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.117)	han_gdp4	real gdp: % change comp. last year (2020 vs 2019)	West and East 03/2019	03/2019 and 08/20219

#### Wording of question

since 3/2019  By how many percent do you think the <b>real GDP</b> in Germany will change in the year listed below compared to the respective previous year? (percentage indication with one decimal possible)  2020: _____%	Further information
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related to gdp1 gdp3

#### Time span of variable



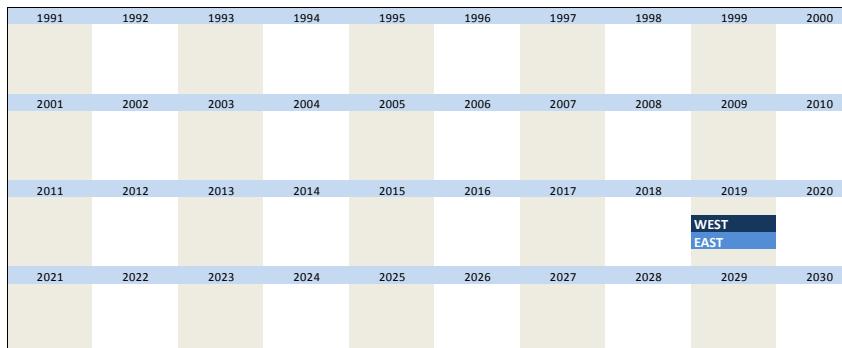
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.118)	han_heat_occ	weather - occurrence: heat wave	West and East 05/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 5/2019  Where there any incidents of <b>extrem weather conditions</b> in the <b>region</b> , where your firm is settled, in the last <b>10 years</b> ?	Further information
--	---------------------

Yes [1]     No [2]  
 Heat wave

#### Time span of variable

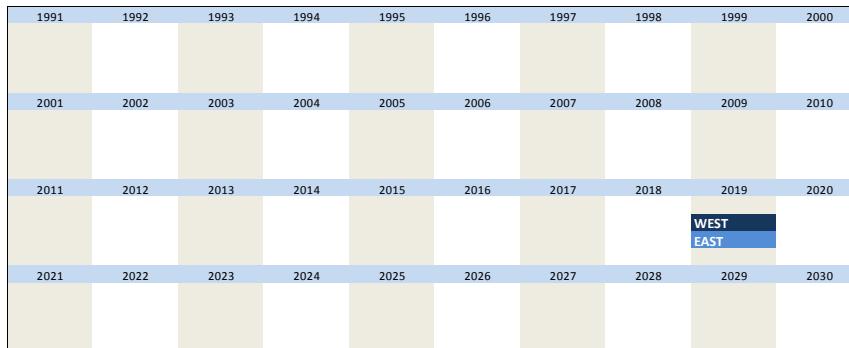


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.119)	han_cold_occ	weather - occurrence: cold wave	West and East 05/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 5/2019  Where there any incidents of <b>extrem weather conditions</b> in the <b>region</b> , where your firm is settled, in the last <b>10 years</b> ?				Further information
		Yes [1]	No [2]	
Cold wave				

#### Time span of variable

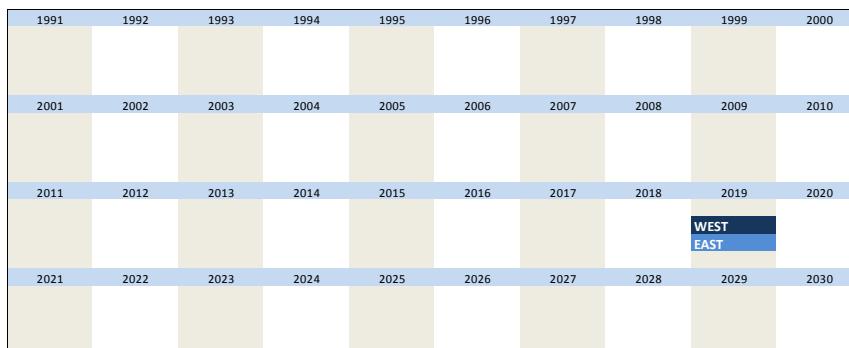


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.120)	han_drought_occ	weather - occurrence: Drought	West and East 05/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 5/2019  Where there any incidents of <b>extrem weather conditions</b> in the <b>region</b> , where your firm is settled, in the last <b>10 years</b> ?				Further information
		Yes [1]	No [2]	
Drought				

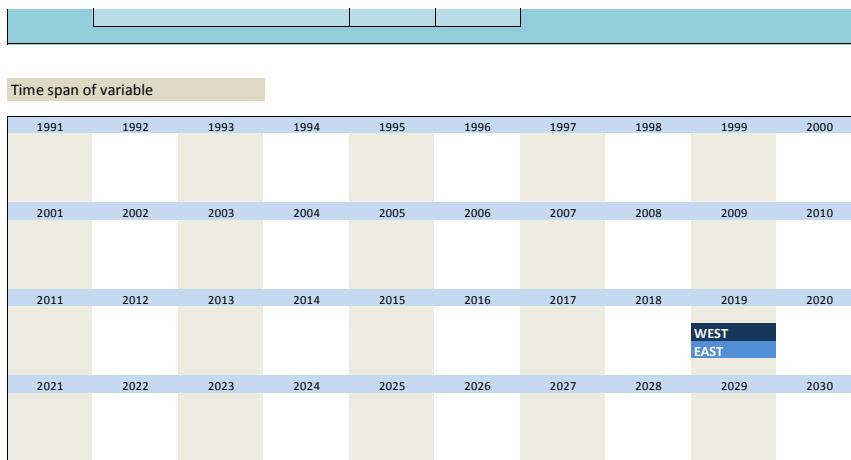
#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.121)	han_rain_occ	weather - occurrence: heavy rain	West and East 05/2019	once

#### Wording of question

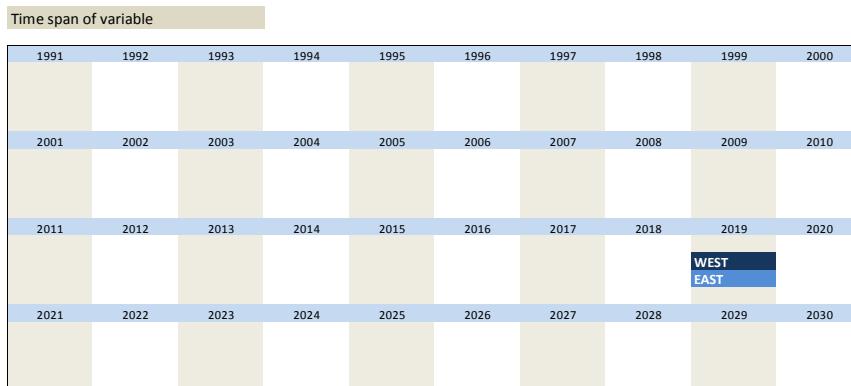
since 5/2019  Where there any incidents of <b>extrem weather conditions</b> in the <b>region</b> , where your firm is settled, in the last <b>10 years</b> ?				Further information
		Yes [1]	No [2]	
Heavy rain				



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.122)	han_storm_occ	weather - occurance: storms	West and East 05/2019	once

**Wording of question**

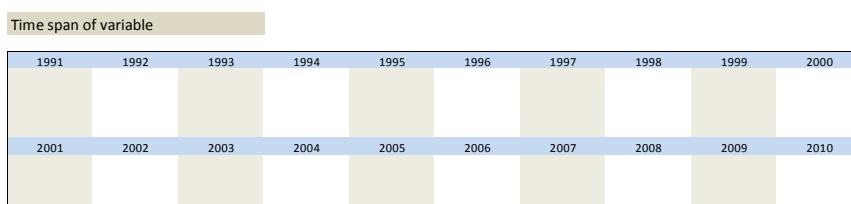
since 5/2019  Where there any incidents of <b>extrem weather conditions</b> in the <b>region</b> , where your firm is settled, in the last <b>10 years</b> ?	Further information
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> No [2]  <input type="checkbox"/> Storms	



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.123)	han_heat_imp	weather - impact: heatwaves	West and East 05/2019	once

**Wording of question**

since 5/2019  Did these <b>extreme weather conditions</b> have an impact on the <b>value added</b> of your firm?	Further information
<input type="checkbox"/> Positive [1] <input type="checkbox"/> None [2] <input type="checkbox"/> Negative [3]  <input type="checkbox"/> Heatwaves	





No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.124)	han_cold_imp	weather - impact: coldwaves	West and East 05/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 5/2019	Did these <b>extreme weather conditions</b> have an impact on the <b>value added</b> of your firm?	Positive [1]	None [2]	Negative [3]	Further information
Coldwaves					

#### Time span of variable

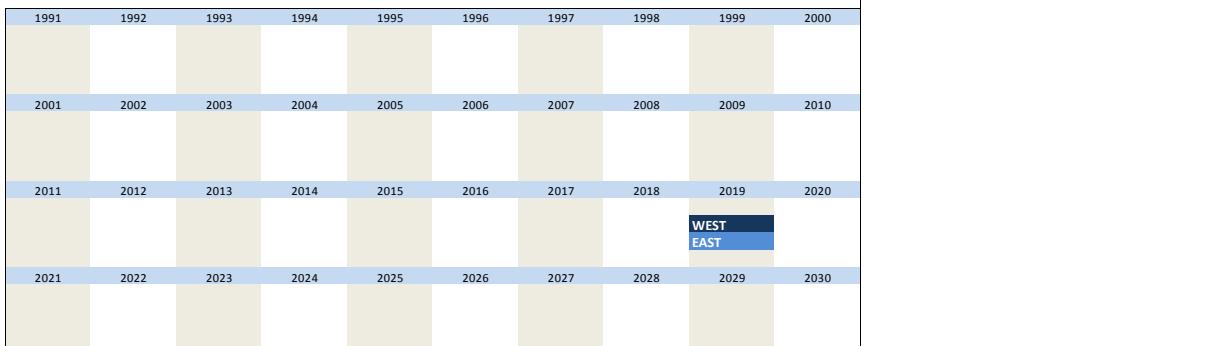


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.125)	han_drought_imp	weather - impact: drought	West and East 05/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 5/2019	Did these <b>extreme weather conditions</b> have an impact on the <b>value added</b> of your firm?	Positive [1]	None [2]	Negative [3]	Further information
Drought					

#### Time span of variable



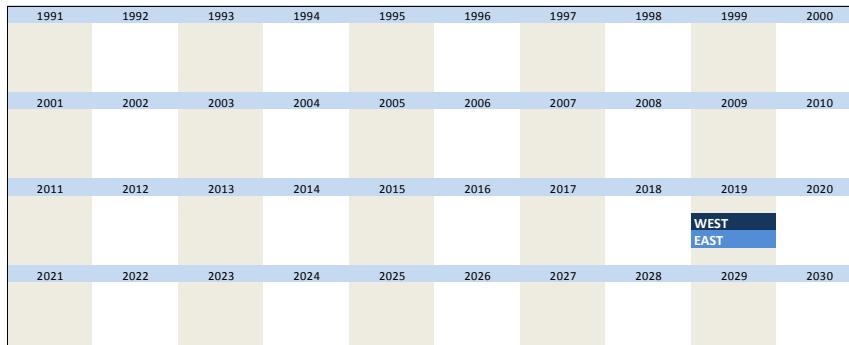
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.126)	han_rain_imp	weather - impact: heavy rain	West and East 05/2019	once
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#### Wording of question

since 5/2019  Did these <b>extreme weather conditions</b> have an impact on the <b>value added</b> of your firm?	Positive [1]	None [2]	Negative [3]	Further information
Heavy rain				

#### Time span of variable

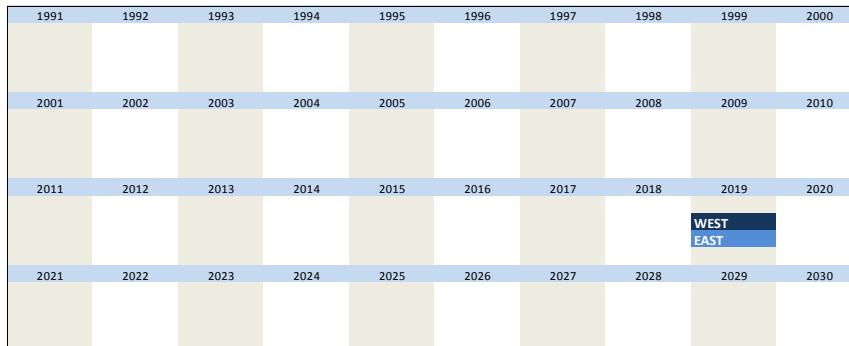


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.127)	han_storm_imp	weather - impact: storms	West and East 05/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 5/2019  Did these <b>extreme weather conditions</b> have an impact on the <b>value added</b> of your firm?	Positive [1]	None [2]	Negative [3]	Further information
Storms				

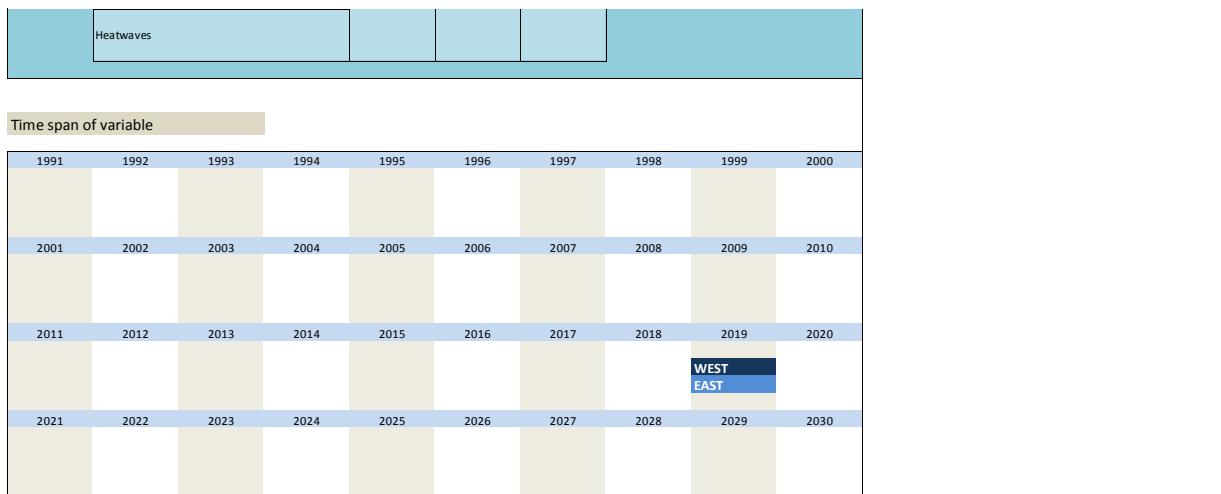
#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.128)	han_heat_inc	weather - incidence and intensity: heatwaves	West and East 05/2019	once

#### Wording of question

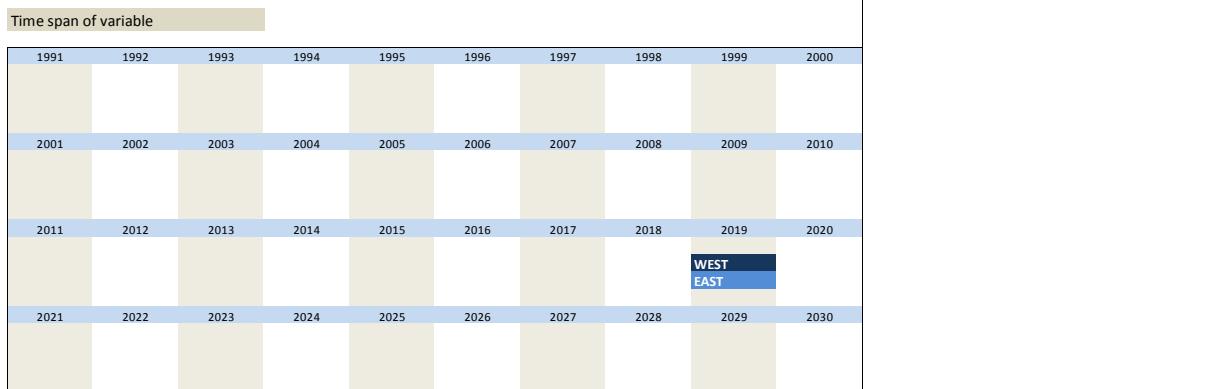
since 5/2019  Does your firm expect any <b>change</b> in the frequency or intensity of <b>certain extreme weather conditions</b> ?	Increase [1]	No change [2]	Decrease [3]	Further information only online
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No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.129)	han_cold_inc	weather - incidence and intensity:coldwaves	West and East 05/2019	once

**Wording of question**

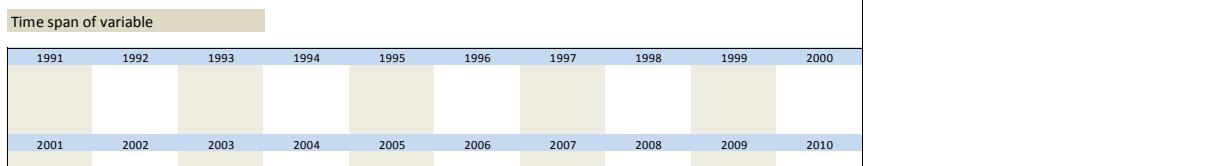
since 5/2019	Does your firm expect any <b>change</b> in the frequency or intensity of <b>certain extreme weather conditions</b> ?			Further information only online
Coldwaves	Increase [1]	No change [2]	Decrease [3]	

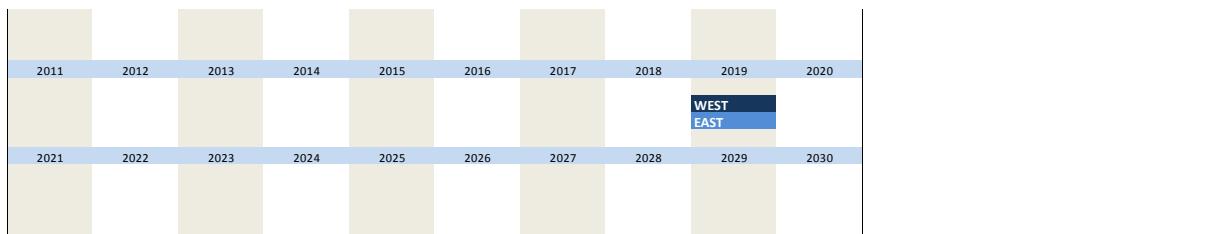


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.130)	han_drought_inc	weather - incidence and intensity:drought	West and East 05/2019	once

**Wording of question**

since 5/2019	Does your firm expect any <b>change</b> in the frequency or intensity of <b>certain extreme weather conditions</b> ?			Further information only online
Drought	Increase [1]	No change [2]	Decrease [3]	





No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.131)	han_rain_inc	weather - incidence and intensity: heavy rain	West and East 05/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 5/2019	Does your firm expect any <b>change</b> in the frequency or intensity of <b>certain extreme weather conditions</b> ?			Further information only online
	Heavy rain	Increase [1]	No change [2]	Decrease [3]

#### Time span of variable

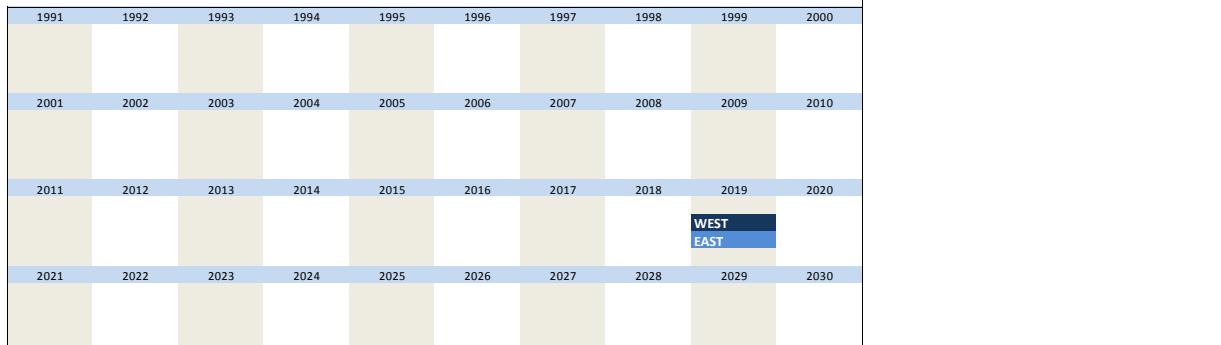


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.132)	han_storm_inc	weather - incidence and intensity: storms	West and East 05/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 5/2019	Does your firm expect any <b>change</b> in the frequency or intensity of <b>certain extreme weather conditions</b> ?			Further information only online
	Storms	Increase [1]	No change [2]	Decrease [3]

#### Time span of variable

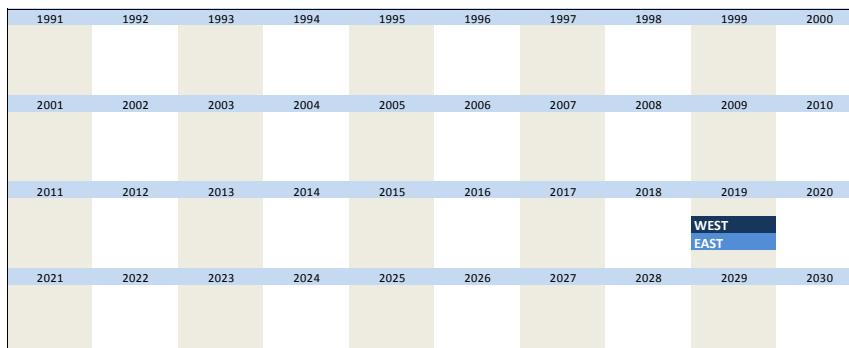


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.133)	han_heat_prep	weather - prepared: heatwaves	West and East 05/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 5/2019	Is your firm <b>currently prepared</b> for possibly <b>negative consequences</b> of extreme weather conditions (e.g., by supplementary insurances, reserves, technical arrangements, other measures)?			Further information only online
	Yes [1]	No [2]	Not necessary [3]	
Heatwaves				

#### Time span of variable

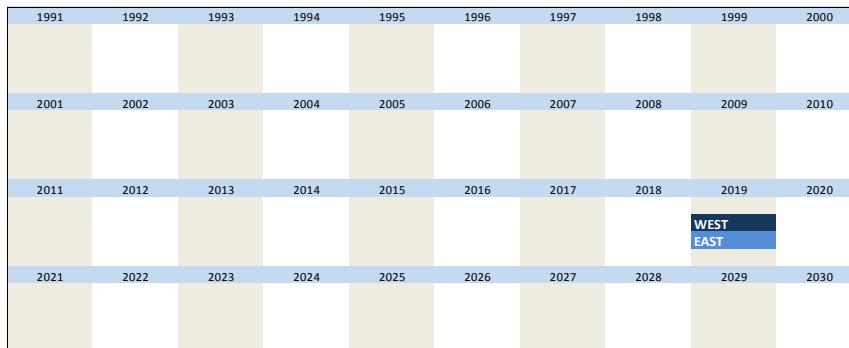


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.134)	han_cold_prep	weather - prepared: coldwaves	West and East 05/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 5/2019	Is your firm <b>currently prepared</b> for possibly <b>negative consequences</b> of extreme weather conditions (e.g., by supplementary insurances, reserves, technical arrangements, other measures)?			Further information only online
	Yes [1]	No [2]	Not necessary [3]	
Coldwaves				

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.135)	han_drought_prep	weather - prepared: drought	West and East 05/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 5/2019	Is your firm <b>currently prepared</b> for possibly <b>negative consequences</b> of extreme weather conditions (e.g., by supplementary insurances, reserves, technical arrangements, other measures)?			Further information only online
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	Yes [1]	No [2]	Not necessary [3]
Drought			

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No. Name Label Survey period Survey frequency

3.136) han\_rain\_prep weather - prepared: Heavy rain West and East 05/2019 once

#### Wording of question

since 5/2019	Is your firm <b>currently prepared</b> for possibly <b>negative consequences</b> of extreme weather conditions (e.g., by supplementary insurances, reserves, technical arrangements, other measures)?	Further information only online
Heavy rain	Yes [1] No [2] Not necessary [3]	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No. Name Label Survey period Survey frequency

3.137) han\_storm\_prep weather - prepared: storms West and East 05/2019 once

#### Wording of question

since 5/2019	Is your firm <b>currently prepared</b> for possibly <b>negative consequences</b> of extreme weather conditions (e.g., by supplementary insurances, reserves, technical arrangements, other measures)?	Further information only online
Storms	Yes [1] No [2] Not necessary [3]	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
								WEST EAST	

No.	Name	Label	Survey Period	Survey Frequency
3.138)	han_log_services_avail	business activities hindered by logistics services: availability	West and East 06/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 6/2019	How strongly was your <b>business activity hindered</b> by the following characteristics of <b>logistics services</b> in the last 12 month? (1=not at all, 2=very little, 3=little, 4=strong, 5=very strong)					Further information
	Availability	1 [1]	2 [2]	3 [3]	4 [4]	5 [5]

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
								WEST EAST	

No.	Name	Label	Survey Period	Survey Frequency
3.139)	han_log_services_prices	business activities hindered by logistics services: prices	West and East 06/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 6/2019	How strongly was your <b>business activity hindered</b> by the following characteristics of <b>logistics services</b> in the last 12 month? (1=not at all, 2=very little, 3=little, 4=strong, 5=very strong)					Further information
	Prices	not at all [1]	very little [2]	little [3]	strong [4]	very strong [5]

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
								WEST EAST	

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No.	Name	Label	Survey Period	Survey Frequency
3.140)	han_log_services_punct	business activities hindered by logistics services: punctuality	West and East 06/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 6/2019  How strongly was your <b>business activity hindered</b> by the following characteristics of <b>logistics services</b> in the last 12 month? (1=not at all, 2=very little, 3=little, 4=strong, 5=very strong)	Further information										
<table border="1" style="width: 100px; margin: auto;"> <tr><td>not at all [1]</td><td>very little [2]</td><td>little [3]</td><td>strong [4]</td><td>very strong [5]</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5">Punctuality</td></tr> </table>	not at all [1]	very little [2]	little [3]	strong [4]	very strong [5]	Punctuality					
not at all [1]	very little [2]	little [3]	strong [4]	very strong [5]							
Punctuality											
<b>Time span of variable</b>											

No.	Name	Label	Survey Period	Survey Frequency
3.141)	han_log_services_qual	business activities hindered by logistics services: quality	West and East 06/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 6/2019  How strongly was your <b>business activity hindered</b> by the following characteristics of <b>logistics services</b> in the last 12 month? (1=not at all, 2=very little, 3=little, 4=strong, 5=very strong)	Further information										
<table border="1" style="width: 100px; margin: auto;"> <tr><td>not at all [1]</td><td>very little [2]</td><td>little [3]</td><td>strong [4]</td><td>very strong [5]</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5">Quality</td></tr> </table>	not at all [1]	very little [2]	little [3]	strong [4]	very strong [5]	Quality					
not at all [1]	very little [2]	little [3]	strong [4]	very strong [5]							
Quality											
<b>Time span of variable</b>											

No.	Name	Label	Survey Period	Survey Frequency
3.142)	han_deliv_services_avail	business activities hindered by logistics services for deliveries: availability	West and East 06/2019	once

#### Wording of question

	Further information
--	---------------------

since 6/2019

If you are also selling your products online : How strongly was your **business activity hindered** by the following characteristics of logistics services for **customer delivery** in the last 12 month? (1=not at all, 2=very little, 3=little, 4=strong, 5=very strong)

	not at all [1]	very little [2]	little [3]	strong [4]	very strong [5]
Availability					

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
								WEST EAST	

No.	Name	Label	Survey Period	Survey Frequency
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3.143) han\_deliv\_services\_prices business activities hindered by logistics services for deliveries: prices West and East 06/2019 once

#### Wording of question

since 6/2019	If you are also selling your products online : How strongly was your <b>business activity hindered</b> by the following characteristics of logistics services for <b>customer delivery</b> in the last 12 month? (1=not at all, 2=very little, 3=little, 4=strong, 5=very strong)	Further information												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>not at all [1]</th> <th>very little [2]</th> <th>little [3]</th> <th>strong [4]</th> <th>very strong [5]</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Prices</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>		not at all [1]	very little [2]	little [3]	strong [4]	very strong [5]	Prices						
	not at all [1]	very little [2]	little [3]	strong [4]	very strong [5]									
Prices														

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
								WEST EAST	

No.	Name	Label	Survey Period	Survey Frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.144) han\_deliv\_services\_punct business activities hindered by logistics services for deliveries: punctuality West and East 06/2019 once

#### Wording of question

since 6/2019	If you are also selling your products online : How strongly was your <b>business activity hindered</b> by the following characteristics of logistics services for <b>customer delivery</b> in the last 12 month? (1=not at all, 2=very little, 3=little, 4=strong, 5=very strong)	Further information												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>not at all [1]</th> <th>very little [2]</th> <th>little [3]</th> <th>strong [4]</th> <th>very strong [5]</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Punctuality</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>		not at all [1]	very little [2]	little [3]	strong [4]	very strong [5]	Punctuality						
	not at all [1]	very little [2]	little [3]	strong [4]	very strong [5]									
Punctuality														

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
WEST EAST									

No.	Name	Label	Survey Period	Survey Frequency
3.145)	han_deliv_services_qual	business activities hindered by logistics services for deliveries: quality	West and East 06/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 6/2019	Further information												
<p>If you are also selling your products online : How strongly was your <b>business activity hindered</b> by the following characteristics of logistics services for customer delivery in the last 12 month? (1=not at all, 2=very little, 3=little, 4=strong, 5=very strong)</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td></td> <td>not at all [1]</td> <td>very little [2]</td> <td>little [3]</td> <td>strong [4]</td> <td>very strong [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Quality</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>			not at all [1]	very little [2]	little [3]	strong [4]	very strong [5]	Quality					
	not at all [1]	very little [2]	little [3]	strong [4]	very strong [5]								
Quality													

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
WEST EAST									

No.	Name	Label	Survey Period	Survey Frequency
3.146)	han_deliv_services_stat	business activities hindered by logistics services for deliveries: only stationary	West and East 06/2019	once

#### Wording of question

since 6/2019	Further information	
<p>If you are also selling your products online : How strongly was your <b>business activity hindered</b> by the following characteristics of logistics services for customer delivery in the last 12 month? (1=not at all, 2=very little, 3=little, 4=strong, 5=very strong)</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td>Products are only sold stationary [1]</td> </tr> </table>		Products are only sold stationary [1]
Products are only sold stationary [1]		

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
WEST EAST									

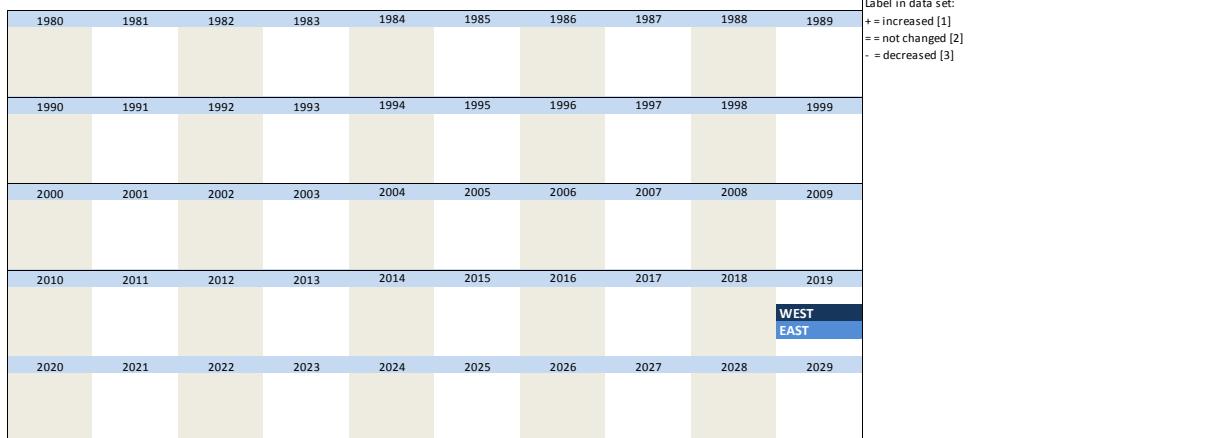
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.147)	han_invit_lj	investment in Software/database last year	West and east since 05/2019	May

#### Wording of question

May 2019	Further information					
<p><b>Special question investments</b> (only in May and November)</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Total investments</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-Software/ Datenbases</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+ [1]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Last year our investments were (20YY** compared to 20WW**) = [2]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>- [3]</td> </tr> </table>	Total investments	-Software/ Datenbases	+ [1]	Last year our investments were (20YY** compared to 20WW**) = [2]	- [3]	<p>20YY = previous year 20WW = preprevious year e.g. if question was in 2019: 20YY=2018 and 20WW=2017</p> <p>3.35) han_invest_lj 3.36) han_invcon_lj 3.37) han_inveq_lj 3.38) han_invest_dj 3.39) han_invcon_dj 3.40) han_inveq_dj 3.41) han_invest_nj 3.42) han_invcon_nj 3.43) han_inveq_nj 3.105) han_invit_dj 3.106) han_invit_nj</p>
Total investments						
-Software/ Datenbases						
+ [1]						
Last year our investments were (20YY** compared to 20WW**) = [2]						
- [3]						

#### Time span of variable

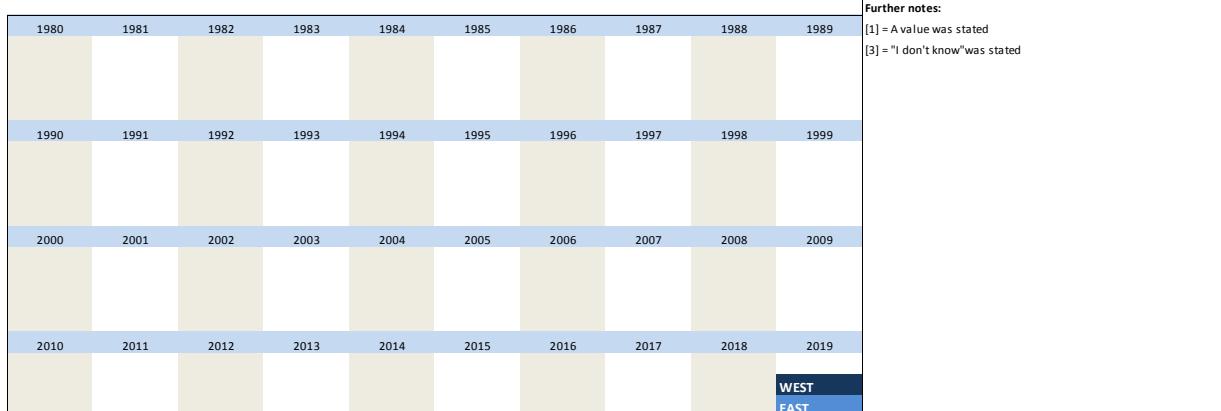


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.148)	han_csal_lq	percentage change of sales in field XY - last quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

#### Wording of question

since 01/2019	Further information
<p><b>By what percentage did your sales change in quartal "I"*</b></p> <p>change by: <input type="text"/> % (please insert positive or negative integral numbers) [1]</p> <p>I don't know [3] <input type="text"/></p>	<p>Percentage change of sales in field XY - last quarter</p> <p>*"I" either denotes the previous quarter or the current quarter</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>If the question was posed at the beginning of the fourth quarter the question refers to the previous third quarter. If it is posed at the end of the second quarter, it refers to the second quarter</p>

#### Time span of variable



2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.149)	han_csal_lq_v	values: percentage change of sales in field xy - last quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

#### Wording of question

since 01/2019	Further information
By what percentage did your sales change in quartal "i"?	Values: percentage change of sales in field XY - last quarter
change by: <input type="text"/> % (please insert positive or negative integral numbers)	*"i" either denotes the previous quarter or the current quarter Example: If the question was posed at the beginning of the fourth quarter the the question refers to the previous third quarter. If it is posed at the end of the second quarter, it refers to the second quarter
<b>Time span of variable</b>	
1980      1981      1982      1983      1984      1985      1986      1987      1988      1989	
1990      1991      1992      1993      1994      1995      1996      1997      1998      1999	
2000      2001      2002      2003      2004      2005      2006      2007      2008      2009	
2010      2011      2012      2013      2014      2015      2016      2017      2018      2019	
2020      2021      2022      2023      2024      2025      2026      2027      2028      2029	<b>WEST</b> <b>EAST</b>

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.150)	han_csal_nqbc	best case//percentage change of sales in field xy - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

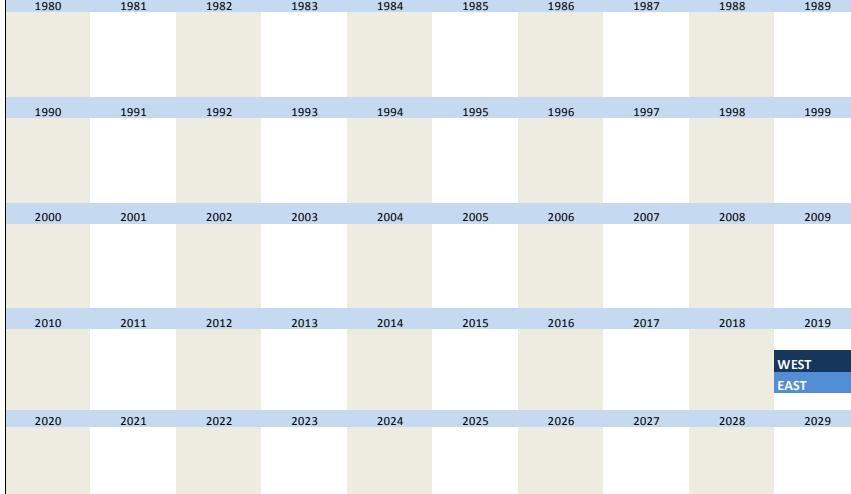
#### Wording of question

since 01/2019	Further information
By what percentage are your sales going to change in quarter "k"?	Change of sales in field XY next quarter (best case)
best case: <input type="text"/> % (please insert positive or negative integral numbers) [1]	*"k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter Example: If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter
I don't know [3] <input type="text"/>	
<b>Time span of variable</b>	
1980      1981      1982      1983      1984      1985      1986      1987      1988      1989	
1990      1991      1992      1993      1994      1995      1996      1997      1998      1999	
2000      2001      2002      2003      2004      2005      2006      2007      2008      2009	
2010      2011      2012      2013      2014      2015      2016      2017      2018      2019	
2020      2021      2022      2023      2024      2025      2026      2027      2028      2029	<b>WEST</b> <b>EAST</b>

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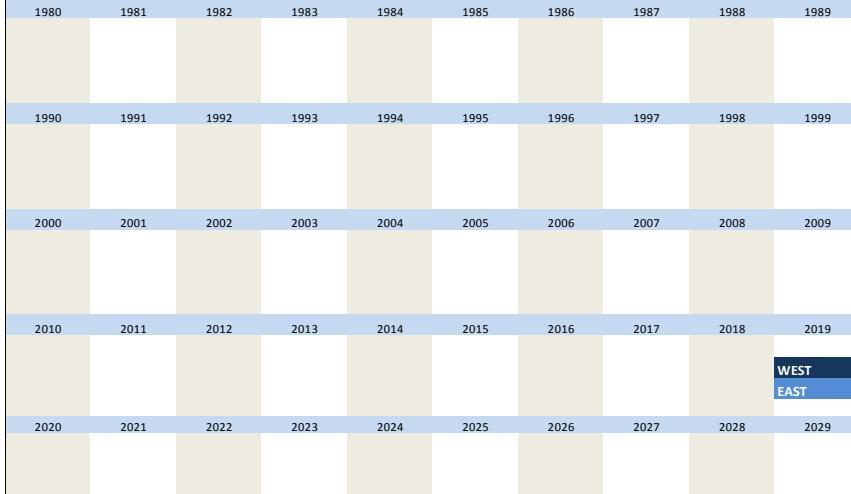
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.151)	han_csal_nqbc_v	values: best case//percentage change of sales in field xy - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

#### Wording of question

since 01/2019	Further information
By what percentage are your sales going to change in quarter "k"?	Denotation of values: Change of sales in field XY next quarter (best case)  * "k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter Example:  if the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter
best case: <input type="text"/> % (please insert positive or negative integral numbers)	
<b>Time span of variable</b>	
	
WEST	
EAST	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.152)	han_csal_nqac	average case//percentage change of sales in field xy - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

#### Wording of question

since 01/2019	Further information
By what percentage are your sales going to change in quarter "k"?	Change of sales in field XY next quarter (average case)
average case: <input type="text"/> % (please insert positive or negative integral numbers) [1]	* "k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter Example:
I don't know [3] <input type="text"/>	If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter
<b>Time span of variable</b>	
	
WEST	
EAST	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.153)	han_csal_nqac_v	values: average case//percentage change of sales in field xy - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey
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Wording of question

since 01/2019										Further information	
By what percentage are your sales going to change in quarter "k"?										Denotation of values: Change of sales in field XY next quarter (average case)	
average case: <input type="text"/> % (please insert positive or negative integral numbers)										*"k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter Example:	
										If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter	
Time span of variable											
1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	WEST	EAST
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029		

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.154)	han_csal_nqwc	worst case//percentage change of sales in field xy - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

Wording of question

since 01/2019										Further information	
By what percentage are your sales going to change in quarter "k"?										Change of sales in field XY next quarter (worst case)	
worst case: <input type="text"/> % (please insert positive or negative integral numbers) [1]										*"k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter Example:	
I don't know [3] <input type="text"/>										If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter	
Time span of variable											
1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	WEST	EAST
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029		

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.155)	han_csal_nqwc_v	values: worst case//percentage change of sales in field xy - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

Wording of question

<p>since 01/2019</p> <p>By what percentage are your sales going to change in quarter "k"?</p> <p>worst case: <input type="text"/> % (please insert positive or negative integral numbers)</p>											Further information	
											Denotation of values: Change of sales in field XY next quarter (worst case) *"k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter Example:  If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter	
Time span of variable												
No.	Name	Label		Survey period				Survey frequency				
3.156)	<a href="#">han_psalinc</a>	probability of sales increase - next quarter		West and East since 01/2019				quarterly survey				

<p>since 01/2019</p> <p>How do you evaluate the probability that the sales in your field increase in quarter "k"?</p> <p>probability is <input type="text"/> % (please enter integral numbers) [1]</p> <p>probability is between <input type="text"/> % and <input type="text"/> % (please enter integral numbers) [2]</p> <p>I don't know [3] <input type="text"/></p>											Further information	
											Probability of sales increase next quarter  *"k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter Example:  If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter	
Time span of variable												
No.	Name	Label		Survey period				Survey frequency				
3.157)	<a href="#">han_psalinc_min</a>	lower bound: probability of sales increase - next quarter		West and East since 01/2019				quarterly survey				

											Further information	
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<p>since 01/2019</p> <p><b>How do you evaluate the probability that the sales in your field increase in quarter "k"?</b></p> <p>probability is between <input type="text"/> % and <input type="text"/> % (please enter integral numbers)</p>										Denoted lower bound: probability of sales increase next quarter
										""k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter
										Example:
										If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter
										<b>Further notes:</b>
										The variable indicates the lower one of the two denoted values
<p><b>Time span of variable</b></p>										

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.158)	han_psalinc_max	upper bound: probability of sales increase - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

<p><b>Wording of question</b></p> <p>since 01/2019</p> <p><b>How do you evaluate the probability that the sales in your field increase in quarter "k"?</b></p> <p>probability is between <input type="text"/> % and <input type="text"/> % (please enter integral numbers)</p>										Further information
										Denoted upper bound: probability of sales increase next quarter
										""k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter
										Example:
										If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter
<p><b>Time span of variable</b></p>										<b>Further notes:</b>
										The variable indicates the higher one of the two denoted values

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.159)	han_psalinc_sv	single value: probability of sales increase - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

<p><b>Wording of question</b></p> <p>since 01/2019</p> <p><b>How do you evaluate the probability that the sales in your field increase in quarter "k"?</b></p> <p>probability is <input type="text"/> % (please enter integral numbers)</p>										Further information
										Single value: probability of sales increase next quarter
										""k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter

											Example: If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter
<b>Time span of variable</b>											<b>Further notes:</b> If only one value is inserted it is contained within this variable

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.160)	han_psalstead	probability of steady sales - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

											<b>Further information</b> Probability of steady sales next quarter  ""k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter Example:  If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter
<b>Wording of question</b>											

											<b>Further notes:</b> [1] = A value was stated [2] = range of values was stated [3] = "I don't know" was stated
<b>Time span of variable</b>											

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.161)	han_psalstead_min	lower bound: probability of steady sales - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

											<b>Further information</b> Denoted lower bound: Probability of steady sales next quarter  ""k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter Example:
<b>Wording of question</b>											

Time span of variable											<p>If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter</p> <p><b>Further notes:</b></p> <p>The variable indicates the lower one of the two denoted values</p>
1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019		
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029		

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.162)	han_psalstead_max	upper bound: probability of steady sales - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

#### Wording of question

since 01/2019											<p><b>Further information</b></p> <p>Denoted upper bound: Probability of steady sales next quarter</p> <p>"k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter</p> <p><b>Further notes:</b></p> <p>The variable indicates the higher one of the two denoted values</p>
1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019		
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029		

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.163)	han_psalstead_sv	single value: probability of steady sales - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

#### Wording of question

since 01/2019											<p><b>Further information</b></p> <p>Single value: Probability of steady sales next quarter</p> <p>"k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter</p> <p><b>Further notes:</b></p>
1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019		
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029		

Time span of variable											<p>If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter</p> <p><b>Further notes:</b></p>
1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019		
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029		

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.164)	han_psaldec	probability of sales decrease - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

### Wording of question

<p>since 01/2019</p> <p><b>How do you evaluate the probability that your sales decrease in quarter "k"?</b></p> <p>probability is <input type="text"/> % (please enter integral numbers) [1]</p> <p>probability is between <input type="text"/> % and <input type="text"/> % (please enter integral numbers) [2]</p> <p>I don't know [3] <input type="text"/></p>	<p><b>Further information</b></p> <p>Probability of sales decrease next quarter</p> <p>"k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter</p> <p>Example:</p> <p>If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter.</p>
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### Time span of variable

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.165)	han_psaldec_min	lower bound: probability of sales decrease - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

## Wording of question

<p>since 01/2019</p> <p><b>How do you evaluate the probability that your sales decrease in quarter "k"**</b></p> <p>probability is between <input type="text"/> % and <input type="text"/> % (please enter integral numbers)</p>	<p><b>Further information</b></p> <p>Denoted lower bound: Probability of sales decrease next quarter</p> <p>**"k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter Example:</p>
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### Time span of variable

**Further notes:**  
The variable indicates the lower one of the two denoted values

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.166)	han_psaldec_max	upper bound: probability of sales decrease - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

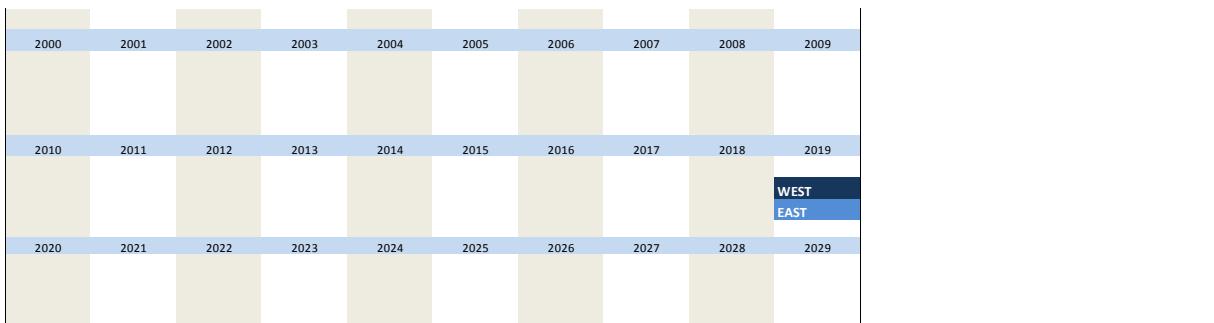
#### Wording of question

since 01/2019	Further information
How do you evaluate the probability that your sales decrease in quarter "k"*	Denoted upper bound: Probability of sales decrease next quarter
probability is between <input type="text"/> % and <input type="text"/> % (please enter integral numbers)	*"k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter Example:  If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter
Time span of variable	Further notes: The variable indicates the higher one of the two denoted values
1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989	
1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999	
2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	
2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019	
2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.167)	han_psaldec_sv	single value: probability of sales decrease - next quarter	West and East since 01/2019	quarterly survey

#### Wording of question

since 01/2019	Further information
How do you evaluate the probability that your sales decrease in quarter "k"*	Single value: Probability of sales decrease next quarter
probability is <input type="text"/> % (please enter integral numbers)	*"k" either denotes the following quarter or the current quarter Example:  If the question was posed at the end of the fourth quarter, the the question refers to the following first quarter. If it is posed at the beginning of the second quarter it refers to the second quarter
Time span of variable	Further notes: If only one value is inserted it is contained within this variable
1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989	
1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999	

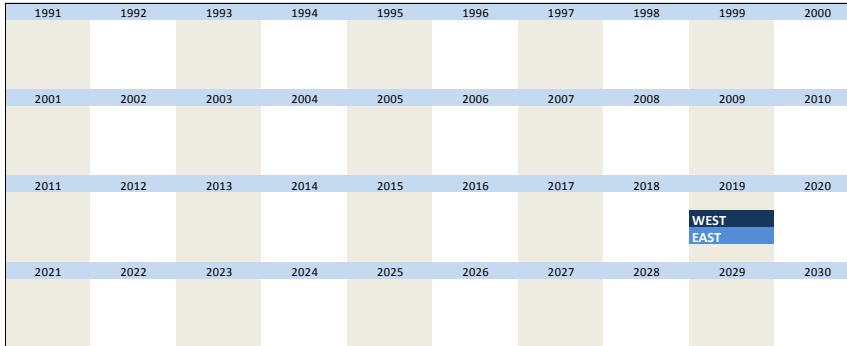


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.168)	han_share_online	share of retail channels of total sales: online shop	West and East since 08/2019	once

#### Wording of question

08/2019	How large is the share of the following <b>retail channels</b> of your total sales?						Further information
	<20% [1]	20-40% [2]	41-60% [3]	61-80% [4]	>80% [5]	not in use [6]	
Online shop							

#### Time span of variable

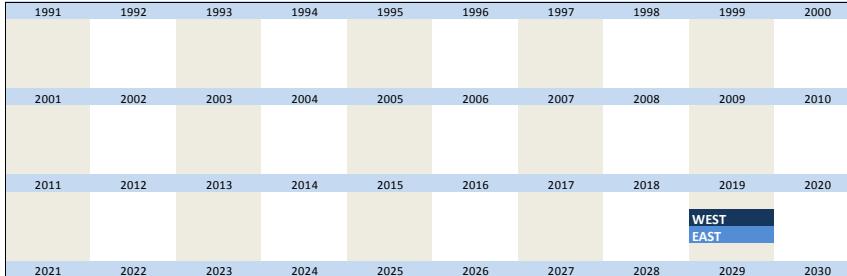


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.169)	han_share_mrktpl	share of retail channels of total sales: market place	West and East since 08/2019	once

#### Wording of question

08/2019	How large is the share of the following <b>retail channels</b> of your total sales?						Further information
	<20% [1]	20-40% [2]	41-60% [3]	61-80% [4]	>80% [5]	not in use [6]	
Market places/ platform							

#### Time span of variable



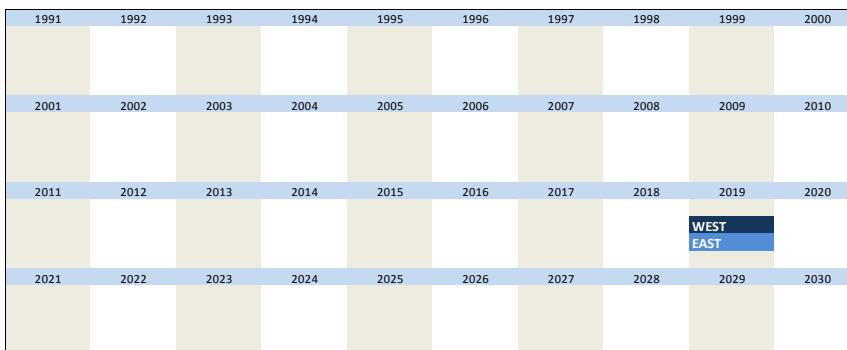
A horizontal bar chart consisting of five identical light gray rectangular bars arranged side-by-side. To the right of the fifth bar is a single vertical black line. To the right of the vertical line is a large, empty white rectangular area.

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.170)	han_mrktpl_num	developement of importance of market places: number	West and East since 08/2019	once

## Wording of question

08/2019	Further information					
<p>In expectation, how will the importance of market places/platforms evolve in the next 5 years <b>for your company</b>? (1 = decrease, 2 = rather decrease, 3 = no change, 4 = rather increase, 5 = increase)</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1 [1]</td> <td>2 [2]</td> <td>3 [3]</td> <td>4 [4]</td> <td>5 [5]</td> </tr> </table> <p>Number of used market places/platforms</p>	1 [1]	2 [2]	3 [3]	4 [4]	5 [5]	
1 [1]	2 [2]	3 [3]	4 [4]	5 [5]		

### Time span of variable

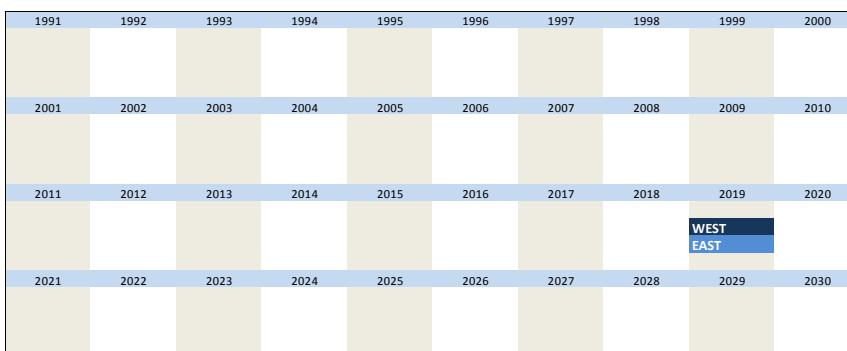


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.171)	han_mrktpl_sales	developement of importance of market places: sales	West and East since 08/2019	once

### Wording of question

<p>08/2019</p> <p>In expectance, how will the importance of market places/platforms evolve in the next 5 years <b>for your company</b>?</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>1 [1]</th><th>2 [2]</th><th>3 [3]</th><th>4 [4]</th><th>5 [5]</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Total sales via market places/platforms</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>		1 [1]	2 [2]	3 [3]	4 [4]	5 [5]	Total sales via market places/platforms						<p><b>Further information</b></p>
	1 [1]	2 [2]	3 [3]	4 [4]	5 [5]									
Total sales via market places/platforms														

### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.172)	han_uncert_tax	uncertainty in future demand due to: tax	West and East 12/2019	once

### Wording of question

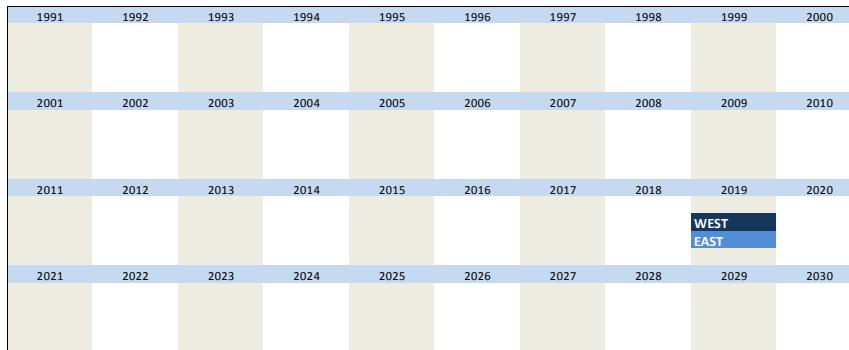
**Further information**

08/2019

Demand in your products depends on multiple factors. Please evaluate to which extent uncertainties regarding the following matter make it difficult to estimate future demand:

	no relevance [1]				high relevance [5]
Tax					

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.173) han\_uncert\_trade uncertainty in future demand due to: trade war West and East 12/2019 once

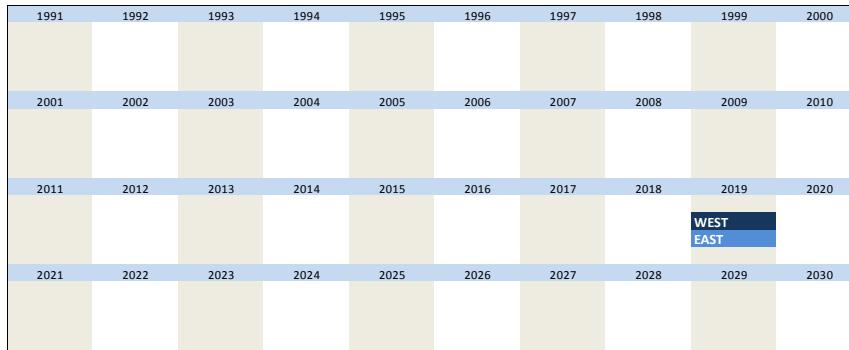
#### Wording of question

08/2019

Demand in your products depends on multiple factors. Please evaluate to which extent uncertainties regarding the following matter make it difficult to estimate future demand:

	no relevance [1]				high relevance [5]
Trade war					

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.174) han\_uncert\_exc uncertainty in future demand due to: exchange rate West and East 12/2019 once

#### Wording of question

08/2019

Demand in your products depends on multiple factors. Please evaluate to which extent uncertainties regarding the following matter make it difficult to estimate future demand:

	no relevance [1]				high relevance [5]
Exchange rate					

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
WEST EAST									

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.175)	han_uncert_econ	uncertainty in future demand due to: general economic development	West and East 12/2019	once

#### Wording of question

08/2019	Demand in your products depends on multiple factors. Please evaluate to which extent uncertainties regarding the following matter make it difficult to estimate future demand:					Further information
		<input type="checkbox"/> no relevance [1]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	high relevance [5]
	General economic development	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
WEST EAST									

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.176)	han_uncert_unempl	uncertainty in future demand due to: unemployment rate	West and East 12/2019	once

#### Wording of question

08/2019	Demand in your products depends on multiple factors. Please evaluate to which extent uncertainties regarding the following matter make it difficult to estimate future demand:					Further information
		<input type="checkbox"/> no relevance [1]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	high relevance [5]
	Unemployment rate	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
WEST EAST									

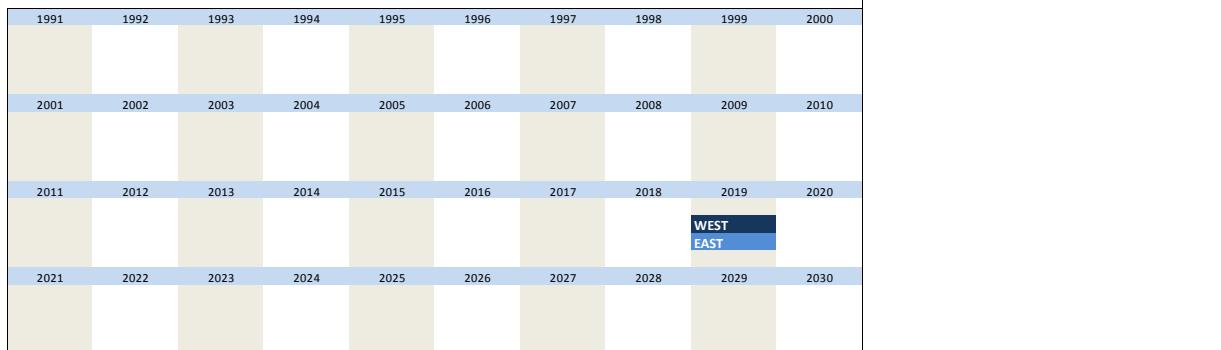
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.177)	han_uncert_inflation	uncertainty in future demand due to: inflation	West and East 12/2019	once

#### Wording of question

08/2019	Demand in your products depends on multiple factors. Please evaluate to which extent uncertainties regarding the following matter make it difficult to estimate future demand:					Further information
		no relevance [1]				high relevance [5]
	Inflation					

#### Time span of variable

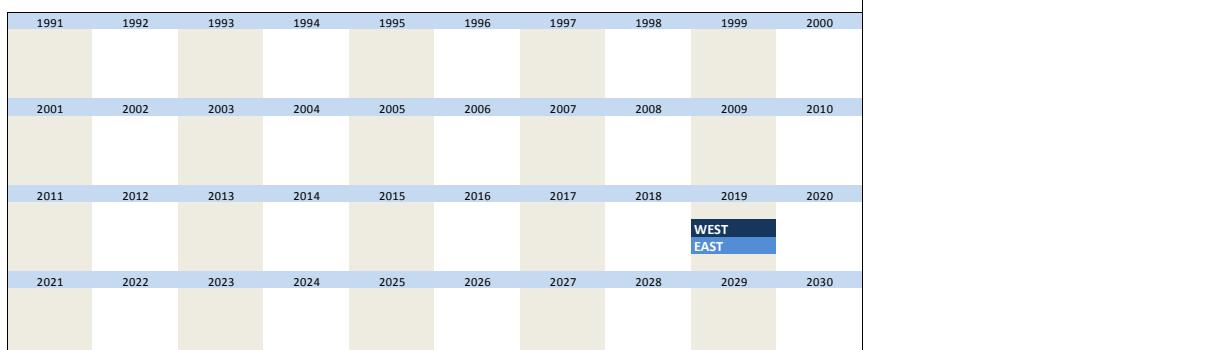


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.178)	han_uncert_intrate	uncertainty in future demand due to: intrate	West and East 12/2019	once

#### Wording of question

08/2019	Demand in your products depends on multiple factors. Please evaluate to which extent uncertainties regarding the following matter make it difficult to estimate future demand:					Further information
		no relevance [1]				high relevance [5]
	Interest rate/EZB monetary policy					

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.179)	han_wage_agree	agreement on effect of European minimum wage on employment	West and east 02/2020	once

#### Wording of question

	Further information
--	---------------------

Feb 20 <p>The introduction of a <b>european minimum wage</b> of 12 Euros per hour would make it substantially more difficult for <b>low-skilled</b> workers to find work.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-top: 10px; width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%;">Fully agree [1]</td> <td style="width: 15%;">Agree [2]</td> <td style="width: 15%;">Uncertain [3]</td> <td style="width: 15%;">Do not agree [4]</td> <td style="width: 15%;">Do not agree at all [5]</td> <td style="width: 15%;">No opinion [6]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	Fully agree [1]	Agree [2]	Uncertain [3]	Do not agree [4]	Do not agree at all [5]	No opinion [6]							only online
Fully agree [1]	Agree [2]	Uncertain [3]	Do not agree [4]	Do not agree at all [5]	No opinion [6]								
<b>Time span of variable</b>													
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000				
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010				
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020				
WEST	EAST												
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030				

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.180) han\_wage\_know pre-knowledge on the subject of minimum wage West and east 02/2020 once

**Wording of question**

Feb 20 <p>Please rate your pre-knowledge on this subject.</p> <p>Minimum wage: <input type="text"/> (number from 1 to 10)</p>	Further information only online								
<b>Time span of variable</b>									
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
WEST	EAST								
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.181) han\_ref\_agree agreement on positive economic effect of refugees on european population West and east 02/2020 once

**Wording of question**

Feb 20 <p>In the next 10 years, the european population will <b>benefit economically</b> from the inflow of <b>refugees</b> since 2015.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-top: 10px; width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%;">Fully agree [1]</td> <td style="width: 15%;">Agree [2]</td> <td style="width: 15%;">Uncertain [3]</td> <td style="width: 15%;">Do not agree [4]</td> <td style="width: 15%;">Do not agree at all [5]</td> <td style="width: 15%;">No opinion [6]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	Fully agree [1]	Agree [2]	Uncertain [3]	Do not agree [4]	Do not agree at all [5]	No opinion [6]							Further information only online
Fully agree [1]	Agree [2]	Uncertain [3]	Do not agree [4]	Do not agree at all [5]	No opinion [6]								
<b>Time span of variable</b>													
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000				

<b>Time span of variable</b>
1991      1992      1993      1994      1995      1996      1997      1998      1999      2000

2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
WEST	EAST								
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.182) han\_ref\_know pre-knowledge on the subject of refugee's economic effects West and east 02/2020 once

#### Wording of question

Feb 20 Please rate your pre-knowledge on this subject.  Inflow of refugees: <input type="text"/> (number from 1 to 10)	Further information only online
---	------------------------------------

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
WEST	EAST								
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.183) han\_robot\_agree agreement on effect of robots and AI on long-term unemployment West and east 02/2020 once

#### Wording of question

Feb 20 Under constant circumstances, the growing use of <b>robots and artificial intelligence</b> will lead to a substantial increase in <b>long-term unemployment</b> on the industrial states.	Further information only online
<input type="checkbox"/> Fully agree [1] <input type="checkbox"/> Agree [2] <input type="checkbox"/> Uncertain [3] <input type="checkbox"/> Do not agree [4] <input type="checkbox"/> Do not agree at all [5] <input type="checkbox"/> No opinion [6]	

#### Time span of variable

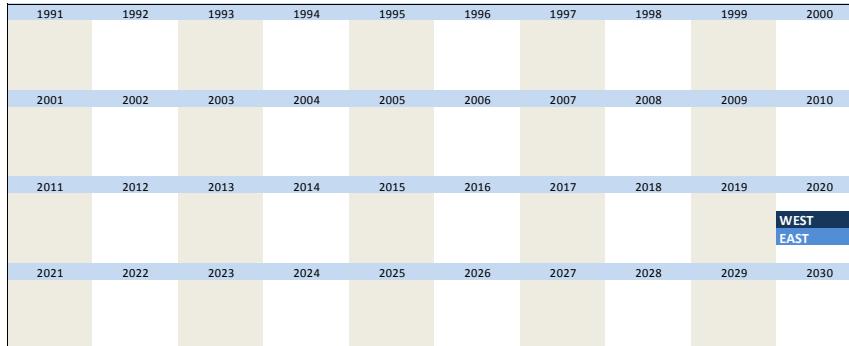
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
WEST	EAST								
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.184)	han_robot_know	pre-knowledge on subject of robots and AI	West and east 02/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Feb 20 Please rate your pre-knowledge on this subject.  Robots and artificial intelligence: <input type="text"/> (number from 1 to 10)	Further information only online
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#### Time span of variable

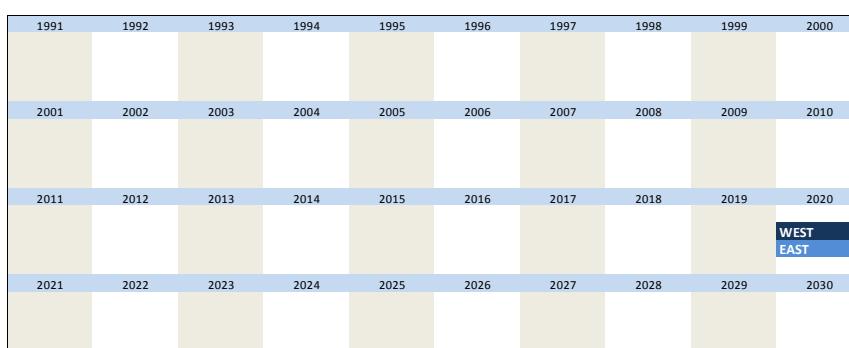


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.185)	han_retirem_agree	agreement on effect of increase in retirement age	West and east 02/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Feb 20  In Europe, the share of the population older than 65 years is increasing. Thus, the society would benefit from an <b>increase in the retirement age</b> , which would better reflect higher life expectancy.  <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Fully agree [1]</td> <td>Agree [2]</td> <td>Uncertain [3]</td> <td>Do not agree [4]</td> <td>Do not agree at all [5]</td> <td>No opinion [6]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Fully agree [1]	Agree [2]	Uncertain [3]	Do not agree [4]	Do not agree at all [5]	No opinion [6]							Further information only online
Fully agree [1]	Agree [2]	Uncertain [3]	Do not agree [4]	Do not agree at all [5]	No opinion [6]								

#### Time span of variable



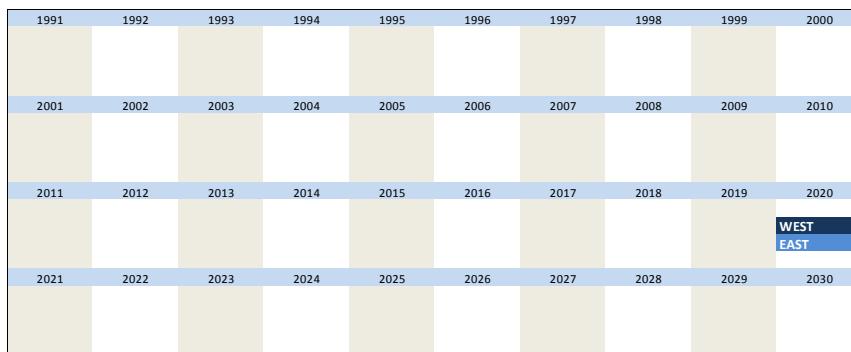
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.186)	han_retirem_know	pre-knowledge on subject of retirement age	West and east 02/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Feb 20 Please rate your pre-knowledge on this subject.	Further information only online
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Increase in the retirement age:	<input type="text"/>	(number from 1 to 10)
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#### Time span of variable

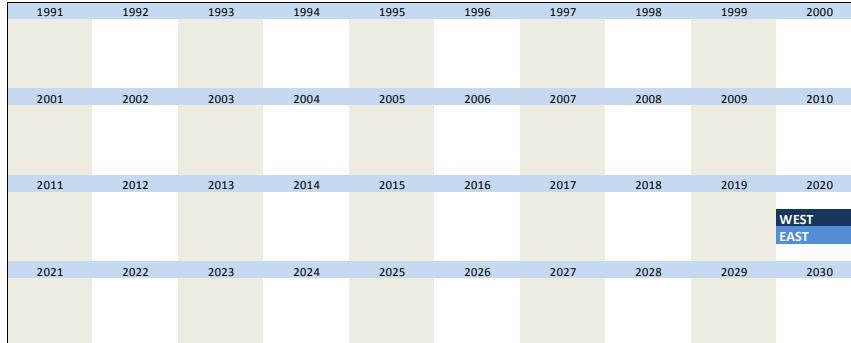


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.187)	han_move_agree	agreement on positive effect of free movement of people within Europe	West and east 02/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Feb 20	The free movement of people within Europe has benefitted the west european population economically since the 1980s.	Further information only online												
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Fully agree [1]</td> <td>Agree [2]</td> <td>Uncertain [3]</td> <td>Do not agree [4]</td> <td>Do not agree at all [5]</td> <td>No opinion [6]</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	Fully agree [1]	Agree [2]	Uncertain [3]	Do not agree [4]	Do not agree at all [5]	No opinion [6]	<input type="checkbox"/>						
Fully agree [1]	Agree [2]	Uncertain [3]	Do not agree [4]	Do not agree at all [5]	No opinion [6]									
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>									

#### Time span of variable

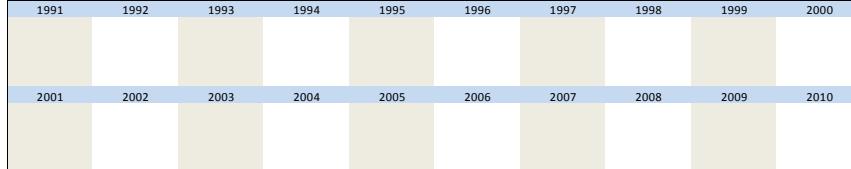


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.188)	han_move_know	pre-knowledge on free movement of people	West and east 02/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Feb 20	Please rate your pre-knowledge on this subject.	Further information only online
	Free movement of people: <input type="text"/> (number from 1 to 10)	

#### Time span of variable



2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
								WEST	EAST
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.189)	han_merger_agree	agreement on mergers of companies to european champions	West and east 02/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Feb 20	As long as China and other states support the emergence of very large international companies, the european population on average would benefit from the authorization of <b>mergers of companies to european champions</b> by the european authorities, even if this weakens the competition.						Further information only online
	Fully agree [1]	Agree [2]	Uncertain [3]	Do not agree [4]	Do not agree at all [5]	No opinion [6]	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
								WEST	EAST
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.190)	han_merger_know	pre-knowledge on mergers to european champions	West and east 02/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Feb 20	Please rate your pre-knowledge on this subject.						Further information only online	
	Mergers to european champions:	<input type="text"/>	(number from 1 to 10)					

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
								WEST	EAST
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

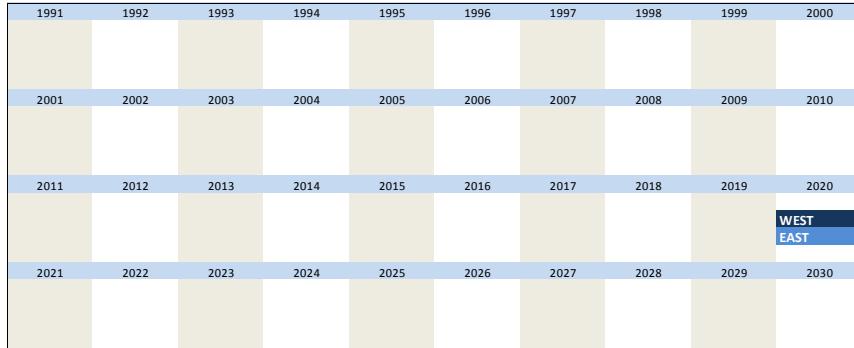
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.191) han\_econ\_interest interest in economics and debates of economic policy West and east 02/2020 once

**Wording of question**

Feb 20  To which extent are you interested in economics and debates of economic policy?  <input type="text"/> (number from 1 to 10)	<b>Further information</b> number from 1 to 10, 10: highest interest only online
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**Time span of variable**



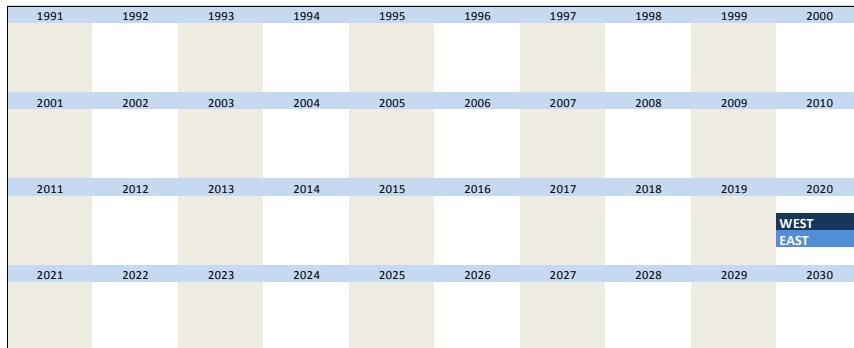
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.192) han\_polit\_conf confidence in academic experts regarding political questions West and east 02/2020 once

**Wording of question**

Feb 20  How large is your confidence in the opinion of academic experts regarding political questions?  <input type="text"/> (number from 1 to 10)	<b>Further information</b> number from 1 to 10, 10: highest interest only online
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**Time span of variable**



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.193) han\_education level of education West and east 02/2020 once

**Wording of question**

Feb 20  What is your level of education?  <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>Secondary school [1]</td> <td>High school [2]</td> <td>Vocational training [3]</td> <td>Bachelor [4]</td> <td>Master [5]</td> <td>Ph.D. [6]</td> <td>other [7]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	Secondary school [1]	High school [2]	Vocational training [3]	Bachelor [4]	Master [5]	Ph.D. [6]	other [7]								<b>Further information</b> only online
Secondary school [1]	High school [2]	Vocational training [3]	Bachelor [4]	Master [5]	Ph.D. [6]	other [7]									

Time span of variable										
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	WEST EAST
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.194)	han_corona_eff	effect of corona virus on business	West and east 03/2020	once

Wording of question										
Mrz 20										Further information
How does the corona virus affect your current business activity?										

Time span of variable										
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	WEST EAST
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.195)	han_corona_demand	effect of corona virus on demand	West and east 03/2020	once

Wording of question										
Mrz 20										Further information
In case negative effects on your company, of which nature are they?										

Time span of variable										
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
								WEST	EAST
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.196)	han_corona_foreign	effect of corona virus on foreign subsidiary firms	West and east 03/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Mrz 20	In case negative effects on your company, of which nature are they?	Yes [1]	Further information
	Negative effects on business activities of foreign subsidiary firms		

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
								WEST	EAST

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.197)	han_corona_buy	Effect of corona virus on delay or cancellation of delivery in purchase	West and east 03/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Mrz 20	In case negative effects on your company, of which nature are they?	Yes [1]	Further information
	Delay or cancellation of delivery in purchase		

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
								WEST	EAST

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.198)	han_corona_sell	Effect of corona virus on delay or cancellation of delivery in sales	West and east 03/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Mrz 20	In case negative effects on your company, of which nature are they?	Yes [1]	Further information
	Delay or cancellation of delivery in sales		

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
									WEST EAST

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.199)	han_corona_pricep	Effect of corona virus on increasing purchase prices	West and east 03/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Mrz 20	In case negative effects on your company, of which nature are they?	Yes [1]	Further information
	Increasing purchase prices		

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
									WEST EAST

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.200)	han_corona_storage	effect of corona virus on necesity of increasing storage	West and east 03/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Mrz 20	In case negative effects on your company, of which nature are they?	Yes [1]	Further information
	Necessity fo increasing storage		

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

#### No. Name

#### Label

#### Survey period

#### Survey frequency

3.201)	han_corona_travel	effect of corona virus on delay or cancellation of business trips	West and east 03/2020	once
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#### Wording of question

Mrz 20	In case negative effects on your company, of which nature are they?	Further information
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> Delay or cancellation of business trips	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

#### No. Name

#### Label

#### Survey period

#### Survey frequency

3.202)	han_corona_other	other negative effects of corona virus	West and east 03/2020	once
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#### Wording of question

Mrz 20	In case negative effects on your company, of which nature are they?	Further information
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> Other	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.203)	han_corona_other_text	text: other negative effects of corona virus	West and east 03/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Mrz 20	In case negative effects on your company, of which nature are they?	Further information
Other		

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.204)	han_corona_eff2	effect of corona virus on current business	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	How does the spread of the corona virus affect your business activity?	Further information					
Negativly [-3]	[-2]	[-1]	[0]	[+1]	[+2]	Positively [+3]	

#### Time span of variable

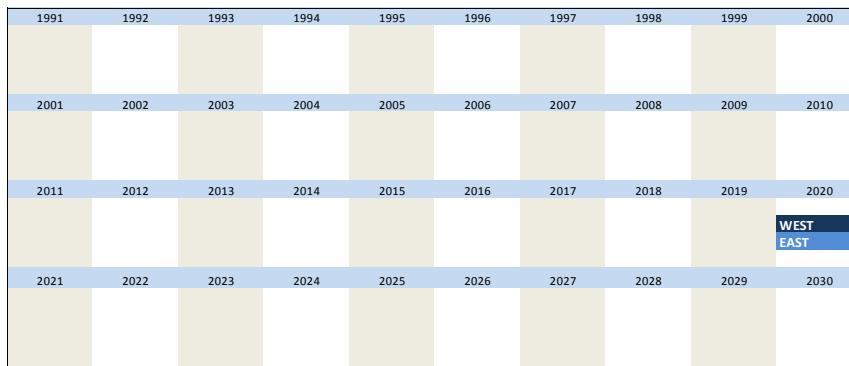
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.205)	han_corona_overtime	corona: reduction of overtime	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Yes [1]	Further information
Operating business: Holiday and reduction of overtime			

#### Time span of variable

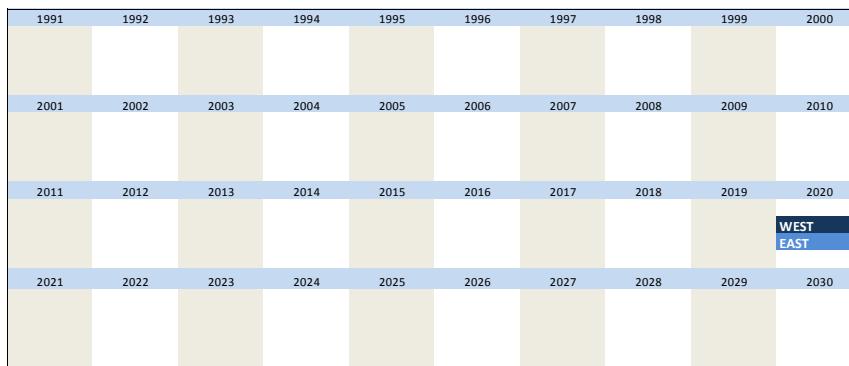


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.206)	han_corona_stwork	corona: short-time work	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Yes [1]	Further information
Operating business: Short-time work			

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.207)	han_corona_homeoff	corona: increased use of home office	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Yes [1]	Further information
Operating business: Increased use of home office			

Time span of variable									
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.208)	han_corona_emplreduction	corona: reduction of employment	West and east 04/2020	once

**Wording of question**

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Further information
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1]	
	<b>Operating business:</b> Reduction of employment (e.g. job cuts)	

Time span of variable									
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.209)	han_corona_salestop	corona: shutdown of stores	West and east 04/2020	once

**Wording of question**

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Further information
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1]	
	<b>Operating business:</b> Shutdown of stores	

Time span of variable									
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020

										WEST EAST
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.210)	han_corona_storage_inc	corona: increased storaging	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Further information
Operating business: Increased storaging	Yes [1]	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	WEST EAST
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.211)	han_corona_supplier	corona: change or diversification of supplier	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Further information
Operating business: Change or diversification of suppliers	Yes [1]	

#### Time span of variable

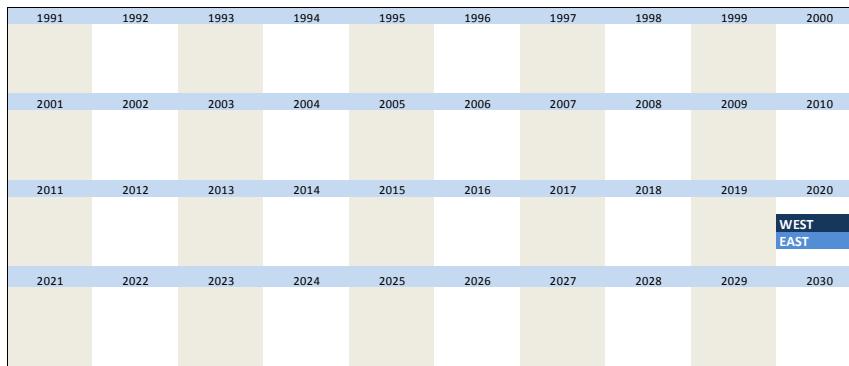
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	WEST EAST
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.212)	han_corona_onlineret	corona: expansion of online retail	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Yes [1]	Further information
	<b>Operating business:</b> Expansion of online retail		

#### Time span of variable

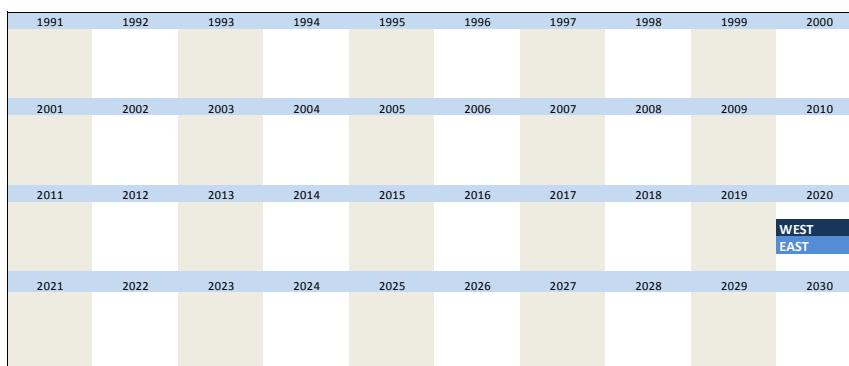


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.213)	han_corona_bus_other	corona: other consequences	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Yes [1]	Further information
	<b>Operating business:</b> Other		

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.214)	han_corona_bus_othertext	corona: other consequences text	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Further information
	<b>Operating business:</b> Other, such as	

Time span of variable										
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	
WEST EAST										

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.215)	han_corona_credit	corona: use of credit lines	West and east 04/2020	once

**Wording of question**

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Yes [1]	Further information
Finance/Investment:	Use of existing credit lines		

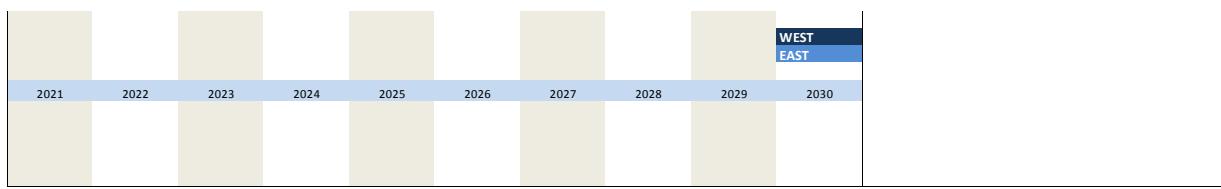
Time span of variable										
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	
WEST EAST										

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.216)	han_corona_newcredit	corona: new credit lines	West and east 04/2020	once

**Wording of question**

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Yes [1]	Further information
Finance/Investment:	New credit lines		

Time span of variable										
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.217)	han_corona_liquidityas	corona: use of liquidity assistances	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Further information							
<p style="text-align: right;">Yes [1]</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Finance/Investment:</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">Use of liquidity assistances</td> </tr> </table>		Finance/Investment:	Use of liquidity assistances						
Finance/Investment:	Use of liquidity assistances								
<b>Time span of variable</b>									
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.218)	han_corona_investpos	corona: postponement of investment projects	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Further information							
<p style="text-align: right;">Yes [1]</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Finance/Investment:</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">Postponement of investment projects</td> </tr> </table>		Finance/Investment:	Postponement of investment projects						
Finance/Investment:	Postponement of investment projects								
<b>Time span of variable</b>									
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

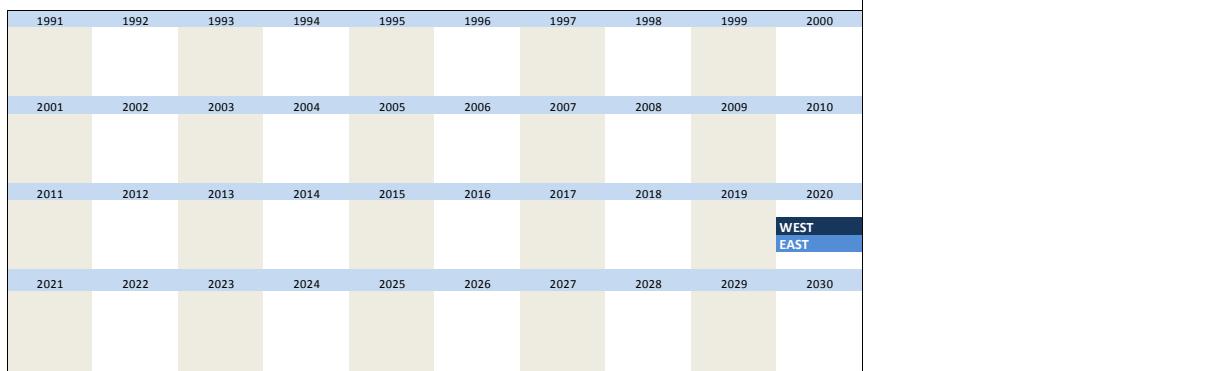
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.219)	han_corona_investcanc	corona: cancellation of investment projects	West and east 04/2020	once
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#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Yes [1]	Further information
Finance/Investment:	Cancellation of investment projects		

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.220)	han_corona_fin_other	corona: other financial consequences	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Yes [1]	Further information
Finance/Investment:	Other		

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.221)	han_corona_fin_othertext	corona: other financial consequences text	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which measures did your company take in response to the spread of the corona virus?	Further information
Finance/Investment:	Other such as:	

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Time span of variable</b>									
1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000									
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
WEST EAST									

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.222)	han_corona_restrpublic	corona: restrictions to public life duration	West and east 04/2020	once

**Wording of question**

Apr 20	How long do you expect restrictions to public life in Germany to last due to the spread of the corona virus?  _____ months	Further information
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Time span of variable</b>									
1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000									
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
WEST EAST									

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.223)	han_corona_turnovercon	corona: constant turnover	West and east 04/2020	once

**Wording of question**

Apr 20	Which effect of the corona pandemic on your companies turnover do you expect this year?	Further information
	[1]	
	No effect	

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Time span of variable</b>									
1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000									
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020

										WEST EAST
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.224)	han_corona_trunoverinc	corona: increasing turnover	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which effect of the corona pandemic on your companies turnover do you expect this year?  Increase of _____ %	Further information
<b>Time span of variable</b>		
1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000		
2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010		
2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020		
2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030		

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.225)	han_corona_turnoverdec	corona: decreasing turnover	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	Which effect of the corona pandemic on your companies turnover do you expect this year?  Decrease of _____ %	Further information
<b>Time span of variable</b>		
1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000		
2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010		
2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020		
2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030		

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.226)	han_corona_turnover_future	corona: catch up on missed turnover in future	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

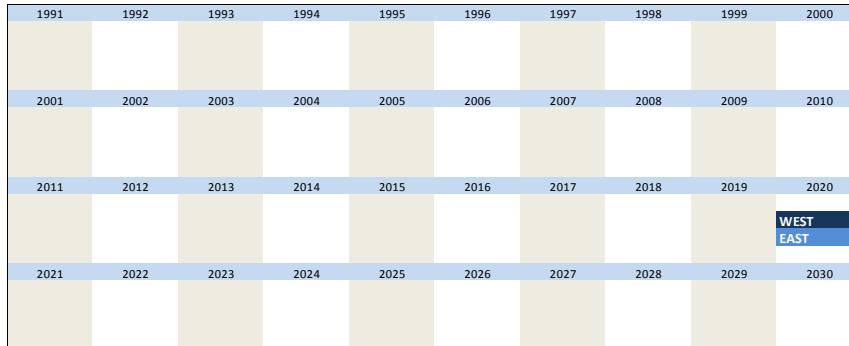
	Further information
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Apr 20

In case you expect a decrease in turnover, do you expect to catch up with the missed turnover in the future?

No [1]	Yes, partly [2]	Yes, completely [3]

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.227)	han_corona_foreignsup	corona: usually necessary supply of products from abroad	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

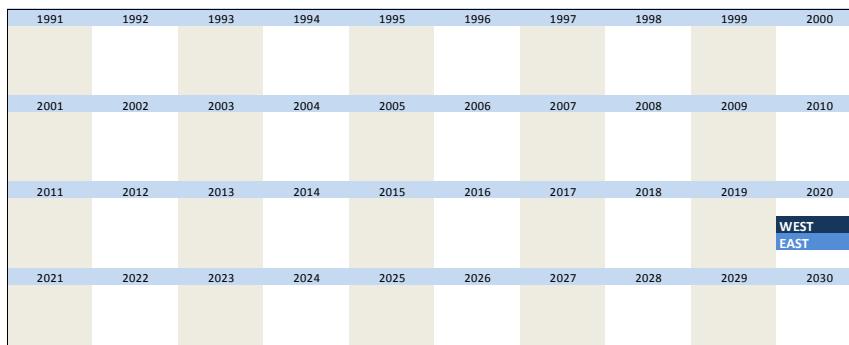
Apr 20

Was your company dependent on supply of goods from abroad before the outbreak of the corona pandemic?

Yes [1]	No [2]

Further information

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.228)	han_corona_chinasup	corona: supply of products from China	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20

In case it was, were the most important goods from China, Italy or another country which is now especially affected by the corona pandemic?

	Yes [1]

Further information

China									
Time span of variable									
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
WEST EAST									

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.229)	han_corona_italysup	corona: supply of products from Italy	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	In case it was, were the most important goods from China, Italy or another country which is now especially affected by the corona pandemic?	Further information
Italy	Yes [1]	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

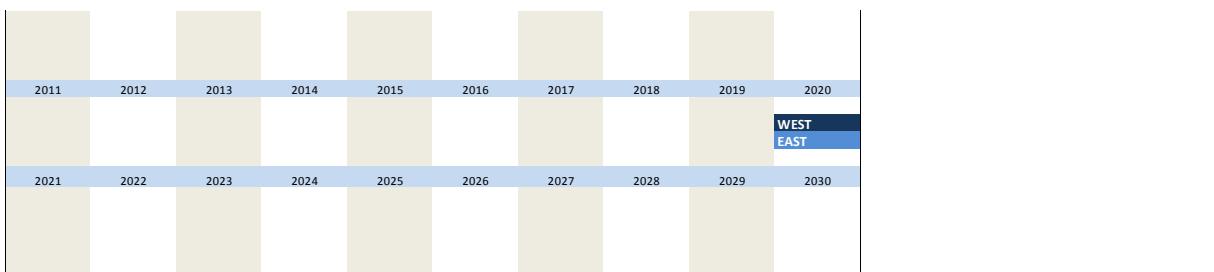
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.230)	han_corona_othersup	corona: supply of products from other states	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20	In case it was, were the most important goods from China, Italy or another country which is now especially affected by the corona pandemic?	Further information
Other	Yes [1]	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.231)	han_corona_othersup_text	corona: supply of products from other states text	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

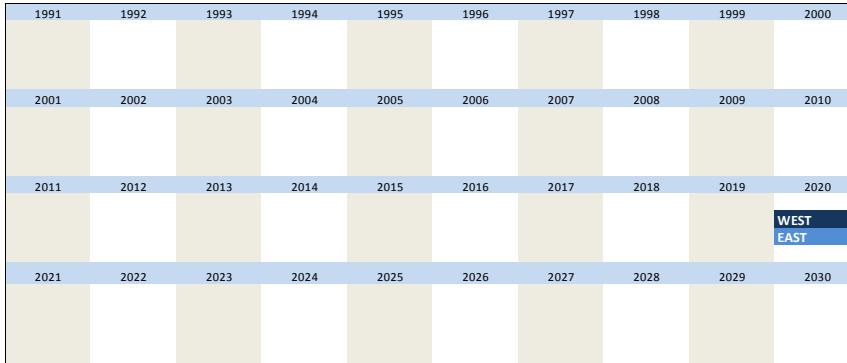
Apr 20

In case it was, were the most important goods from China, Italy or another country which is now especially affected by the corona pandemic?

Other, such as:	
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Further information

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.232)	han_corona_supply	corona: problems in supply	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

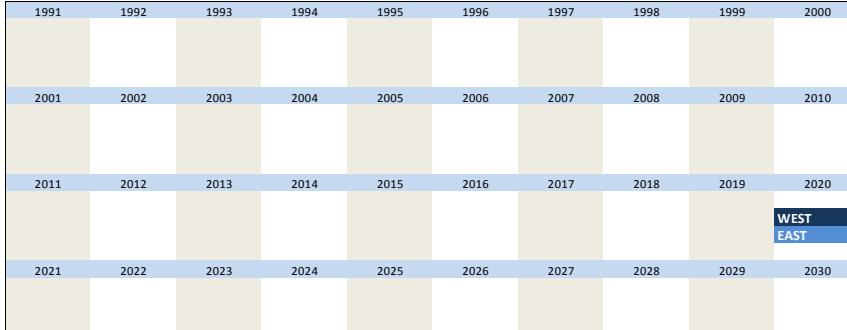
Apr 20

Is your company affected by problems in supply of important goods?

Yes [1]	No [2]

Further information

#### Time span of variable



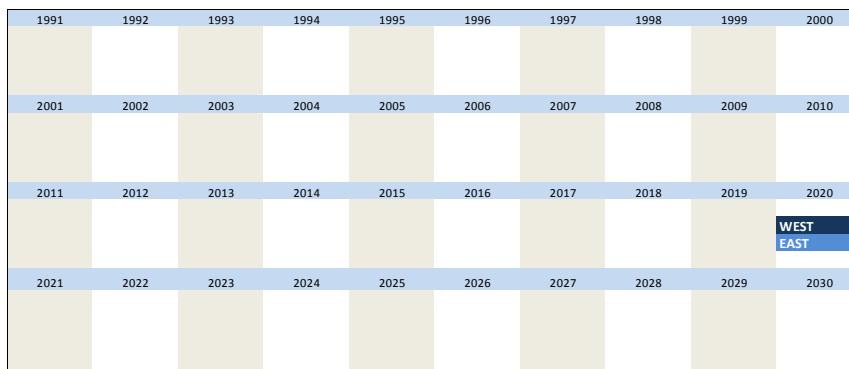
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No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.233)	han_corona_problem	corona: most problematic aspect	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20  Which aspect of the corona pandemic is most problematic to your company?  _____	Further information
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#### Time span of variable

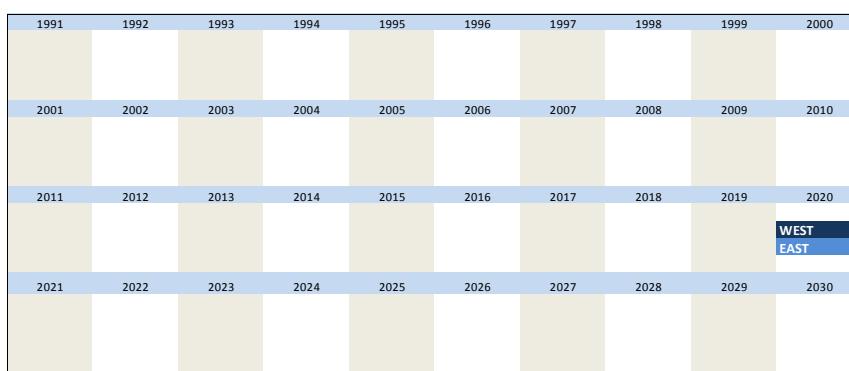


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.234)	han_corona_polconseq	corona: desired political consequences	West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20  Which measures do you wish to be taken by politicians?  _____	Further information
---	---------------------

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.235)	han_corona_survive	corona: duration surviving shutdown		West and east 04/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Apr 20  In order to fight the corona pandemic, several measures are taken such as shutdowns of schools/universities/shops, restrictions to personal contact, restrictions to travel and more. How long do you expect your company could survive if these measures would be held up longer?	Further information only online
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	less than 1 month [0]	1 month [1]	2 months [2]	3 months [3]	4 months [4]	5 months [5]	6 months [6]	more than 6 months [7]

Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

WEST  
EAST

No.	Name	Label	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3,236)	han_corona_surviveas	corona:duration	survivng shutdown assistance	West and east 04/2020	once

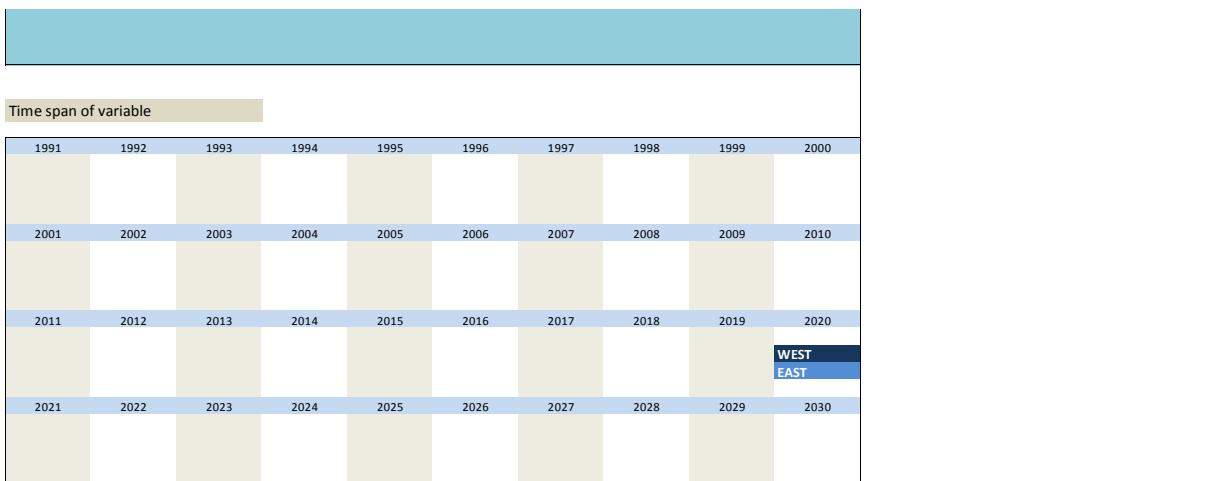
## Wording of question

Apr 20	In the last question you delivered your expectations how long your company could last the current measures against the corona pandemic. Did you consider the possibility to receive federal assistances when giving your answer?  <table border="1"><tr><td>Yes [1]</td><td>No [2]</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	Yes [1]	No [2]			Further information only online
Yes [1]	No [2]					

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.237)	han_corona_def	corona: use of deferred payments	West and east 04/2020	once

## Wording of question

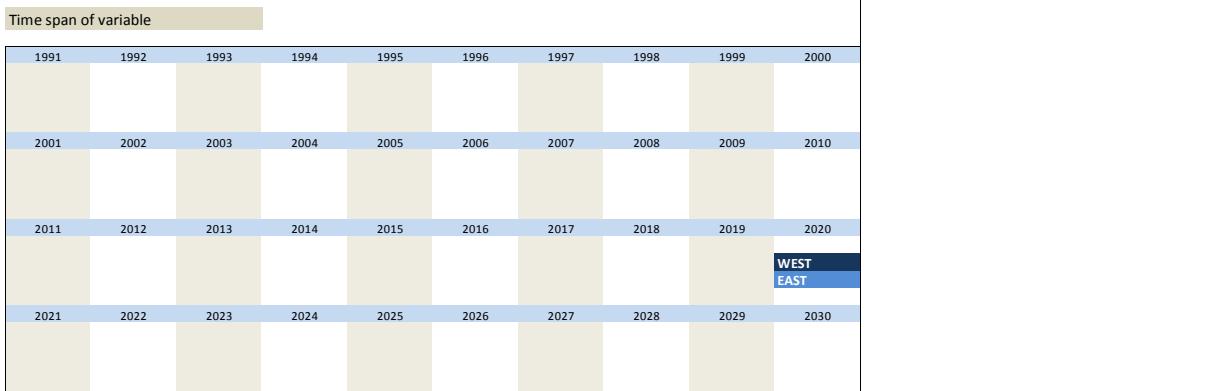
Apr 20	Does your company use deferred payments of tax or in order to reduce advance payments?	Further information only online				
	<table border="1"><tr><td>Yes [1]</td><td>No [2]</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	Yes [1]	No [2]			
Yes [1]	No [2]					



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.238)	han_corona_def2	corona: use of deferred payments in the future	West and east 04/2020	once

**Wording of question**

Apr 20	If not, do you plan to do so in the future?	Further information only online  answer only possible if han_corona_def was answered No
Yes [1]	No [2]	



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.239)	han_cor5_effect	corona may: effect of pandemic on business	West and east 05/2020	once

**Wording of question**

May 20	Can you see an effect of the corona pandemics on your business activity? Is it negative or positive?	Further information				
Negative [-3]	[-2]	[-1]	[0]	[+1]	[+2]	Positive [+3]



1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
WEST EAST									

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.240)	han_cor5_measures1	corona may: stop of production due to the pandemic	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20	Which measures did your company take due to the corona pandemics? (multiple answers possible)	Further information
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> Stop of production	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
WEST EAST									

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.241)	han_cor5_measures2	corona may: use of assistances due to the pandemic	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20	Which measures did your company take due to the corona pandemics? (multiple answers possible)	Further information
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> Use of liquidity assistances	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
WEST EAST									

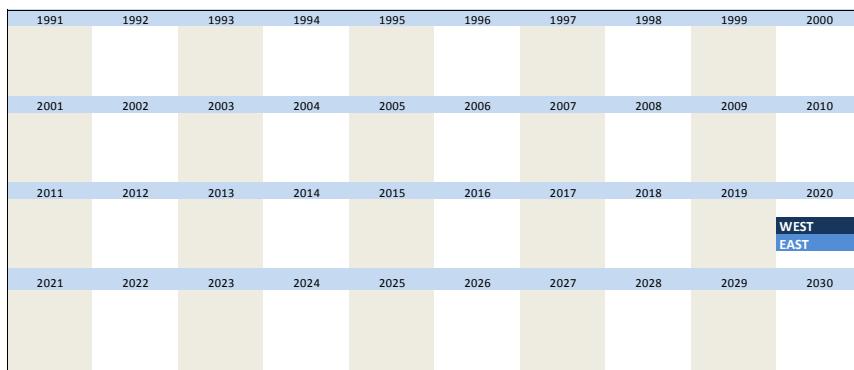
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.242)	han_cor5_measures3	corona may: postponement of investment projects due to the pandemic	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20	Which measures did your company take due to the corona pandemics? (multiple answers possible)	Further information
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> Postponement of investment projects	

#### Time span of variable

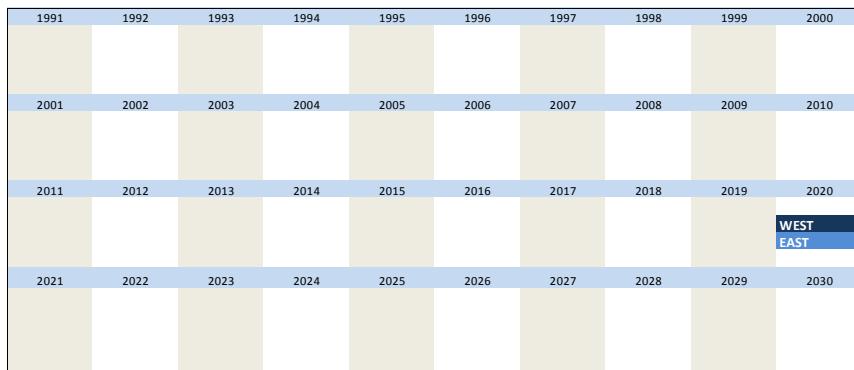


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.243)	han_cor5_measures4	corona may: cancellation of investment projects due to the pandemic	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20	Which measures did your company take due to the corona pandemics? (multiple answers possible)	Further information
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> Cancellation of investment projects	

#### Time span of variable

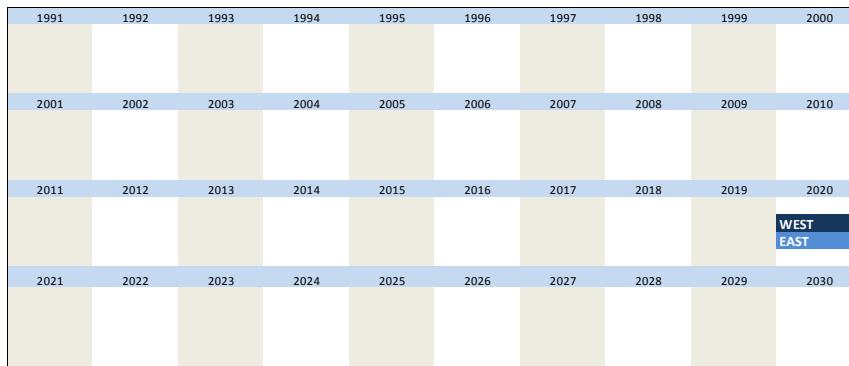


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.244)	han_cor5_measures5	corona may: short time work due to the pandemic	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20	Yes [1]	Further information
Which measures did your company take due to the corona pandemics? (multiple answers possible)		
Short-time work		

#### Time span of variable

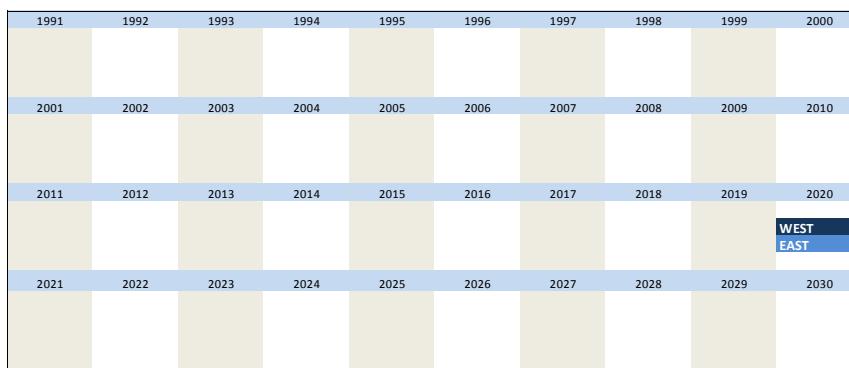


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.245)	han_cor5_measures5a	corona may: share of short time work due to the pandemic	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20	Further information
Which measures did your company take due to the corona pandemics? (multiple answers possible)	
Share of employees in short-time work _____ %	

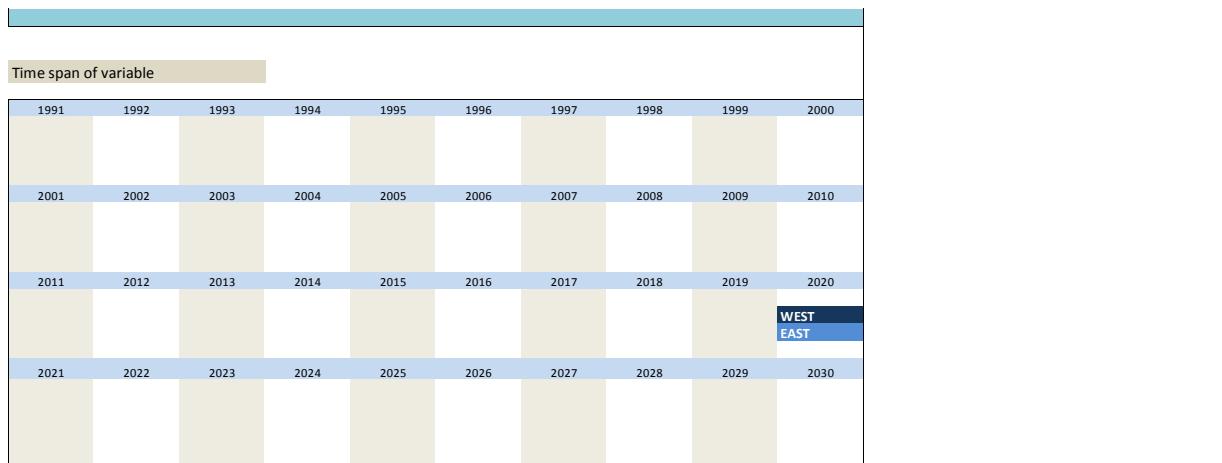
#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.246)	han_cor5_duration1	corona may: time until business situation will normalize (best case)	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

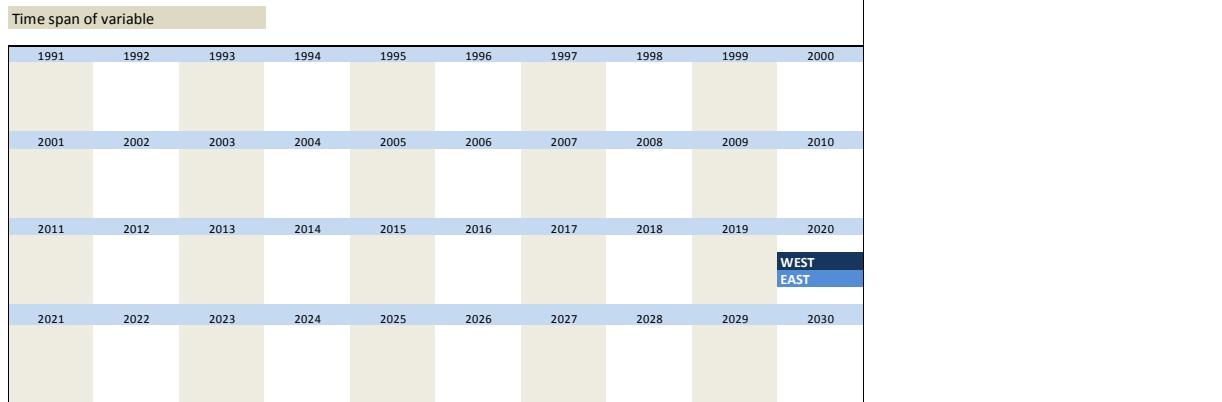
May 20	Further information
In the following we ask you to estimate the further development of the crisis. (Please fill in a number smaller 1, e.g. "0.5" for 2 weeks)	
When do you expect the state of business to normalize? In the best case in:	
_____ months	



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.247)	han_cor5_duration2	corona may: time until business situation will normalize (most likely case)	West and east 05/2020	once

**Wording of question**

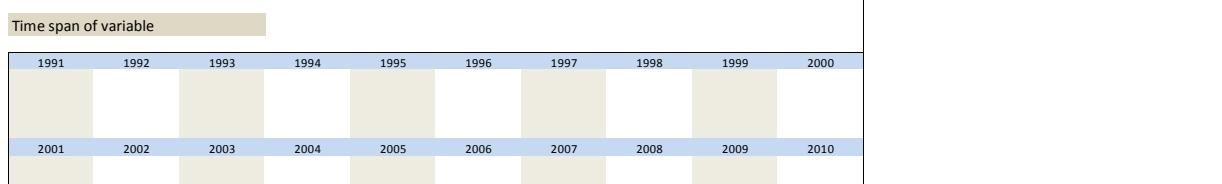
May 20  In the following we ask you to estimate the further development of the crisis. (Please fill in a number smaller 1, e.g. "0.5" for 2 weeks)  When do you expect the state of business to normalize? In the most likely case in:  _____ months	Further information
---	---------------------

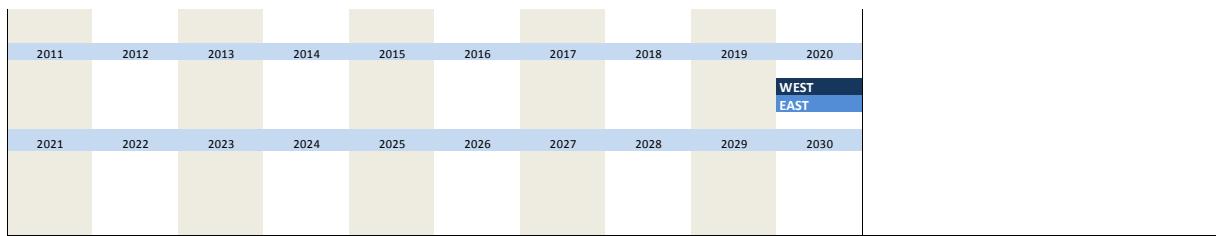


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.248)	han_cor5_duration3	corona may: time until business situation will normalize (worst case)	West and east 05/2020	once

**Wording of question**

May 20  In the following we ask you to estimate the further development of the crisis. (Please fill in a number smaller 1, e.g. "0.5" for 2 weeks)  When do you expect the state of business to normalize? In the worst case in:  _____ months	Further information
---	---------------------



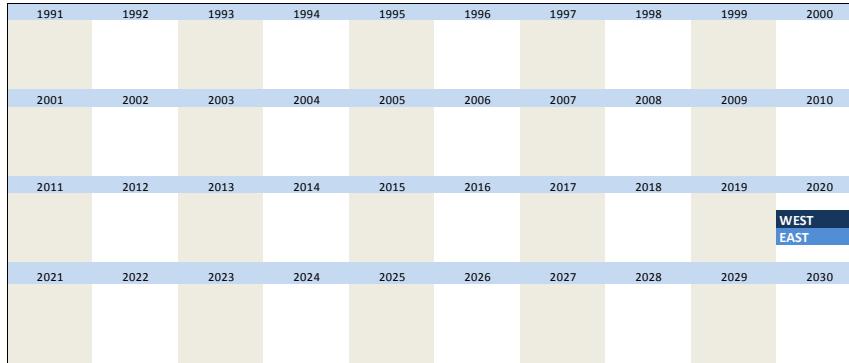


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.249)	han_cor5_liquidity1	corona may: time surviving with liquidity reserve	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20  Assume your earnings would further remain on the level of april, how long would your liquidity reserves last?  _____ months	Further information
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#### Time span of variable

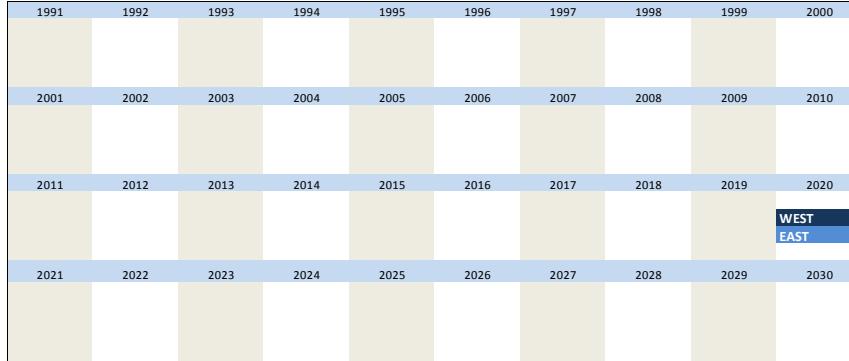


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.250)	han_cor5_liquidity2	corona may: surviving with liquidity reserve	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20  Assume your earnings would further remain on the level of april, how long would your liquidity reserves last?	Yes [1]	Further information
No shortage expected		

#### Time span of variable

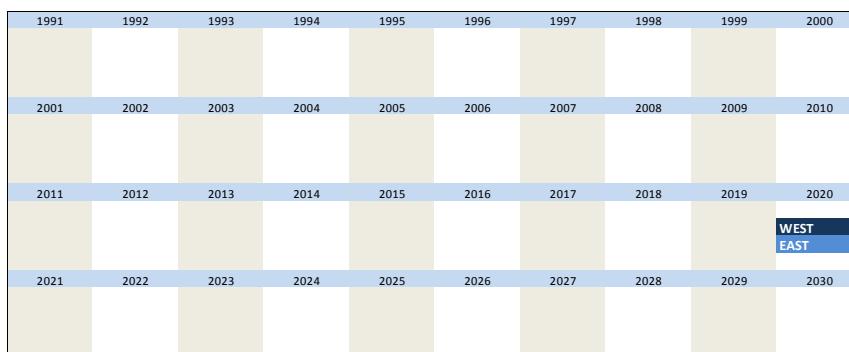


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.251)	han_cor5_change	corona may: changes within company after pandemic	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20	Do you expect durable changes in your company after the corona crisis?					Further information only online
	No changes [1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	Large changes [5]	

#### Time span of variable

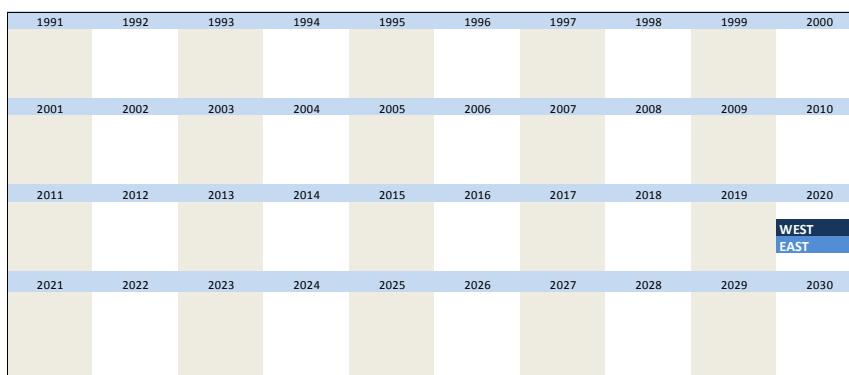


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.252)	han_cor5_travel	corona may: less business travels after the pandemic	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20	Which durable changes do you consider likely in your company? (multiple answers possible)					Further information only online
	Yes [1]					
	less business travels					

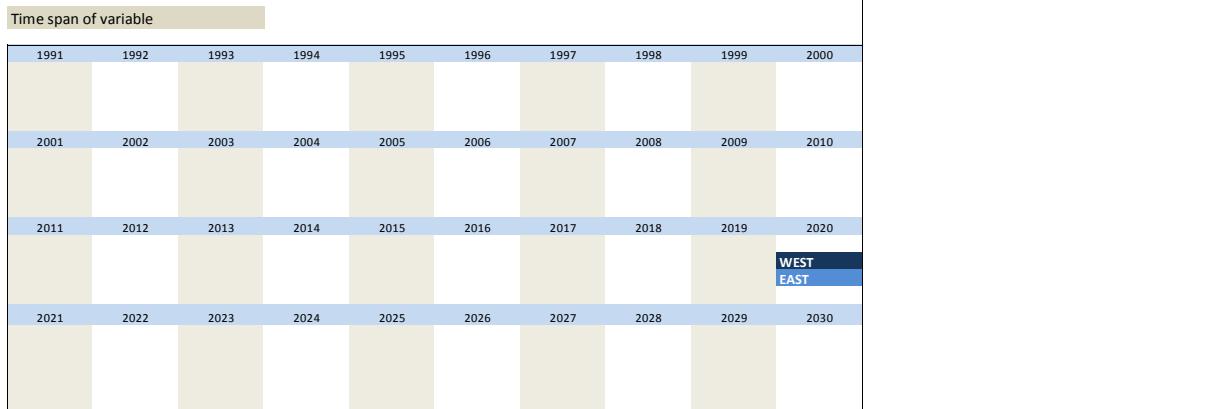
#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.253)	han_cor5_homeoffice	corona may: more homeoffice after the pandemic	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

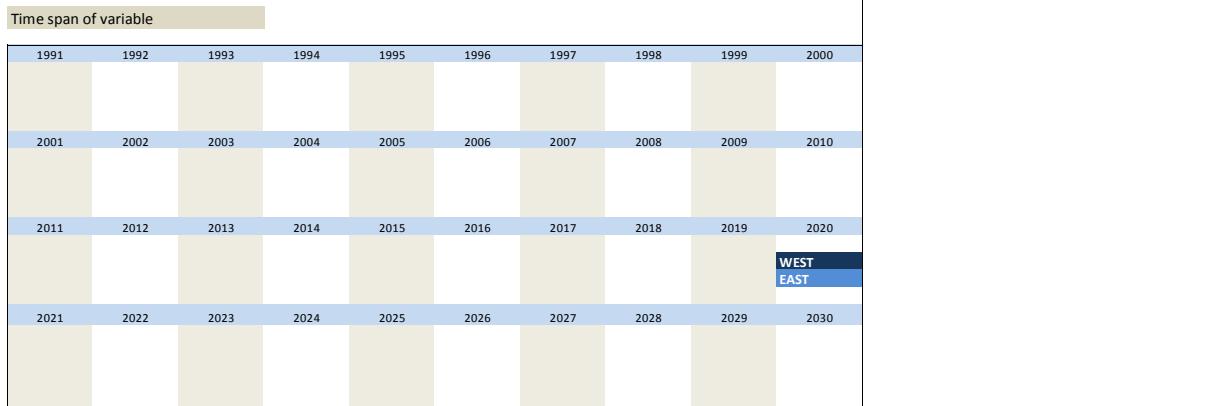
<p>May 20</p> <p>Which durable changes do you consider likely in your company? (multiple answers possible)</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80px; height: 40px;">more remote working</td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 40px; vertical-align: top;">Yes [1]</td> </tr> </table>										more remote working	Yes [1]	Further information only online
more remote working	Yes [1]											



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.254)	han_cor5_automat	corona may: higher automatisation	West and east 05/2020	once

**Wording of question**

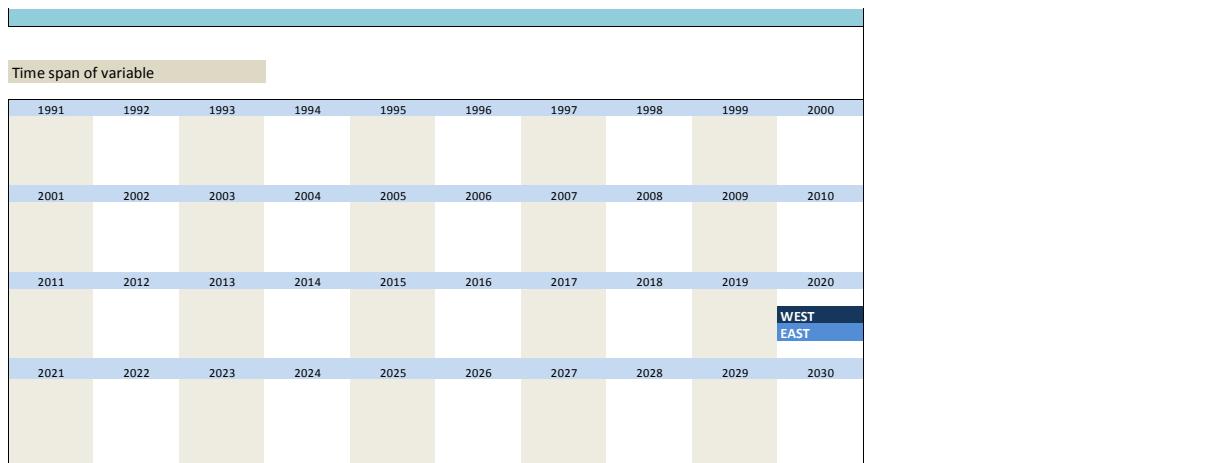
<p>May 20</p> <p>Which durable changes do you consider likely in your company? (multiple answers possible)</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80px; height: 40px;">more automatisation</td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 40px; vertical-align: top;">Yes [1]</td> </tr> </table>										more automatisation	Yes [1]	Further information only online
more automatisation	Yes [1]											



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.255)	han_cor5_ext	corona may: reduction of external goods or services	West and east 05/2020	once

**Wording of question**

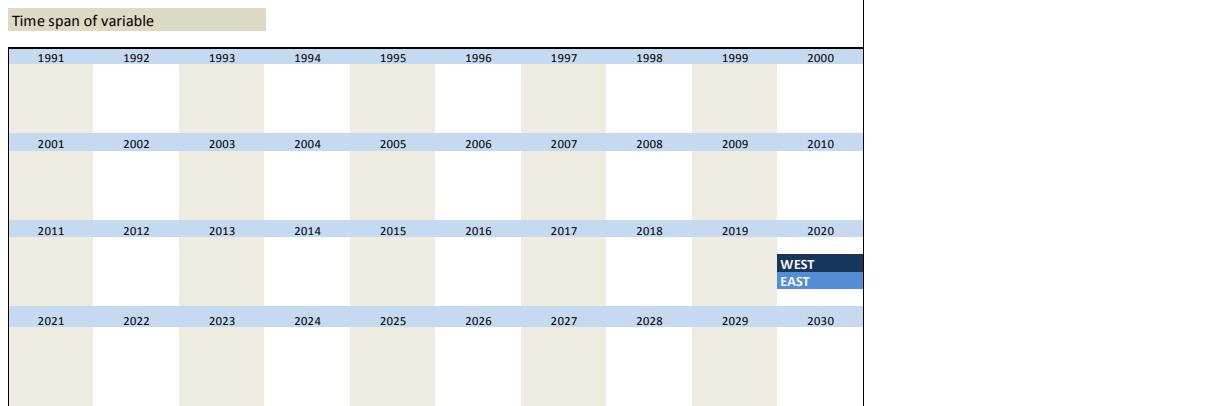
<p>May 20</p> <p>Which durable changes do you consider likely in your company? (multiple answers possible)</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80px; height: 40px;">Reduction of external products or services</td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 40px; vertical-align: top;">Yes [1]</td> </tr> </table>										Reduction of external products or services	Yes [1]	Further information only online
Reduction of external products or services	Yes [1]											



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.256)	han_cor5_divers	corona may: higher diversification in procurement	West and east 05/2020	once

**Wording of question**

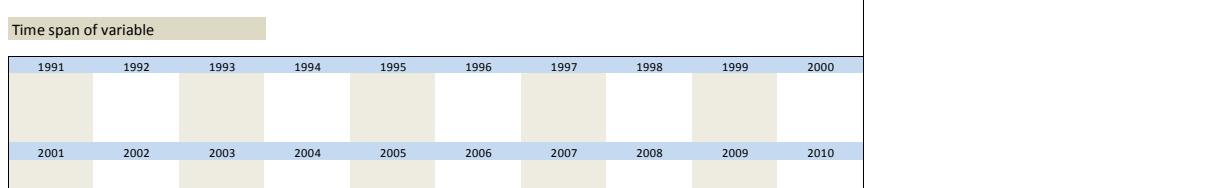
May 20	Which durable changes do you consider likely in your company? (multiple answers possible)	Further information only online
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> higher diversification in procurement		

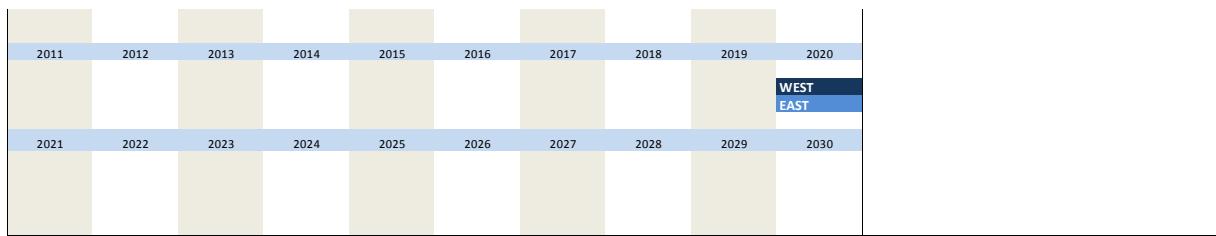


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.257)	han_cor5_product	corona may: change in product portfolio	West and east 05/2020	once

**Wording of question**

May 20	Which durable changes do you consider likely in your company? (multiple answers possible)	Further information only online
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> change of product portfolio		



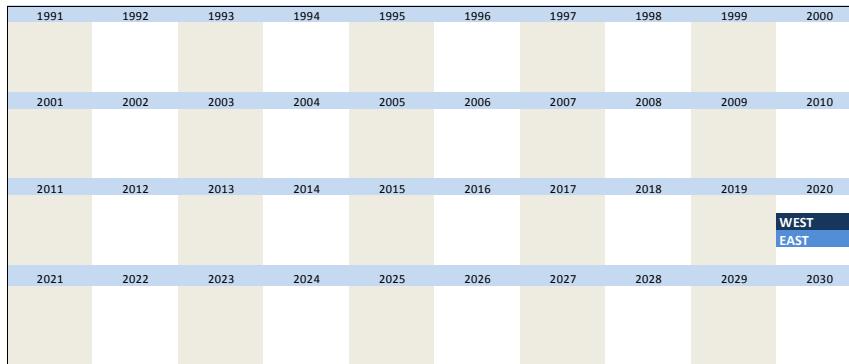


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.258)	han_cor5_digital	corona may: increased use of digital distribution channels	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20	Which durable changes do you consider likely in your company? (multiple answers possible)	Yes [1]	Further information only online
		increased use of digital distribution channels	

#### Time span of variable

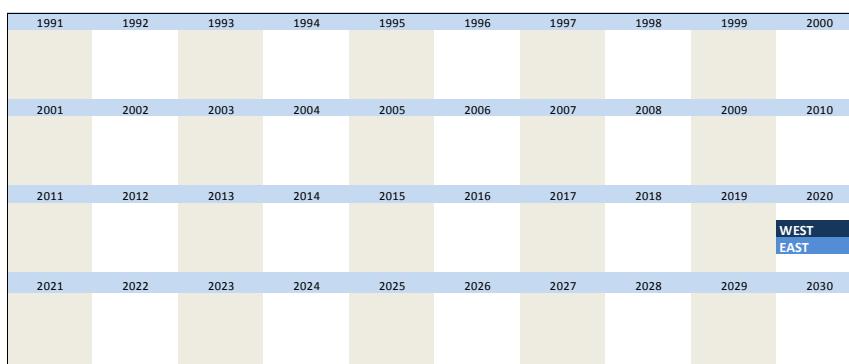


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.259)	han_cor5_other	corona may: other changes after corona pandemic	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20	Which durable changes do you consider likely in your company? (multiple answers possible)	Yes [1]	Further information only online
		other	

#### Time span of variable



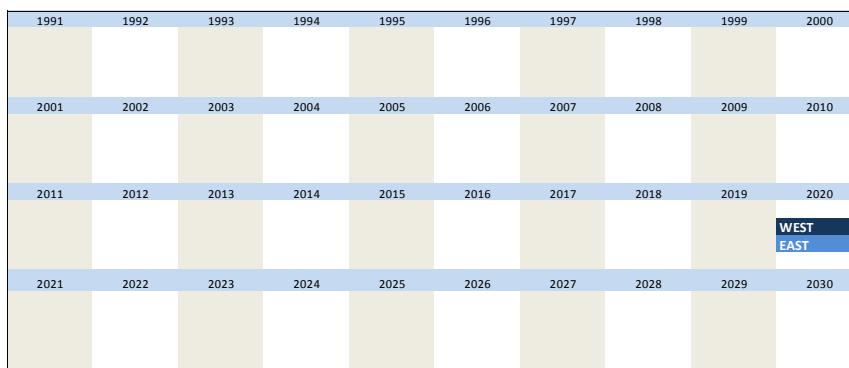
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.260)	han_cor5_other_text	corona may: other changes after corona pandemic text	West and east 05/2020	once

## Wording of question

May 20	Which durable changes do you consider likely in your company? (multiple answers possible)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> other, such as <input type="checkbox"/>	

Further information  
only online

### Time span of variable



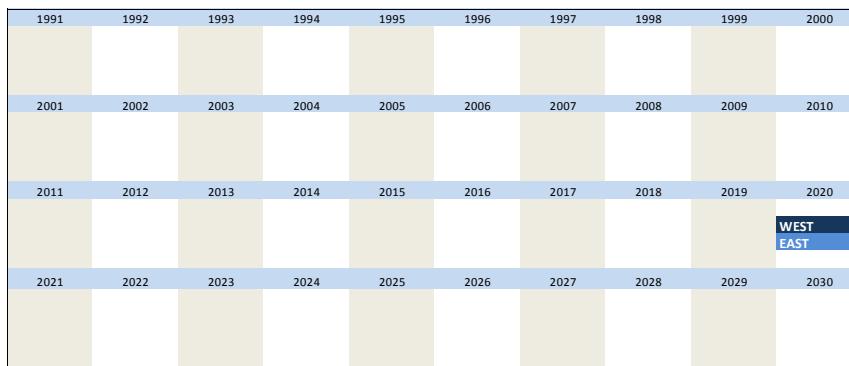
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.261)	han_cor5_emp1	corona may: investment in employees currently	West and east 05/2020	once

### Wording of question

May 20	
Does your company <b>currently</b> plan higher investments in one of the following fields? (please tick all applying answers)	
Employees (vocational training)	Yes [1]

Further information  
only online

### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.262)	han_cor5_emp2	corona may: investment in employees after crisis	West and east 05/2020	once

### Wording of question

Does your company plan higher investments in one of the following fields **for the time after the corona crisis?** (please tick all

Further information  
only online

applying answers)									
					Yes [1]				
Employees (vocational training)									
Time span of variable									
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
WEST EAST									

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.263)	han_cor5_workplace1	corona may: investment in workplaces currently	West and east 05/2020	once

Wording of question									
<p>May 20</p> <p>Does your company <b>currently</b> plan higher investments in one of the following fields? (please tick all applying answers)</p>									
					Yes [1]				
Work places (remote working or office places)									
Time span of variable									
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
WEST EAST									

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.264)	han_cor5_workplace2	corona may: investment in workplaces after crisis	West and east 05/2020	once

Wording of question									
<p>May 20</p> <p>Does your company plan higher investments in one of the following fields <b>for the time after the corona crisis?</b> (please tick all applying answers)</p>									
					Yes [1]				
Work places (remote working or office places)									
Time span of variable									

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.265)	han_cor5_online1	corona may: investment in online retail currently	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Ma 20	Does your company <b>currently</b> plan higher investments in one of the following fields? (please tick all applying answers)	Further information only online
	Yes [1]	
online retail		

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

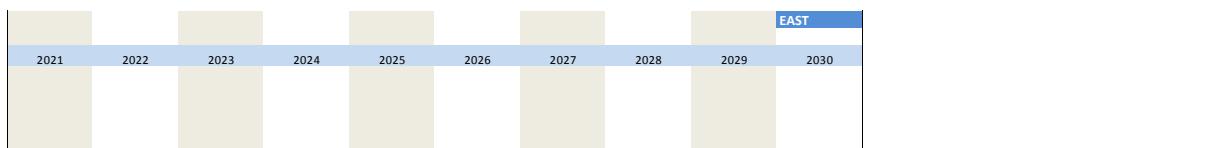
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.266)	han_cor5_online2	corona may: investment in online retail after crisis	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Ma 20	Does your company plan higher investments in one of the following fields <b>for the time after the corona crisis?</b> (please tick all applying answers)	Further information only online
	Yes [1]	
online retail		

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020

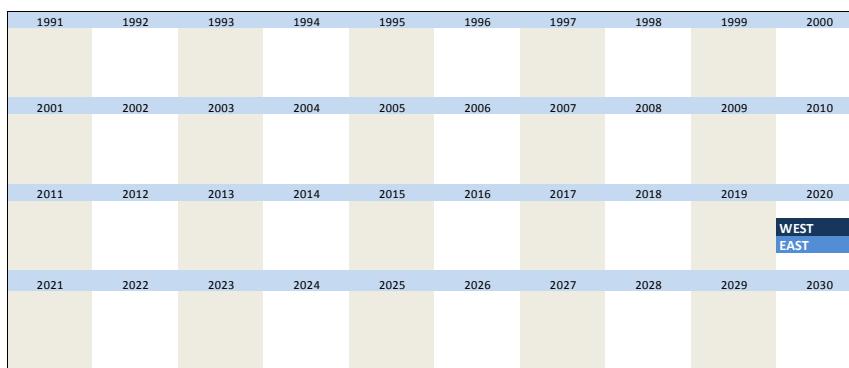


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.267)	han_cor5_supply1	corona may: investment in supply chains currently	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20	Does your company <b>currently</b> plan higher investments in one of the following fields? (please tick all applying answers)	Further information only online
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> Supply chain management (e.g. diversification)		

#### Time span of variable

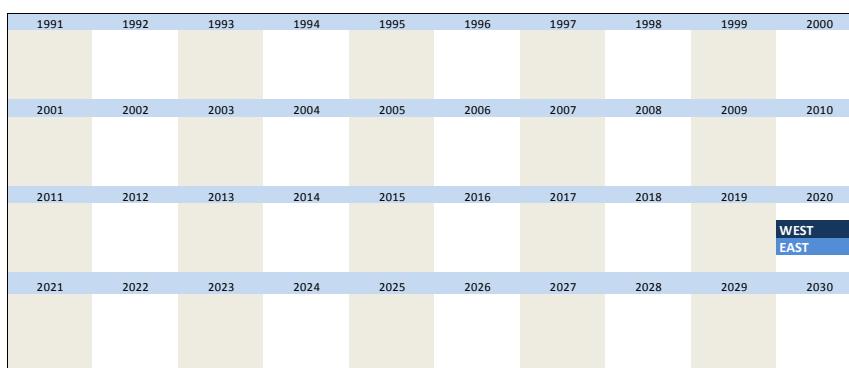


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.268)	han_cor5_supply2	corona may: investment in supply chains after crisis	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20	Does your company plan higher investments in one of the following fields <b>for the time after the corona crisis?</b> (please tick all applying answers)	Further information only online
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> Supply chain management (e.g. diversification)		

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.269) han\_cor5\_other\_inv1 corona may: other investments currently West and east 05/2020 once

#### Wording of question

May 20										Further information only online
Does your company <b>currently</b> plan higher investments in one of the following fields? (please tick all applying answers)										
<input type="checkbox"/> other					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes [1]					

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.270)	han_cor5_other_inv2	corona may: other investments after crisis	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20										Further information only online
Does your company plan higher investments <b>for the time after the corona crisis</b> ? (please tick all applying answers)										
<input type="checkbox"/> other					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes [1]					

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.271)	han_cor5_other_inv_tx t	corona may: other investments text	West and east 05/2020	once

#### Wording of question

May 20										Further information only online
Does your company <b>currently or for the time after the corona crisis</b> plan higher investments in one of the following fields? (please tick all applying answers)										

other, such as:									
<b>Time span of variable</b>									
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
WEST	EAST								
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.272)	han_cor6_effect	corona june: effect of pandemic on business	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20  Can you see an effect of the corona pandemics on your business activity? Is it negative or positive?  <table border="1"><tr><td>Negative [-3]</td><td>[-2]</td><td>[-1]</td><td>[0]</td><td>[+1]</td><td>[+2]</td><td>Positive [+3]</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	Negative [-3]	[-2]	[-1]	[0]	[+1]	[+2]	Positive [+3]								Further information
Negative [-3]	[-2]	[-1]	[0]	[+1]	[+2]	Positive [+3]									

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
WEST	EAST								
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.273)	han_cor6_measures1	corona june: reduction of employees	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20  Which measures did your company take due to the corona pandemics? (multiple answers possible)  <table border="1"><tr><td>Yes [1]</td></tr><tr><td>Reduction of employees</td></tr></table>	Yes [1]	Reduction of employees	Further information
Yes [1]			
Reduction of employees			

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.274)	han_cor6_measures2	corona june: closing locations	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20	Which measures did your company take due to the corona pandemics? (multiple answers possible)	Further information
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> Stop of production	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.275)	han_cor6_measures3	corona june: use of existing credit lines	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20	Which measures did your company take due to the corona pandemics? (multiple answers possible)	Further information
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> Use of existing credit lines	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.276)	'han_cor6_measures4	corona june: new credit lines	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20	Which measures did your company take due to the corona pandemics? (multiple answers possible)	Further information
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> New credit lines	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.277)	han_cor6_measures5	corona june: use of liquidity assistances	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20	Which measures did your company take due to the corona pandemics? (multiple answers possible)	Further information
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> Use of liquidity assistances	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

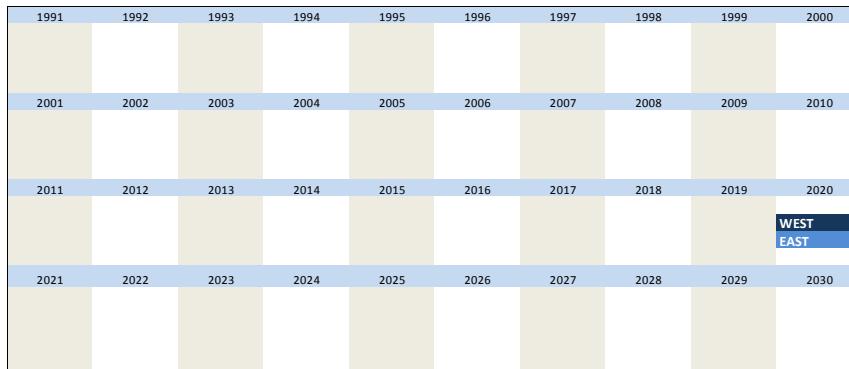
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.278)	han_cor6_measures6	corona june: postponement of investment	West and east 06/2020	once

projects

#### Wording of question

Jun 20		Which measures did your company take due to the corona pandemics? (multiple answers possible)		Further information	
		Yes [1]			
		Postponement of investment projects			

#### Time span of variable

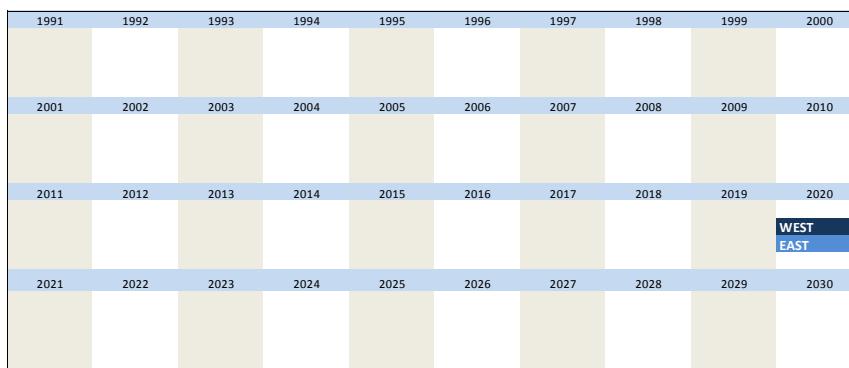


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.279)	han_cor6_measures7	corona june: cancellation of investment projects	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20		Which measures did your company take due to the corona pandemics? (multiple answers possible)		Further information	
		Yes [1]			
		Cancellation of investment projects			

#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.280)	han_cor6_measures8	corona june: short time work	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20		Which measures did your company take due to the corona pandemics? (multiple answers possible)		Further information	
		Yes [1]			

Short time work											
Time span of variable											
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000		
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010		
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020		
										WEST	EAST
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030		

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.281)	han_cor6_shorttime	corona june: short time work yes/no	West and east 06/2020	once

## Wording of question

Jun 20	We use short time work:	Further information only online				
	<table border="1"><tr><td>Yes [1]</td><td>No [2]</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	Yes [1]	No [2]			
Yes [1]	No [2]					

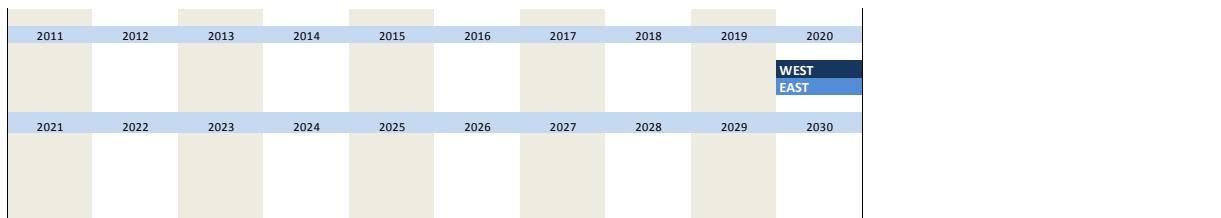
### Time span of variable

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.282)	han_cor6_shorttime1	corona june: share employees in of short time work	West and east 06/2020	once

## Wording of question

Jun 20	Further information
Share of employees in short time work:   %	

### Time span of variable

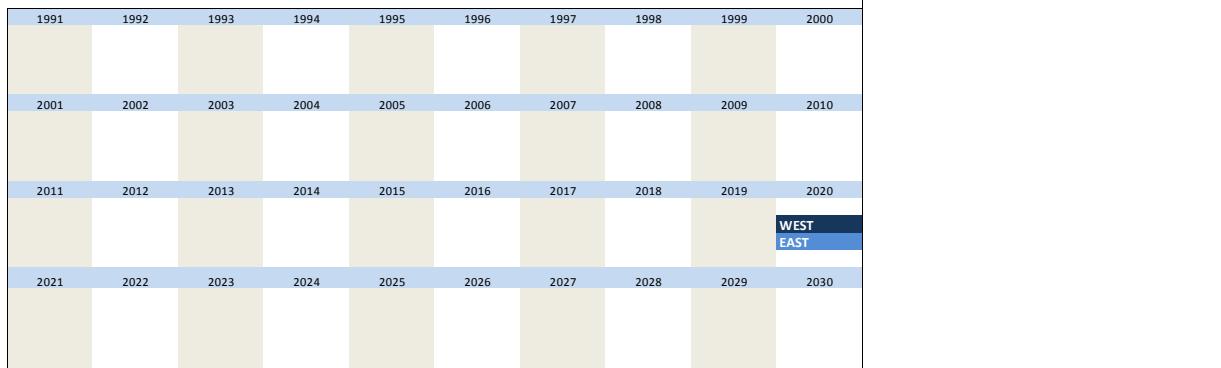


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.283)	han_cor6_shorttime2	corona june: work reduction of employees in short time work	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20  Share of employees in short time work:  _____ %	Further information
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#### Time span of variable

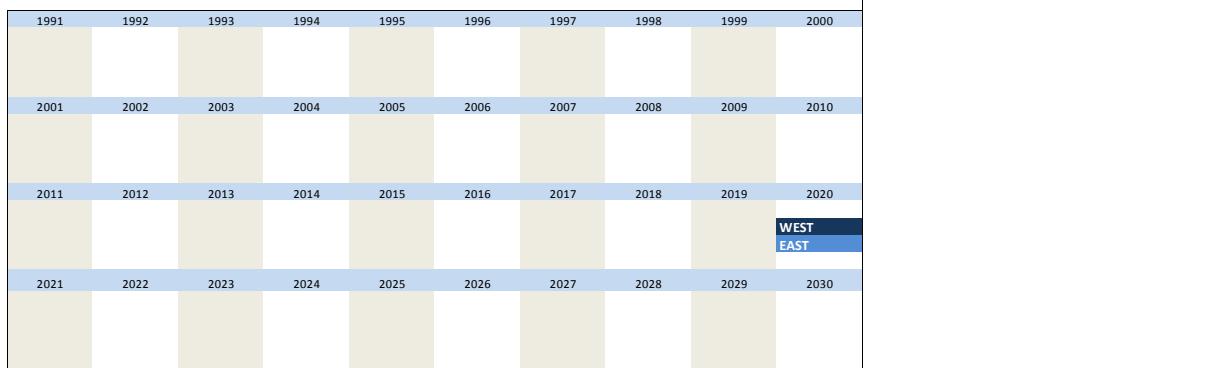


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.284)	han_cor6_shorttime3	corona june: short time work in next three months	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20  In the next three months, the use of short time work in our company will probably:	Further information						
<table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>Increase [1]</td> <td>Remain constant [2]</td> <td>Decrease [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Increase [1]	Remain constant [2]	Decrease [3]				
Increase [1]	Remain constant [2]	Decrease [3]					

#### Time span of variable



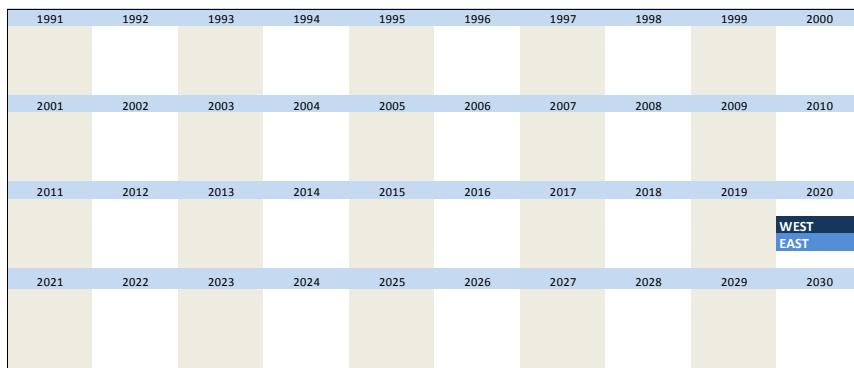
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.285)	han_cor6_shorttime_fut	corona june: short time work next three months	West and east 06/2020	once
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#### Wording of question

Jun 20	In the next 3 months we will probly use short time work:		Further information only online
	Yes [1]	No [2]	

#### Time span of variable

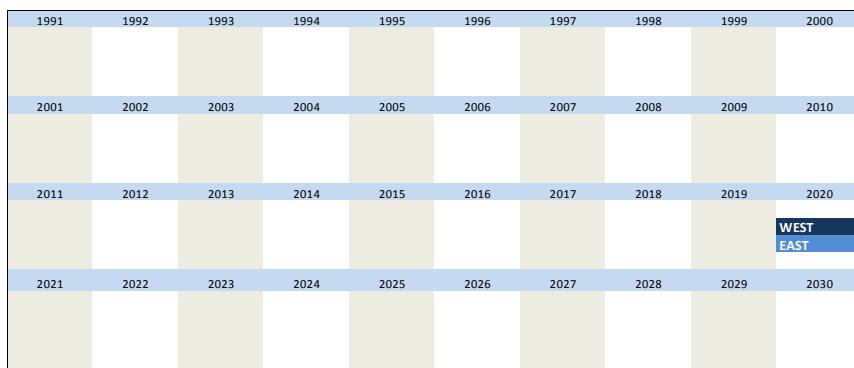


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.286)	han_cor6_restrpublic	corona june: restrictions to public life duration	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20	In the following we ask you to estimate the further development of the crisis. (Please fill in a number smaller 1, e.g. "0.5" for 2 weeks) How long do you expect restrictions to public life in Germany due to the Corona pandemics?		Further information
	_____ months		

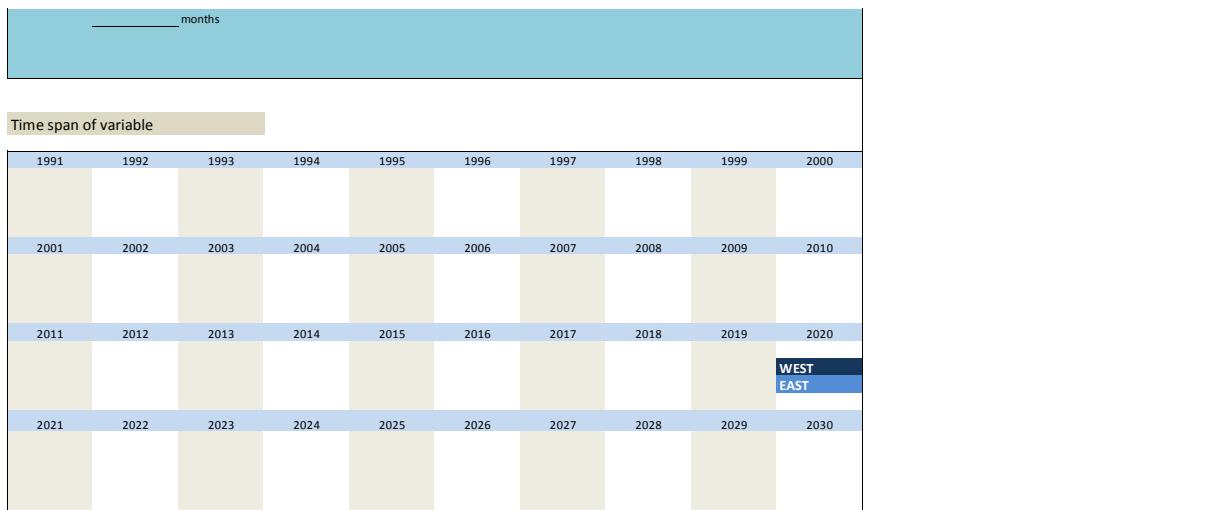
#### Time span of variable



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.287)	han_cor6_duration1	corona june: normalization best case	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20	In the following we ask you to estimate the further development of the crisis. (Please fill in a number smaller 1, e.g. "0.5" for 2 weeks) When do you expect the state of business to normalize? In the best case in:		Further information



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.288)	han_cor6_duration2	corona june: normalization most likely case	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

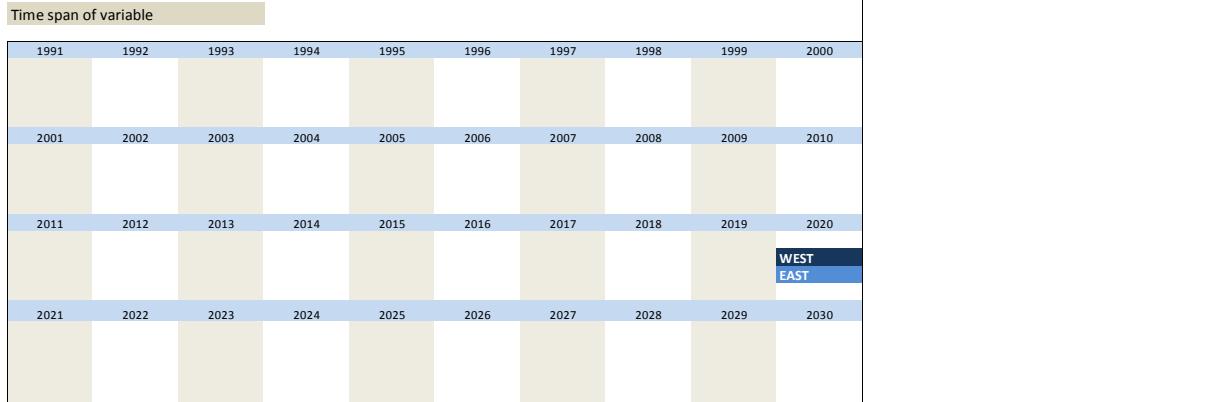
Jun 20

In the following we ask you to estimate the further development of the crisis. (Please fill in a number smaller 1, e.g. "0.5" for 2 weeks)

When do you expect the state of business to normalize?  
In the most likely case in:

\_\_\_\_\_ months

Further information



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.289)	han_cor6_duration3	corona june: normalization worst case	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

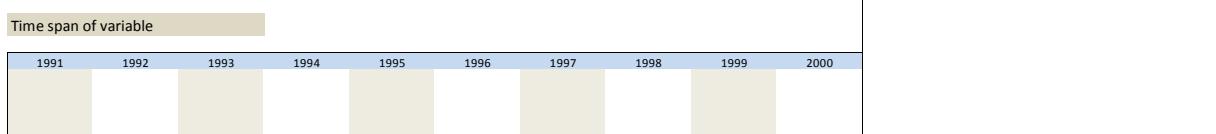
Jun 20

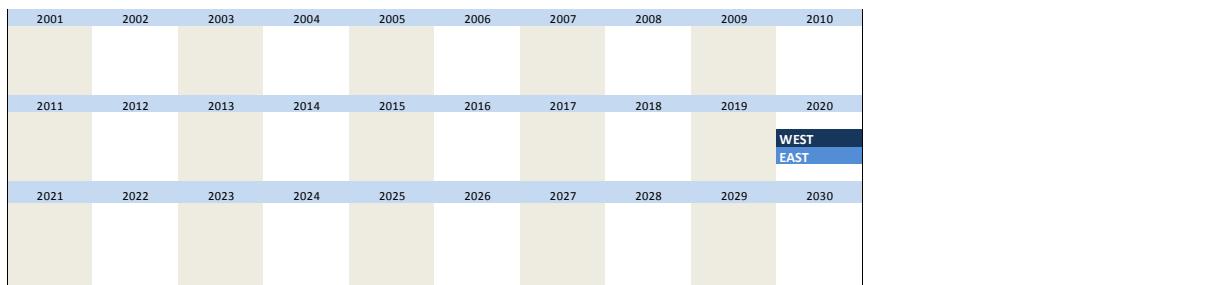
In the following we ask you to estimate the further development of the crisis. (Please fill in a number smaller 1, e.g. "0.5" for 2 weeks)

When do you expect the state of business to normalize?  
In the worst case in:

\_\_\_\_\_ months

Further information



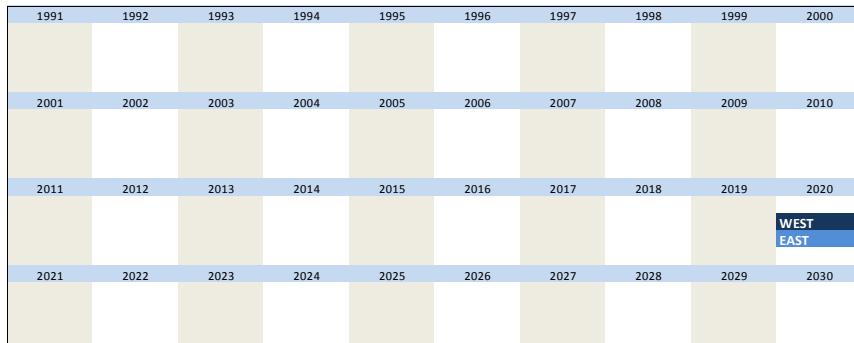


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.290)	han_cor6_change	corona may: changes within company after pandemic	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20	Do you expect durable changes in your company after the corona crisis?	Further information										
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>No changes [1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> <td>Large changes [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	No changes [1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	Large changes [5]						
No changes [1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	Large changes [5]								

#### Time span of variable

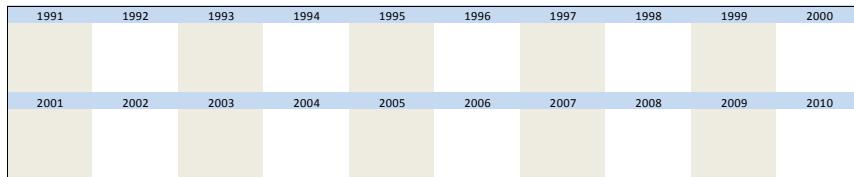


No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.291)	han_cor6_prob_fin	corona june: problem finances	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20	In which areas do you especially face problems due to the corona crisis? Rate the extent to which this issue is leading to problems:	Further information										
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>no influence [1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> <td>large extent [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Finances (e.g. liquidity, investments)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	no influence [1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	large extent [5]	Finances (e.g. liquidity, investments)					
no influence [1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	large extent [5]								
Finances (e.g. liquidity, investments)												

#### Time span of variable



2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
								WEST	EAST
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.292)	han_cor6_prob_market	corona june: problem domestic market	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20	In which areas do you especially face problems due to the corona crisis? Rate the extent to which this issue is leading to problems:					Further information
	no influence [1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	large extent [5]	
	domestic market					

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
								WEST	EAST
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.293)	han_cor6_prob_formark et	corona june: problem foreign markets	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20	In which areas do you especially face problems due to the corona crisis? Rate the extent to which this issue is leading to problems:					Further information
	no influence [1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	large extent [5]	
	foreign markets					

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
								WEST	EAST
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030

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No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.294)	han_cor6_prob_empl	corona june: problem employees	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20					Further information												
<p>In which areas do you especially face problems due to the corona crisis? Rate the extent to which this issue is leading to problems:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td></td> <td>no influence [1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> <td>large extent [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Employees</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						no influence [1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	large extent [5]	Employees						
	no influence [1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	large extent [5]												
Employees																	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
									WEST EAST

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.295)	'han_cor6_prob_supply	corona june: problem supply	West and east 06/2020	once

#### Wording of question

Jun 20					Further information												
<p>In which areas do you especially face problems due to the corona crisis? Rate the extent to which this issue is leading to problems:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td></td> <td>no influence [1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> <td>large extent [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supply (e.g. supply chains, storage)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						no influence [1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	large extent [5]	Supply (e.g. supply chains, storage)						
	no influence [1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	large extent [5]												
Supply (e.g. supply chains, storage)																	

#### Time span of variable

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
									WEST EAST

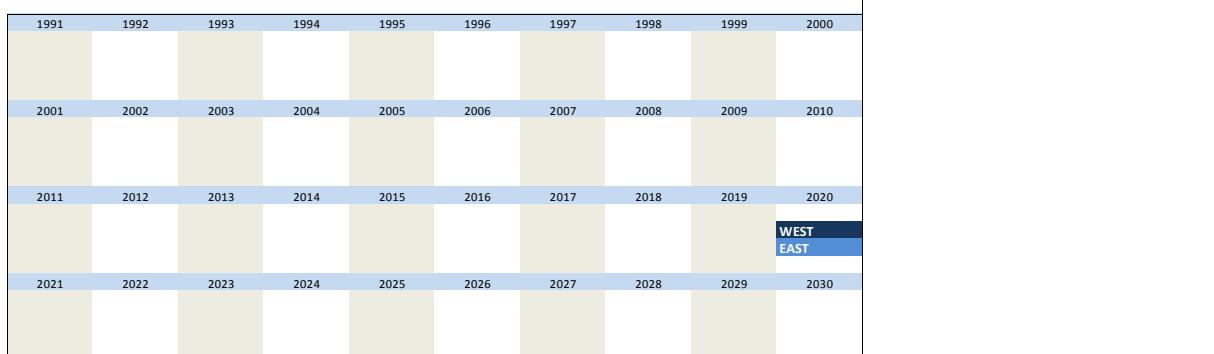
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.296)	han_cor6_prob_regulati on	corona june: problem federal regulations	West and east 06/2020	once
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#### Wording of question

Jun 20					Further information												
<p>In which areas do you especially face problems due to the corona crisis?            Rate the extent to which this issue is leading to problems:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td>no influence [1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> <td>large extent [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Federal restrictions</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						no influence [1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	large extent [5]	Federal restrictions						
	no influence [1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	large extent [5]												
Federal restrictions																	

#### Time span of variable



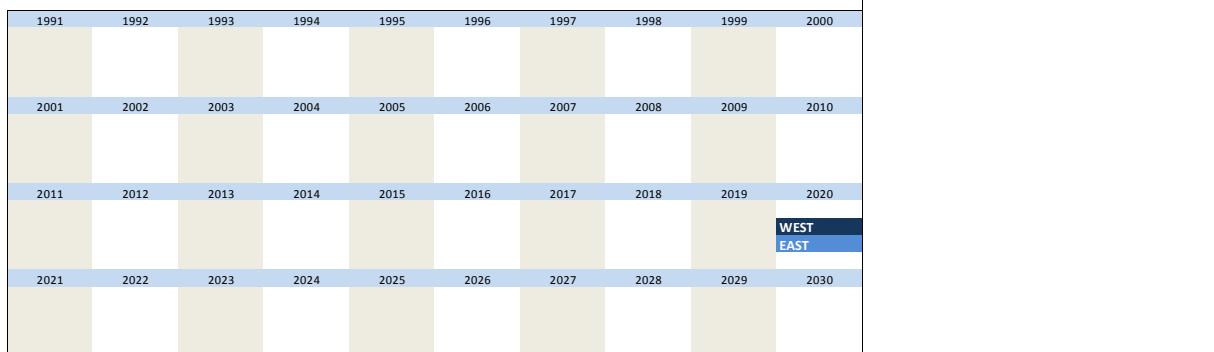
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.297)	han_cor6_prob_exist	corona june: problems endanger existence	West and east 06/2020	once
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#### Wording of question

Jun 20					Further information				
<p>Are these problems leading to existential dangers?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Yes [1]</td> <td>No [2]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>					Yes [1]	No [2]			
Yes [1]	No [2]								

#### Time span of variable



#### 4. Standard questions for department stores in percentage

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

4.1)	han_questpercansw11	% to statebus good	West 01/1990 to 01/2006	monthly survey
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Time span of variable

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information
<b>WEST</b>										
2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009										
<b>WEST</b>										

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

4.2) han\_questpercansw12 % to statebus satisfiable West 01/1990 to 01/2006 monthly survey

Time span of variable

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information
<b>WEST</b>										
2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009										
<b>WEST</b>										

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

4.3) han\_questpercansw13 % to statebus bad West 01/1990 to 01/2006 monthly survey

Time span of variable

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information
<b>WEST</b>										
2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009										
<b>WEST</b>										

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

4.4) han\_questpercansw21 % to busvol higher West 01/1990 to 01/2006 monthly survey

Time span of variable

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information
<b>WEST</b>										
2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009										
<b>WEST</b>										

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

4.5) han\_questpercansw22 % to busvol as high as last year West 01/1990 to 01/2006 monthly survey

Time span of variable

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information
<b>WEST</b>										
2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009										
<b>WEST</b>										

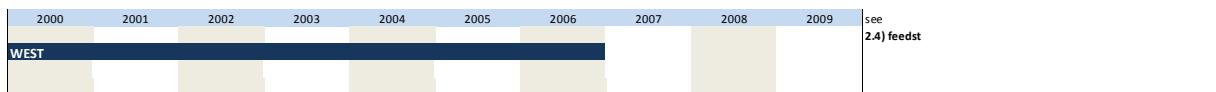
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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4.6) han\_questpercansw23 % to busvol lower West 01/1990 to 01/2006 monthly survey

Time span of variable

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information
<b>WEST</b>										
2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009										
<b>WEST</b>										

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency						
4.7)	han_questpercansw31	% to busvolm higher	West 01/1990 to 01/2002	monthly survey						
Time span of variable										
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Further information
WEST										Percentage of department stores whose business volume is "higher" than previous month
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	see 2.3) busvolm
WEST										
Time span of variable					Further information					
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Percentage of department stores whose business volume is "about the same" compared to previous month
WEST										see 2.3) busvolm
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
WEST										
Time span of variable					Further information					
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Percentage of department stores whose business volume is "lower" than previous month
WEST										see 2.3) busvolm
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
WEST										
Time span of variable					Further information					
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Percentage of department stores appraising their feedstock "insufficient"
WEST										see 2.4) feedst
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
WEST										
Time span of variable					Further information					
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Percentage of department stores appraising their feedstock "satisfiable"
WEST										see 2.4) feedst
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
WEST										
Time span of variable					Further information					
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Percentage of department stores appraising their feedstock "too much"
WEST										
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
WEST										



No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
4.13)	han_questpercansw51	% to prvpm increased	West 01/1990 to 01/2006	monthly survey
Time span of variable				
<b>WEST</b>				
<b>WEST</b>				

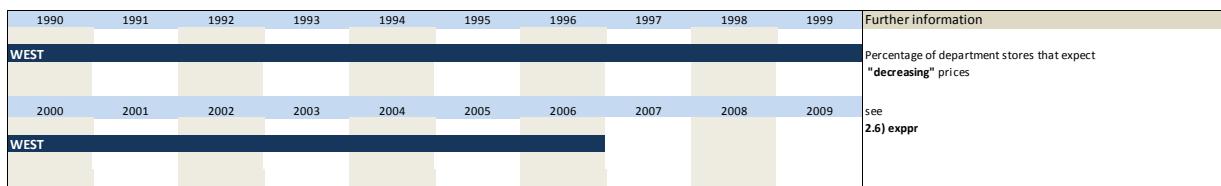
No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
4.14)	han_questpercansw52	% to prvpm not changed	West 01/1990 to 01/2006	monthly survey
Time span of variable				
<b>WEST</b>				
<b>WEST</b>				

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
4.15)	han_questpercansw53	% to prvpm decreased	West 01/1990 to 01/2006	monthly survey
Time span of variable				
<b>WEST</b>				
<b>WEST</b>				

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
4.16)	han_questpercansw61	% to exppr increasing	West 01/1990 to 01/2006	monthly survey
Time span of variable				
<b>WEST</b>				
<b>WEST</b>				

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
4.17)	han_questpercansw62	% to exppr not changing	West 01/1990 to 01/2006	monthly survey
Time span of variable				
<b>WEST</b>				
<b>WEST</b>				

No.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
4.18)	han_questpercansw63	% to exppr decreasing	West 01/1990 to 01/2006	monthly survey
Time span of variable				



Time span of variable											Further information
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1999	
<b>WEST</b>											Percentage of department stores that "increased" their orders compared to last year
2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009											see 2.7) ords
<b>WEST</b>											
No.	Name	Label			Survey period				Survey frequency		
4.20)	han_questpercansw72	% to ords not changing			West 01/1990 to 01/2006				monthly survey		
Time span of variable											
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1999	Further information
<b>WEST</b>											Percentage of department stores that have their orders compared to last year
2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009											see 2.7) ords
<b>WEST</b>											
No.	Name	Label			Survey period				Survey frequency		
4.21)	han_questpercansw73	% to ords falling			West 01/1990 to 01/2006				monthly survey		
Time span of variable											
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1999	Further information
<b>WEST</b>											Percentage of department stores that "decreased" "not changed" their orders compared to last year
2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009											see 2.7) ords
<b>WEST</b>											
No.	Name	Label			Survey period				Survey frequency		
4.22)	han_questpercansw81	% to busdev more favourable			West 01/1990 to 01/2006				monthly survey		
Time span of variable											
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1999	Further information
<b>WEST</b>											Percentage of department stores that evaluate their business development as "more favourable"
2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009											see 2.8) busdev
<b>WEST</b>											
No.	Name	Label			Survey period				Survey frequency		
4.23)	han_questpercansw82	% to busdev not changing			West 01/1990 to 01/2006				monthly survey		
Time span of variable											
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1999	Further information
<b>WEST</b>											Percentage of department stores that evaluate their business development as "staying about the same"
2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009											see 2.8) busdev
<b>WEST</b>											
No.	Name	Label			Survey period				Survey frequency		
4.24)	han_questpercansw83	% to busdev more unfavourable			West 01/1990 to 01/2006				monthly survey		
Time span of variable											
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1999	Further information
<b>WEST</b>											Percentage of department stores that evaluate their business development as "less favourable"
2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009											see 2.8) busdev
<b>WEST</b>											

## 5. Klassifikationsumrechnungstabelle

### sector\_wz03 auf amtliche WZ2003-Klassifikation

ifo-classification (sector_wz03)	Official WZ2003-Klassifikation
50120	50.10.2
50131	50.10.3 (ifo-spezifische Aufteilung)
50132	
50320	50.30.2
50330	50.30.3
50420	50.40.2
50430	50.40.3
50500	50.5
51210	51.21
51240	51.24
51290	51.22 & 51.23 & 51.25
51310	51.31
51340	51.34
51350	51.35
51370	51.37
51390	51.39
51410	51.41
51423	51.42.3
51429	51.42.4 & 51.42.5
51432	51.43.2
51433	51.43.3
51434	51.43.4
51440	51.44 (ohne Tapeten)
51450	51.45
51460	51.46
51473	51.47.3
51474	51.47.4
51476	51.47.6
51477	51.47.7
51478	51.47.8
51510	51.51
51522	51.52.2
51523	51.52.3
51532	51.53.2
51533	51.53.3
51534	51.53.4
51536	51.53.6
51537	51.53.7
51543	51.54.3
51549	51.54.2 & 51.54.4
51550	51.55
51560	51.56
51570	51.57

ifo-classification (sector_wz03)	Official WZ2003-Klassifikation
51810	51.81
51820	51.82
51840	51.84
51850	51.85
51860	51.86
51870	51.87
51880	51.88
52110	52.11
52120	52.12
52250	52.25
52260	52.26
52290	52.21 & 52.22 & 52.23 & 52.24 & 52.27
52310	52.31
52330	52.33
52410	52.41
52420	52.42
52421	52.42.1
52422	52.42.2
52423	52.42.3
52430	52.43
52431	52.43.1
52432	52.43.2
52440	52.44
52441	52.44.1
52443	52.44.3
52444	52.44.4
52447	52.44.7
52451	52.45.1
52452	52.45.2
52460	52.46
52471	52.47.1
52472	52.47.2 & 52.47.3
52485	52.48.5
52486	52.48.6
52491	52.49.1 & 52.49.2
52493	52.49.3 & 52.49.4
52495	52.49.5
52496	52.49.6
52497	52.49.7
52498	52.49.8
52499	Teil von 52.49.9
52600	52.6
52800	Teil von 52.49.9